





**Who was Who  
in the People's Republic  
of China**

with more than 3,100 Portraits

by  
Wolfgang Bartke †

Volume 1  
A – O

K · G · Saur München 1997



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which together form the Foundation German Overseas Institute.

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They do not necessarily reflect those of the Institute.

The public figures shown on the cover, from left to right, are:

*Zhou Enlai*  
Former premier

*Mao Zedong*  
Former leader of the CCP

*Liu Shaoqi*  
Former state president

*Lin Biao*  
Former defence minister

*Jiang Qing*  
Former leading protagonist of the CCP's ultra-left ("gang of four")  
and late wife of Mao Zedong

*Chen Yun*  
Former leading economic cadre  
and chairman of the Central Advisory Commission

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## Preface

Anybody engaged in studying the People's Republic of China needs biographical information. In view of this demand Wolfgang Bartke has kept track of and collected biographical data of leading personalities active in China from the fifties up to the mid-nineties for almost four decades. The fruits of this work were published in three editions of the *Who's Who in the People's Republic of China* (1981 by M.E. Sharpe Inc., New York, 1987 and 1991 by K.G. Saur, München). Owing to deaths, resignations and purges, a good many biographies included in the first and second editions were not included in the third edition, and an eventual fourth edition would have to leave out even more. Many students of contemporary China would certainly miss information on personalities who are deceased or no longer active but who in the recent past played a prominent role. This would be true, e.g., for Mao Zedong who figured only in the first edition. Moreover, due to the improved information policy since the late seventies, far more detailed personnel data have been disclosed in recent years so that also the biographies of historical personalities could profit a great deal by being rewritten.

For all these reasons, Wolfgang Bartke and K. G. Saur decided to publish this *Who was Who in the People's Republic of China*. The present volume contains some 3,000 biographies, most of which have been included in one or more editions of the *Who's Who*. Not all persons included in this volume have died. Some resigned from their posts and thus no longer play an active role, while others had to leave China for political reasons or have disappeared for no identifiable reason. The date of death is only given when the death has been announced officially. However, many more people have probably died, although this is not recorded here. As to the criteria for inclusion, the user is referred to the "Standards of Inclusion" on page ix.

Wolfgang Bartke started collecting data on the political leadership of the PR China in 1958 by systematically recording the careers of the respective personnel. The data were primarily drawn from the Chinese daily press, first of all from *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin*, *People's Daily (Renmin Ribao)*, reports from various media monitored by BBC in *Summary of World Broadcasts*, and numerous periodicals of the PR China. Pre-1958 information including data on the period before 1949 was collected in Taiwan archives during three research visits and, in addition, drawn from the publications of the Biographical Service of the former Union Research Institute in Hong Kong which stopped its publications in 1975. A *Who's Who* published for the first time in the PR China in 1989 has also been a valuable source. The recordings from all these source materials formed a unique archive in which, over the years, data on more than 70,000 names was accumulated.

There are three types of references introducing new posts obtained by a cadre:

1. Government officials, such as ministers, ambassadors, and sometimes provincial and cultural cadres, are *appointed*.
2. Party cadres and cadres of mass organizations are *elected* (the higher cadres always need approval by the central leadership).
3. *Identified* indicates that a cadre was first recognized as holding the post at the given date, although his or her appointment or election may have occurred some time before.

To render the biographies more readable, certain cumbersome terms have been abbreviated. For example, the "All-China Federation of Trade Unions" is referred to as "Federation of Trade Unions". Since the book deals with China, it seemed permissible to dispense with "All-China" in this and other cases. Moreover, throughout the book a number of abbreviations have been used which are recorded in the "List of Abbreviations" on page x. Other terms occurring several times in a biography have been written out on their first occurrence and abbreviated subsequently.

In order to keep the biographies manageable, some activities, particularly those pertaining to domestic affairs, have been left out. For instance, the signing of a trade agreement with a foreign trade delegation visiting Beijing by one of the vice-ministers of foreign trade is a routine activity not meriting a separate entry. Another example is the visit of the party secretary of Yunnan Province in Sichuan Province, again an activity which does not significantly contribute to enlarging our knowledge about the rank or career of the cadre in question.

This work is published posthumously. Wolfgang Bartke did not live long enough to see his latest work published. He died in June 1995, after having finished the manuscript of *Who was Who* only a few weeks before. After his retirement from active work in the Institute of Asian Affairs in Hamburg, to whose staff he belonged from 1972 until 1990, Wolfgang Bartke, while wholeheartedly dedicating himself to preparing the *Who was Who* and a fourth edition of the *Who is Who in the People's Republic of China*, always stayed in close contact with the Institute. His former colleagues considered it their obligation to coordinate and prepare the publication of the present work. Among them Liu Jen-Kai deserves a special mention. He provided several biographies of people who died after Wolfgang Bartke stopped his work in Spring 1995 and updated the manuscript to May 1996. Moreover, Liu Jen-Kai was able to find answers to a number of questions that had been left open in the manuscript.

Unfortunately, Wolfgang Bartke could not read the proofs nor could he write the preface and give final instructions or advice. His colleagues have tried to do their best to enable this useful reference work to appear in an appropriate form.

Hamburg, June 1996

Institute of Asian Affairs



## Standards of Inclusion

	<b>Central Level</b>		
CCP	Politburo		Members, Alternative Members
	Central Committee		Members, Alternative Members
	Secretariat		General Secretary, Members
	Departments		Directors, Deputy Directors
	Military Commission		All Cadres
	Party School		President, Vice-presidents
Government	State Council		Premier, Vice-premiers
	Commissions		Ministers, Vice-ministers
	Ministries		Ministers, Vice-ministers
	Foreign Ministry,		
	Departments		Directors, Deputy Directors
	Embassies		Ambassadors
	Other State Organs		Directors, Deputy Directors
National People's Congress			Chairman, Vice-chairmen, Members, Standing Committee
Supreme People's Court			President, Vice-presidents
Supreme People's Procuratorate			Chief Procurator, Deputy Chief Procurators
Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference			Chairman, Vice-chairmen
Military, General Staff			Chief of Staff, Deputy Chiefs of Staff
	Departments		Director, Deputy Directors
	Services		Commanders, Deputy Commanders, Political Commissars
	Military Schools		Commandants, Deputy Commandants
Mass Organizations			
	Non-Communist Parties		Chairmen, Vice-chairmen
	Political Organizations		Chairmen, Vice-chairmen
Sports Organizations			Presidents, Vice-presidents
Scientific and Other Organizations			Presidents, Vice-presidents
	<b>Below Central Level</b>		
Military Regions			Commanders, Deputy Commanders Political Commissars
Military Districts			Commanders, Political Commissars
Provinces	CCP		Secretaries, Deputy Secretaries
	Administration		Governors, Vice-governors
	<b>The Science Apparatus</b>		
Academy of Sciences			President, Vice-presidents
	Institutes		Directors, Deputy Directors
Academy of Social Sciences			President, Vice-presidents
	Institutes		Directors, Deputy Directors
Other Central Academies			Presidents, Vice-presidents
	Institutes		Directors, Deputy Directors
Universities			Presidents, Vice-presidents
Institutes			Directors, Deputy Directors
Colleges			Directors, Deputy Directors
	<b>Cultural Field</b>		
Writers, Poets, Painters, Sculptors, Musicians etc.			



# Biographies

A - O



## A Jia 阿甲



Started as an actor and later became a script-writer; went to Yan'an and joined Lu Xun Academy of Literature and Art, 1937; founded the Beijing Opera Inst. in Yan'an, 1942; dir., Natl Beijing Opera Theater, Dec 1959; author of the script for the modern Beijing opera *The Red Lantern*, 1963 (the creation of modern Beijing operas which means plays with a revolutionary content was supported by Jiang Qing); severely attacked at the beginning of the Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev., May 1978; vice-pres., Chinese Dramatists Assn, Nov 1979; hon. dir., China Beijing Opera Theater, Dec 1982; adviser, Assn for the Promotion of Intl Friendship, May 1985; named an opera theorist, Jun 1987; disappeared, Jun 1987.

## Abulizi Muhemaiti

阿不列孜  
木合买提

\* 1920 Huocheng County, Xinjiang  
Belonged to the Uighur minority. Received a junior secondary education; deputy for Xinjiang to 1st NPC, Aug 1954-1959; served successively as vice-pres, Xinjiang Branch, People's Bank of China; head Central Office of Xinjiang; cdr., Xinjiang Public Security Forces; cdr., Ürümqi Garrison; vice-chm, Xinjiang Branch, CPPCC, 1960-82; vice-chm., Xinjiang AR People's Congr, Apr 1983; disappeared, Apr 1984.

## Ah Ying

\* 1905 Wuhu County, Anhui  
Original name Qian Xingcun. Founded a middle school together with Li Kenong (former school-mate), May 1925; worked with Li in Chunye Bookstore, Shanghai, 1926; launched severe attacks on Lu Xun, 1927; editor-in-chief, *Solar Monthly* and *Sea Breeze Weekly*, 1928; started research in history of Qing Dynasty literature, 1929; joined CCP, 1929; during Sino-Japanese War, 1937-45, was once pres., Dadong Univ in Shanghai, founded a Cultural History Information Service in Shanghai, and then joined the New 4th Army as a literary worker and dir. of modern drama; head, Literary and Art Office, Tianjin Municipality Mil. Control Com, 1949; council mem., All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Jul 1949 - Cult. Rev.; dir., Cultural Bureau, Tianjin MPG, Mar 1950; council mem., Chinese Writers' Assn, Oct 1953; mem., Stand. Comte, Assn of Stage Artists, Oct 1953-1959; dpty sec-gen., All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Jun 1955; council mem., China-Cuba Friendship Assn, Dec 1962;

council mem., Assn of Ballad Singers, 1963; accused by Jiang Qing of being a renegade, Feb 1967; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Feb 1967.

Publications: *Creative Writing and Life*; *On Modern Chinese Literature*; *Contemporary Writers of China*; *Data on China's New Literary Movement*; *Index to the Historical Materials of Major Schools of China's New Literature*; *Notes on Novels*; *History of Novel Writing in Late Qing Dynasty*; *The Eve of Hurricane* (collection of poetry); *The Waste Land* (collection of poetry); *Sailing in the Night* (novel).

## Ai Qing 艾青



\* 1908, Jinhua, Zhejiang                      deceased 1996, May 5  
Graduated from middle school; enrolled in Painting Dpt, West Lake Natl Inst. of Fine Arts, Hangzhou; went to Paris in order to continue his study of painting, 1929; wrote his first poem, *Gathering*; returned to China and joined the League of Left-Wing Artists in Shanghai, beginning of 1932; together with a friend organized Spring Soil Art Society; imprisoned for left-wing activities, Jul 1932; then really began to write poetry; his long poem, *Dayan River - My Nurse*, smuggled out of prison in 1933, brought him wide recognition; spent more than three years in prison; taught for a term at Wujin Girls' Normal School, Changzhou, first half of 1936; at that time published first selection of poems under the title *Dayan River*; taught for six months at Hengshan Village Normal School, Kinning, Hu'nan Prov., 1940; went to Chongqing, latter half of 1940; went to Yan'an, 1941; joined CCP, 1945; apart from some travelling around, stayed in Yan'an until 1945; after the Japanese surrender, became dpty dean, Literary and Art College, North China Union Univ, Zhangjiakou; took over the Central Academy of Fine Arts in Beijing as an army representative, Jan 1949; four-month visit to the USSR, 1950; visits to Chile and Brazil, Jul 1954; married Gao Ying, 1956; accompanied the Chilean poet Pablo Neruda and the Brazilian poet Jorge Amado on China tour, Apr 1957; during the "Anti-Rightist Campaign" labelled a Rightist and banished to a state farm in Heilongjiang Prov.; transferred to Xinjiang, forced to do physical labor in the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps, 1959; during Cult. Rev. his home was searched by Red Guards and many of his manuscripts taken away, 1967; heavily denounced, criticized publicly and paraded in the streets several times, until 1972; got permission to go to Beijing to have his eyes treated after his right eye

had gone blind, 1973; after 21 years of silence, allowed to publish again, 1978; identified as editor of the magazine *Poetry*, May 1979; visits to the Federal Republic of Germany, Austria and Italy, May 1979; identified as vice-chm, Writers' Assn, Mar 1980; vice-pres., Chinese PEN Center, Apr 1980; invited by the Polignac Foundation and the Sorbonne to take part in intl forum on "Chinese Literature During the War of Resistance" in Paris, Jun 1980; visit to the U.S.A., Sep - Dec 1980; attended UNESCO Asian Writers' Conf. in Japan, Apr 1982; attended intl conf. on Chinese language and literature in Singapore, Jan 1983; deputy for Zhejiang Prov. to the 6th NPC, May 1983; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th NPC (Jun 1983 - Mar 1988); vice-chm, Intl Cultural Exchange Center, Jul 1984; hon. pres., Prose Poetry Society, Oct 1984; awarded *Commandeur Dans L'Ordre des "Arts et Lettres"* by the French President Mitterrand, Mar 1985.

Ai Qing, who was married twice, is survived by five sons and three daughters, and his wife Gao Ying.

Publications: *Gathering* (1931); *The Red Flute* (1932); *Dayan River - My Nurse* (1933) (translated into a dozen languages, including English, French, Japanese, German, Portuguese and Russian); *Spring, Coal's Reply* (1936); *The Land Reborn, Snow Falls on the Chinese Land* (1937); *Wheelbarrow, Beggar, The Woman Mending Clothes, The North, Facing the Sun, The Bugler, He Dies a Second Time* (1939); *Torch* (1940); *Galloping on the Snow* (1941); *My Father, A Poem Dedicated to a Village* (1942); *Bai Family Village* (1943); *A City of the People, The Cuckoo* (1945); *The Ruby Red Star, Selected Poems of Ai Qing* (published by the Kaiming Bookstore) (1950); *Shuangjian Mountain, A Tale of the Hidden Guns* (1953); *Black Girl Singing, Reef, On a Chilean Cigarette Case, The Atlantic, On the Chilean Strait* (1954); *The Black Eel* (1955); *The Horse-headed Fiddle, Venus, the Morning Star* (1956); *Cruising on the Changjiang River* (1957); *Red Flag, Fossil, On the Crest of a Wave, In Praise of Light* (1978); *The Wall* (meaning that of Berlin which he visited), *The Great Colosseum of Ancient Rome, Tiger-spotted Seashells* (1979); *Hong Kong* (1980); *Facing the Ocean, On the Clear and Bright Festival Rain Drizzles* (1981); *All Men are Brothers* (1983).

Among Ai's articles are:

*Poetry and Propaganda, Poetry and the Times, The Beauty of Prose and Poetry, On Poetry, On Poets* (1938-39); *Understand the Writers, Respect the Writers* (1942); *Sixty Years of Chinese Poetry, Paris and Others* (1980).

Ai's only novel:

*Notes on the Oasis* (1984)

## Ai Siqu 艾思奇

\* 1910 Tengchong County, Sichuan      deceased 1966,  
Mar 22

Received a higher education and studied philosophy in Japan. Joined CCP, 1935; editor, leftist periodicals *Study Life, Cultural Battlefield, and Battlefield*, Shanghai,

1935-37 (at that time closely associated with Zhou Yang); after outbreak of Sino-Japanese War went to Yan'an, the Communist stronghold in N China, 1937; the next decade served successively as chief instructor, Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Academy; prof. of philosophy, Yan'an Univ; participant in the Party, sponsored "Rectification" (Zheng-feng) Campaign; editor of the cultural page of *Jiefang Junbao*; mem., Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Reg Govt, 1937-47; dir., Philosophical Research Office, N China Univ, Jul 1948; mem., Natl Comte, China Fed of Democratic Youth, May 1949 - Jun 1953; delegate of social science workers to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, GAC, Oct 1949; council mem., Assn for Reforming Chinese Written Language, Oct 1949; mem., Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Oct 1949-Jul 1958; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Jan 1953; prof., Marxist-Leninist Inst., CCP Central Comte, Jul 1950; forced to recant some statements in his works construed as being "bourgeois", 1952; mem., Stand. Comte, Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954 - Apr 1959; deputy for Guizhou to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959); vice-pres., Philosophy Society, 1954-60; mem., Dpt of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, Jun 1955; dir., Pedagogic Research Office of Philosophy, Central Party School, CCP Central Comte, Jul 1958; vice-pres., Central Party School, Mar 1961 - death; deputy for Yunnan to 3rd NPC, Dec 1964; reportedly murdered by orders of Lin Feng (q.v.) and Yang Xianzhen (q.v.).

Publications: *The Methodology of Thinking; Outline of New Philosophy; Popular Philosophy; Philosophy and Life; Theory and Practice; Selected Works on Philosophy; Historical Materialism - A History of Social Development; On Problems of Thought Reform; Critique of Hu Shi's Pragmatism; What is Materialism and what is Idealism?; Lectures on the Principles of Dialectic Materialism; To Demolish Superstition and Assiduously Study Philosophy.*

## Ai Wu 艾芜



\* 1904 Xinfan County, Sichuan      deceased 1992  
Son of a school teacher. Born under the name of Tang Daogeng; studied at Normal College of Chengdu; after graduation spent several years in Burma, Malaya and Singapore; returned to China and joined Shanghai "League of Leftist Writers", 1931; during Sino-Japanese War, 1937-45, engaged in writing in Guilin and Chongqing; teacher

at Chinese Language, Dpt of Chongqing Univ, 1948-49; prof. of Chongqing Univ, 1950; deputy for Sichuan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958; to 3rd, Oct 1964); during Cult. Rev. imprisoned for four years, 1967-71; first appearance after Cult. Rev.; head of a writer group, which visited several factories, Sep 1978; adviser of Writer's Assn, Jan 1985 - death.

Publications: more than 40 books, among them: *Nights in the South* (collection of short stories, 1935); *Homeward Journey* (Collection of stories, 1937); *Autumn Harvest* (novel, 1939); *When the Loom Waves Again* (novelette, 1941); *Burmese Sights* (1943); *Stories from Childhood* (1945); *Fertile Wilderness* (1946); *Hometown* (1947); *Wild Mountain* (1948); *My Youth* (novelette, 1948); *The Tragedy of a Woman* (1949); *Notes on Vagabonding* (collection of essays, 1953); *Steeled and Tempered* (novel, 1958); *Return at Night* (1958); *Wave Spray* (collection of treatises, 1959); *Spring Mist* (novel, 1976).

### Aisihaiti 艾斯海提

\* Ili, Xinjiang

Belonged to Tatar minority (his Tatar name: Ashad); acting chm., Xinjiang People's Democratic League, Oct 1949; council mem., Xinjiang PPG, Sep 1949-Sep 1955; sec-gen., Office of Special Commissioner of Ili, Oct 1949; deputy for Xinjiang to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Nationalities Affairs Comte, 1st NPC, Sep 1954; vice-chm., Xinjiang AR People's Govt, Aug 1956 - Sep 1968; pres., Xinjiang Assn for Elimination of Illiteracy, Oct 1956; dismissed for "local nationalism" from post of mem., Stand. Comte, Xinjiang AR, CP, May 1958; mem., China Athletic Fed, Feb 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Sep 1968.

### Aisin Ghorroh Pu Jie 爱新觉罗 溥杰



\* 1906 Beijing deceased 1994, Feb 27  
Belonged to Manzhou minority; younger brother of Aisin Ghorroh Pu Yi, China's latest emperor who reigned 1908-1911; convicted of war crimes and jailed, 1945; released from prison, 1959; deputy for Shanghai for 5th NPC, Feb 1978-1983; mem., friendship del. to Japan, Jul 1980; deputy for Liaoning to 6th NPC, May 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988; to 8th, Mar 1993); mem., Stand. Comte, 6th NPC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988; to 8th, Mar 1993); vice-pres., Society for the Study

of Sino-Japanese Relations, Sep 1984; adviser, Assn for Intl Friendly Contacts, Dec 1984; hon. dir., Welfare Fund for Handicapped, Mar 1986; invited to 13th CCP Congr, Oct 1987; vice-chm., Nationalities Comte, 7th NPC, Mar 1988 (reelected to 8th, Mar 1993); mem., Stand. Comte, Assn for Promotion of Peaceful Reunification of China, Sep 1988; mem., Presidium, 1st Session, 8th NPC.

Aisin Ghorroh was married to Hiroko Sage, a Japanese.

### Aisin Ghorroh Pu Yi 艾新觉罗

溥仪



\* 1906, Feb 7, Beijing deceased 1967, Oct 17  
Last emperor of the Qing Dynasty. Succeeded emperor Guangxu as emperor of China at the age of three, Nov 1908; forced to abdicate after the 1911 Revolution, Feb 12, 1912, but allowed to live in the Imperial Palace; re-installed on the throne at the age of eleven during the short-lived Manzhou restoration movement, Jul 1917; driven from the Imperial Palace by warlord Feng Yuxiang and went to Tianjin to live in the Japanese Concession, 1924; left Tianjin for NE China (= Manchuria) two years after the Mukden (Shenyang) Incident, Sep 18, 1931, to become a puppet of the Japanese; made emperor of Manzhouguo by the Japanese, Mar 1934; visited Japan and received by emperor Hirohito, 1935; the Soviet Union's declaration of war against Japan on Aug 9, 1945 which capitulated only five days later, made the Soviet Union the successor of the Japanese in Manzhouguo; Aisin Ghorroh was imprisoned by the Russians in Chita and Chabarowsk, 1945-50; appeared at Intl Court for trial of war criminals, Tokyo, Aug 1946; delivered to PR China, Aug 1950 and imprisoned in Fushun; appeared at trial for war criminals, Shenyang, Jul 1956; pardoned after general amnesty proclaimed by PR China, Sep 1959; worked in Beijing Botanic Garden, 1959-63; special invited delegate to 3rd CPPCC, Sep 1961; worked for Research Comte on Literary and Historical Materials, 3rd CPPCC, 1963 - death; mem., Natl Comte, 4th CPPCC, Dec 1964 - death.  
Married to Li Shuxian.

Publications: *From Emperor to Citizen*, 1964.

**Aisin Ghiorroh Pu Zuo 爱新觉罗溥佐**

\* 1918 in Beijing

Belonged to the Manchu minority; cousin Aisin Ghiorroh Pu Yi, the last emperor of the Qing dynasty; his father was his first painting teacher; joined Song Feng Studio in Beijing, founded by one of his brothers, 1937; at the end of the 1940s, freed himself from the adherence to the styles of ancient painters and developed his own style; disappeared, 1984.

**Aldan Oqir 阿拉坦敖其尔**

\* 1929 Horqin Left Wing Middle Banner, Inner Mongolia A. belonged to the Mongolian minority. Joined CCP, 1947; mem., Central Comte, CYL, Nov 1957; sec., Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region (IMAR) Branch of CYL, Feb 1961; vice-chm., People's Congr of IMAR, Apr 1983 (reelected Jun 1988); disappeared, Nov 1990.

**Amantur 阿曼吐尔**

\* 1919 Tekes County, Xinjiang deceased 1983, May 29 Belonged to Kirgiz minority. Received a senior secondary education; served in several units against Nationalist Govt, 1938-45; 3rd sec., Kizilsu Autonomous Prefecture CP, 1957-61; dir., Supervisory Bureau, Xinjiang AR People's Govt, 1962 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first reappearance: vice-chm., Xinjiang AR People's Congr, Sep 1979 (reelected Apr 1983); dir., Xinjiang Medical College, 1981.

**An Faqian 安法乾**

\* Pingyuan Prov.

Served in Shanxi-Chahar-Shandong-Henan Border Reg People's Govt, 1948; Council mem., Pingyuan PPG, Jul 1950; mem., All-China Fed of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, Jul 1954; asst min. of Food Ind., Sep 1957;

vice-min. of Food Ind, Sep 1960; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first reappearance: vice-min. of Commerce, May 1976; disappeared, Oct 1978.

**An Jinhuai 安金槐**

Graduation from History Dpt, Henan Univ, 1948; made his name as excavator of remains from Shang dynasty in Zhengzhou; named as one of China's leading archeologists, Apr 1983; dir., Archeology Inst. of Henan Prov., Jun 1983; mem., Natl Comte, 7th CPPCC, Mar 1988; disappeared, Mar 1988.

**An Lin 安林**

\* 1919 Xinzheng County, Henan

Dir., Dpt of Finance and Trade, Beijing CP, 1979-81; mem., Stand. Comte of Beijing CP, Jun 1981 - Nov 1982; dir., Public Security Bureau, Beijing MPG, Jun 1981; vice-mayor, Beijing MPG, Sep 1981 - Aug 1984; 1st polit. commissar, Beijing People's Armed Police Corps, Mar 1983; vice-chm., Beijing Branch, CPPCC, May 1986; vice-chm., Advisory Com, Beijing CP, Dec 1987; disappeared, Dec 1987.

**An Liquan 安立群**

\* 1933 Dalian City, Liaoning

Graduation from 2nd School attached to PLA Navy Academy, 1952; service as captain of a warship, 1966-69; dpty chief of staff, PLA Navy, Aug 1984; chief of staff, PLA Navy, Aug 1985; dpty cdr., E China Sea Fleet, PLA Navy, Nov 1987; made rear admiral, Sep 1988; disappeared, Sep 1988.

## An Pingsheng 安平生



\* 1912, Henan

Dpty dir., Rural Work Dpt, S China Office, CCP Central Comte and concurrently sec-gen., Guangdong PPG, Nov 1953; deputy for Guangdong to 1st NPC, Oct 1954; dir., Office of Agriculture, Forestry and Water Conservancy, Guangdong PPG, Dec 1955; dir., Rural Work Dpt, Guangdong CP, Jul 1956 - Feb 1958; vice-gov., Guangdong PPG, Aug 1956 - Jul 1961; sec., CCP Comte, Guangxi AR, Jul 1961 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm., People's Govt Guangxi AR, Jul 1961 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm., Rev Comte of Guangxi AR, Aug 1968 - Jan 1976; dpty sec., CCP Comte, Guangxi AR, Feb 1971 - Aug 1973; mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973 (reelected to 11th CC, Aug 1977; to 12th CC, Sep 1982); sec., CCP Comte, Guangxi AR, Aug 1973 - Dec 1975; 1st sec., CCP Guangxi AR, Dec 1975 - Jan 1977; chm., Rev Comte, Guangxi AR, Mar 1976 - Jan 1977; 1st polit. commissar, Guangxi Mil. Distr, Apr 1976 - Jan 1977; 1st sec., CCP Comte, Yunnan Prov., Feb 1977 - Jul 1985; chm., Rev Comte, Yunnan Prov., Feb 1977 - Dec 1979; 1st polit. commissar, Yunnan Mil. Distr, Feb 1977 - Feb 1979; 1st CCP sec., Kunming Mil. Reg, Feb 1977 - Jan 1979; deputy for Yunnan to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; head, agricultural del. to Japan, May 1979; chm., Yunnan PPC, Dec 1979 - Apr 1983; head, friendship del. to Romania, Switzerland, Malta, May 1980; mem., Presidium, 3rd Session, 5th NPC, Aug 1980; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1981; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; mem., Presidium, 5th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1982; mem., Central Advisory, Com, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1987; head, CCP cadre's del. to N Korea, Aug 1991; disappeared, Aug 1991.

## An Zhiwen 安志文

\*1919, Shanxi

Dpty dir., Research Office, NE China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1950; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, NE China People's Govt, Apr 1950 - Nov 1952; dpty

dir., Ind. Dpt, NE China People's Govt, Apr 1950 - Nov 1952; mem., State Planning Com, GAC, Nov 1952 - Oct 1954; vice-min., State Construction Com, SC, Nov 1954 - Feb 1958; vice-min., State Planning Com, SC, Sep 1958 - Cult. Rev.; mem. Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 - Dec 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm., Rev Comte, Jilin Prov., Dec 1977 - Mar 1980; dpty head, machine building del. to Romania, Yugoslavia, Italy, Switzerland, Federal Republic of Germany (head: Zhou Zijian), Oct 1978; 1st vice-min.; 6th Min. of Machine Building, 1980; min., 6th Min. of Machine Building, Jun 1981 - May 1982; vice-min.; State Com for Restructuring Economy, SC, May 1982 - Apr 1987; alt. mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; head, economic del. to U.S.A. and Japan, Apr 1985; adviser, State Com for Restructuring Economy, Jul 1987-1990; accompanied premier Zhao Ziyang to Poland, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Bulgaria, Pakistan, Sep 1987; pres., Society for the Study on Restructuring Economy, Oct 1987; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1987; mem., State Planning Com, Jul 1988; adviser, State Comte for Enterprise Management, Oct 1988; disappeared, Jan 1990.

## An Zhiyuan 安致远



\* Shanxi

Dpty dir., Intl Transport Office, Min. of Railways, Sep 1963-1964; sec., Chinese embassy in USSR, Mar 1965 - Aug 1971; mem., del. to UN General Assembly, Nov 1971; standing PRC representative at UN, Jan-May 1972; dir., Dpt for Intl Organizations and Conferences, Treaties and Laws. Min. of Foreign Affairs, Aug 1972-1975; head, del. to session of Economic Com for Asia and Far East (ECAFE) in Tokyo, Mar 1973; mem., del. to 29th UN General Assmly, Sep 1974; permanent representative, PRC mission to UN Geneva Office, Oct 1975 - Feb 1980; head, del. to 61st session of UN Economic and Social Council, Abidjan, Ivory Coast, Jul 1976; head, del. to UN "Common Fund for Integrated Commodity Program" Conf., Geneva, Mar 1977; head, del., to 24th UN Development Program (UNDP) Conf., Geneva, Jun 1977; head, del. to UN Law of the Sea Conf., March 1978; mem., del. to UN Conf. on Common Fund, Nov 1978; head, del. to UN Conf. on Prohibitions or Restrictions of the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons, Sep 1979; ambassador to Bulgaria, Aug 1980 - Dec 1982; ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany, Jan 1983 - Mar 1985; disappeared, Mar 1985.

## An Ziwen 安子文



\* 1910 Zizhou County, Shaanxi deceased 1980, Jun 25  
 Graduated from Suide Normal School in Shaanxi; subsequently studied at Beijing Normal College; joined CCP when student in Beijing; subsequently went to USSR for further studies, 1929; served as confidential secretary of Mao Zedong after return from USSR; imprisoned in Beijing by KMT, Sep 1931; signed an "anti-Communist declaration" together with Peng Zhen, Bo Yibo, Rao Shushi and others, Aug 1936; released shortly thereafter; sec-gen., HQ of 8th Route Army, 1937; leading cadre, Daiyue (Shanyin) Area CP in S Shanxi and of Daiyue Mil. Distr, 1942; dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, 1946-47; dpty dir. of this dpt, 1947-57; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC (reelected to 2nd, Dec 1954; to 3rd, Apr 1959 and 4th, Dec 1964); council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., People's Control Com, GAC, Dec 1949 - Jan 1951; min. of Personnel, Sep 1950 - Oct 1954; acting dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Oct 1950 - Aug 1952; dpty dir., Labor Employment Comte, GAC, Aug 1952; mem., Comte for Drafting Electoral Law, Jan 1953; acting dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Apr 1954 - Nov 1957; mem., Stand. Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and 4th, Jan 1965); mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1957 - Cult. Rev.; mem., CCP del. to 7th Congr of Bulgaria CP, Sofia, May 1958; mem., CCP del. to 11th Congr of Czechoslovak CP, Prague, Jun 1958; mem., CCP del to 5th Congr of German Socialist Unity Party, East Berlin, Jul 1958; published article in HQ, "People's Communes and the CCP", Dec 1959; published article in HQ, "The Training of Revolutionary Successors", Sep 1964; denounced as a counter-revolutionary revisionist and purged, Sep 1967; first reappearance after Cult. Rev., Dec 1978; vice-chm., Legal Com, NPC Stand. Comte, Feb 1979; deputy for Beijing to 5th NPC, by-elected, May 1979; vice-pres. and dpty sec., Central Party School, CCP Central Comte, May 1979; mem, CCP 11th Central Comte, by-elected at 4th Plenum, Sep 1979.

## Bai Bin 白斌

\* 1919 deceased 1990, Nov 7  
 Cdr., 399th Regiment, 133rd Div., 45th Army, 1948; cdr., 134th Div., 45th Army, 1952; cos, 54th Army, 1953; dpty cdr., 54th Army, 1956; cdr., 54 Army, May 1967; dpty cos, Jinan Mil. Reg, 1972; cdr., Neizhangshan Fortress Distr, Jul 1981; dpty cdr., Jinan Mil. Reg, Jan 1984-1986.

## Bai Dongcai 白栋材



\* Taiyuan, Shanxi

Born into a rich peasant family. Graduated from Taiyuan Normal School; CCP cadre in NE China, 1948; sec., Nanchang Distr CP and polit. commissar, Nanchang Mil. Distr in Jiangxi Prov., Jun 1949; dir., Party School, Nanchang Distr CP, 1952; mem., Jiangxi PPG, 1953; sec., Nanchang Distr CP, Jan 1955 - Nov 1956; sec., Jiangxi Prov. CP, Nov 1956 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Jiangxi to 2nd NPC, Jun 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Oct 1964); chancellor, Industrial Work Univ of Jiangxi Prov., Feb 1960 - Cult. Rev.; branded a capitalist-roader and purged, Dec 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm., Rev Comte of Jiangxi Prov., May 1970 - Dec 1979; dpty sec., Jiangxi Prov. CP, Dec 1970 - Apr 1973; sec., Jiangxi Prov. CP, Apr 1973; alt. mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973; mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977 (reelected to 12th CC, Sep 1982); gov., Jiangxi PPG, Dec 1979 - Oct 1982; deputy for Jiangxi to 5th NPC, by-elected Aug 1980; 1st sec., Jiangxi Prov. CP, Sep 1982 - Jun 1985; article in *RMRB* Aug 5, 1983, "Make a success of restructuring govt institutions in the revolutionary spirit - studying streamlining govt institutions is a revolution"; 1st polit. commissar, Jiangxi Mil. Distr, Sep 1984 - Jun 1985; resigned from his post as mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1985; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1985 (reelected Nov 1987); disappeared, Nov 1987.

Remarks: Bai took care of Deng Xiaoping in Jiangxi after the fall of Lin Biao.

## Bai Hua 白桦

deceased 1993, Apr 3  
 Dpty dir., Propaganda Dpt, Tianjin Municipality CP; vice-chm., Rev Comte, Tianjin Municipality, Dec 1977 - Jun 1980; mem., Natl Games Org. Comte, Jul 1979; dir., Propaganda Dpt, Tianjin Municipality CP, Aug 1979-1981; chm., Tianjin Industrial and Commercial Education Comte, Jan 1980; vice-mayor, Tianjin Municipality, Jun 1980 - Apr 1983; mem., Stand. Comte, Tianjin Municipality CP, Jan 1982 - Oct 1985; vice-chm., Tianjin MPC, Apr 1983 - May 1988; deputy for Tianjin to 7th NPC, Mar 1988.

**Bai Hualing** 白化岭

\* 1928 Shan County, Shandong  
 Manager, Tianjin Construction Corp., 1962-71; served in urban construction work in Tianjin, 1972-85; mem., Stand. Comt, Tianjin CP, Oct 1985; vice-chm., Tianjin MPC, May 1988; disappeared, May 1988.

**Bai Jian** 白坚

\* Shaanxi  
 Graduated from Shanxi Univ, Taiyuan; prior to 1950 served successively as dpty polit. commissar of a div., dir. of Polit. Dpt of a PLA army, dpty dir., United Front Work Dpt, N China Bureau, CCP Central Comte; dpty sec., CCP Comte Liaoning Prov., 1950; dir., General Office, Min. of N China Affairs, Oct 1950 - Dec 1952; dir., General Office, N China Admin. Comte (NCAC), Dec 1951 - Feb 1954; council mem., NCAC, Dec 1951 - Sep 1954; sec-gen., NCAC, Dec 1952 - Feb 1954; dpty sec., CCP Comte, Tianjin Municipality, Jan 1955 - May 1956; vice-mayor, Tianjin MPG, Jan 1955 - May 1956; vice-min. of Electrical Equipment Ind., May 1956 - Feb 1958; vice-min., 1st Min. of Machine Building, Sep 1959 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev.

**Bai Junqing** 白俊卿

\* 1925 Aohan Banner, Inner Mongolia  
 Service as magistrate of Aohan Banner, 1953-59; CCP cadre of Ju Ud League, 1959-68; vice-chm., People's Govt, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (IMAR), Apr 1983 - Jun 1988; head, IMAR del. to Hong Kong, Nov 1985; vice-chm., IMAR People's Congr, Jun 1988; head, IMAR del. to Argentina, Aug 1988; disappeared, Jul 1989.

**Bai Qian** 白潜

\* 1918

deceased 1982, Nov 29

Mem., Financial and Trade Work Comte, CCP Central Comte, Mar 1959; sec., CCP Secretariat, Liaoning Prov., Jun 1963 - Oct 1966; head, Liaoning del. to N Korea, Sep 1963; accused by Red Guards of repressing Li Suwen's criticism of Liaoning CP, Nov 1966; vice-chm., Rev Comte of Liaoning Prov., Jul 1971 - Nov 1977; head, friendship del. to N Korea, Jul 1971; mem., Stand. Comte, CCP Comte, Liaoning Prov., Dec 1971; sec., CCP Comte, Liaoning Prov., Sep 1979 - death.

**Bai Rubing** 白如冰

\* 1906, Shaanxi

Graduated from univ in Shanghai; engaged in Communist underground activities in his home prov., 1932; cadre of Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Reg Govt, 1942; mem., NW Mil. and Admin. Comte (NWMAC), Dec 1949 - Jan 1953; vice-chm., Financial and Economic Comte, NWMAC, Mar 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., NW Admin. Comte and vice-chm of its Financial and Economic Comte, Jan 1953 - Jul 1954; council mem., All-China Fed of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, Jul 1954 - Mar 1957; chm., China Fed of Trade Cooperatives, Dec 1957; dir., Trade Bureau, Min. of Light Ind., Mar-Jul 1968; sec., Shandong Prov. CP, Jul 1958 - Cult. Rev., vice-gov., Shandong PPG, Nov 1958 - Dec 1963; deputy for Shandong to 2nd NPC, by-elected Jan 1961 (reelected to 3rd NPC, Aug 1964); gov., Shandong PPG, Dec 1963 - Cult. Rev.; branded a capitalist-roader and purged, 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Nov 1970; vice-chm., Rev Comte of Shandong Prov., Feb 1971 - Aug 1975; sec., Shandong Prov. CP, Apr 1971 - Jan 1974; mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973 (reelected to 11th CC, Aug 1977 - Sep 1982); 1st polit. commissar, Jinan Mil. Reg, Jan 1974 - Dec 1979; 2nd sec., Shandong Prov. CP, Jan 1974 - Apr 1975; 1st sec., Shandong Prov. CP, Apr 1975 - Dec 1982; chm., Rev Comte of Shandong Prov., Aug 1975 - Dec 1979; deputy for Shandong to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Presidium, 3rd Session, 5th NPC, Aug 1980; polit. commissar, Jinan Mil. Reg, May 1981 - Dec 1982; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1981; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 (reelected Nov 1987); mem., Presidium, 5th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1982; disappeared, Nov 1987.

**Bai Shi** 白石

\* 1927 Leting County, Hebei

Graduation from Literature Dpt, N China Univ, 1947; served as a youth cadre and in other sections of Hebei Prov., 1952-1982; mem., Stand. Comte, Hebei Prov. CP Mar 1983 - Jul 1990; sec., Discipline Inspection Com, Hebei Prov. CP, May 1985 - Jul 1990; mem., Central Discipline Inspection Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1985 (reelected Nov 1987); vice-chm., Hebei PPC, Sep 1990; disappeared, Sep 1990.

### Bai Shouyi, Djamal al-Din 白寿彝



\* 1909 Kaifeng City, Henan

Belonged to Hui minority. Attended Wenzhi Univ in Shanghai and Zhongzhou Univ in Henan; enrolled in Chinese Studies Inst. of Beijing Yanjing Univ, in the history of philosophy, 1929; dir., History Dpt, Beijing Teacher's Univ, 1949; again dir., History Dpt, Beijing Teacher's Univ, 1963; vice-chm., Islamic Society, 1963; vice-pres., Sino-Afghanistan Friendship Assn, 1963; deputy for Henan to 3rd NPC, Aug 1964; article in *China Reconstructs*, "The heritage of Chinese Muslims", Aug 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978; to 6th, Jun 1983); cadre of China Islamic Society, Mar 1976; mem., NPC del. to Iran and Kuwait, Nov 1976; dir., History Dpt, Beijing Teachers' Univ, Dec 1976; deputy for Beijing to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); mem., State Nationalities Affairs Com, SC, May 1979-1983; mem., Draft Lawy Comte, 2nd Session, 5th NPC, Jun 1979; vice-chm., NPC Nationalities Affairs Comte, Oct 1979 - Jun 1983; vice-chm., China Islamic Society, Apr 1980; mem., presidium History Society, Apr 1980; mem., Presidium, 3rd Session, 5th NPC, Aug 1980; vice-chm., Academic Comte, State Nationalities Affairs Com, May 1981; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1981; mem., Presidium, 1st Session, 6th NPC and mem. of its Credential Comte, Jun 1983; mem., NPC Nationalities Affairs Comte, June 1983 - Mar 1988; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 6th NPC, Mar 1986; mem., Presidium, 5th Session, 6th NPC, Mar 1987; invited to 13th CCP Congr, Oct 1987; hon. pres., China Society for Study of Ming Dynasty, Aug 1989; disappeared, Aug 1989.

Publications: *An Outline History of China*

### Bai Xiangguo 白相国



Polit. commissar, 123th Div., 41st Army, 1958; trained at PLA Polit. Academy, 1963; polit. commissar, 41st Army, 1966; chm., Rev Comte of Shantou Special Distr, Guangdong Prov., Mar 1968; dir., Polit Dpt, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, Jan 1969; vice-chm., Rev Comte, Guangdong Prov., Apr 1969; cadre in Min. of Foreign Trade, Apr 1970; min. of Foreign Trade, Dec 1970 - Oct 1973; head, trade del. to Sri Lanka, Jan 1971; head, trade del. to Romania, Feb 1971; mem., CCP and govt. del., to N Korea on 10th anniversary of Sino-Korean Friendship Pact (head: Li Xiannian), Jul 1971; head, govt. del. to France, Sep 1971; head, trade del. to Algeria and Italy, Oct 1971; head, trade del. to Egypt, Mar 1972; head, govt del. to Sudan, May 1972; head, trade del. to Pakistan, Jun 1972; head, trade del. to Canada, Chile, Peru, Aug 1972; head, trade del. to Hungary, Yugoslavia, Romania, Nov 1972; head, trade del. to Sri Lanka and Burma, Dec 1972; head, trade del. to the Netherlands and England, Jan 1973; dpty dir., PLA Logistics, Feb 1974-1983; disappeared, Aug 1984.

### Bai Xiangyin 白向银

Dpty dir., 1st Bureau of Min. of Foreign Trade, Jun 1953 - Sep 1956; dpty head, trade del. to USSR, Nov 1955; dpty head, trade del. to N Vietnam, Jun 1956; asst min., Min. of Foreign Trade, Oct 1956 - Jan 1961; vice-min. of Foreign Trade, Jan 1961 - Nov 1965; head, trade del. to PR Mongolia, Mar 1963; vice-min., of Construction Materials, Nov 1965- Dec 1974; head, govt del. to Poland, Jun 1972; vice-min., State Capital Construction Com, Jul 1977 - May 1979; deputy for Shaanxi to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; dpty head, capital construction del. to Japan, May 1978; pres., China Society of Silicate Research, Jun 1980; vice-min., Min. of Building Materials Ind., Mar 1981 - May 1982; disappeared, May 1982.

### Bai Xueshi 白雪石



\* 1915 Beijing

Graduated from middle school, 1933; at that time he took up painting; associate prof., Central Academy of Arts and Crafts and chm, Beijing Society for the Study of Landscape Painting, 1983; toured U.S.A., Sep 1986; mem., Education and Cultural Comte, 7th CPPCC; Jun 1988; disappeared, Jun 1988.

Remarks: Bai initially taught himself to paint by copying the *Mustard Seed Garden Manual on Painting*, the Qing Dynasty treatise on painting. During his twenties he studied flower-and-bird painting and joined various art groups, including the Society for Researching Traditional Chinese Painting. He was most impressed by Li Chen, Fan Kuan and Guo Xi, painters of the Northern Song Dynasty (960-1127) who are famous for their landscapes. After the founding of the People's Republic in China in 1949 he also turned to sketching factories and rural areas. From 1973 to 1980 he made three visits to Guangxi in order to get impressions of the Lijiang river. Some hundreds of sketches of that region led to paintings which made him famous, such as *Myriad Peaks Contending* and *Riverside Village*. Bai developed a personal style, combining heavy black ink with color wash to add texture and depth. He is influenced by various art forms, such as oil painting, woodblock printing, watercolor and gouache. These western forms are integrated in the specific characteristics of his Chinese paintings.

### Bai Zhimin 自治民



\* 1918 Qingjian County, Shaanxi

Joined CCP, 1935; dir., Rural Work Dpt, NW Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Dec 1953; mem., Land Reform Comte, NW Admin. Comte, Jan 1954; dpty sec., Shaanxi Prov. CP, Mar 1956; sec., Shaanxi Prov. CP, Apr 1956; alt. sec., NW Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Mar 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Rev. Comte of Fujian Prov., Jan 1978 - Dec 1979; mem., Stand. Comte, Fujian Prov. CP, Mar-Oct 1978; dpty dir., Party School, Fujian Prov. CP, Jun 1978-1979; sec., Fujian Prov. CP, Nov 1978-1979; vice-gov., Shaanxi PPG, Oct 1980-1981; dpty dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Apr 1981-1982; head, Party workers' del. to N Korea, Jun 1982; mem., Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; mem., Stand. Comte, 7th CPPCC, Apr 1988; disappeared, Jan 1991.

### Bainma Dandzin 班玛 旦增



\* 1931 Hualong County, Qinghai

B. belonged to the Tibetan minority. Graduation from Medical Dpt, Beijing Medical College, 1957; service in hospitals and public health departments of Qinghai, Prov., 1975-81; vice-gov., Qinghai PPG, Nov 1981 (reelected Apr 1983 and Feb 1988); deputy for Qinghai to 7th NPC, Mar 1988; disappeared, Jan 1992.

### Bainqen Erdeni Qoigyi Gyaincain



班禅 额尔德尼  
却吉 坚赞

\* 1938 Xunhua County, Qinghai deceased 1989, Jan 28  
Born into a peasants family. The Bainqen Kapolija (the highest administration under Bainqen) through religious procedures confirmed him as the 10th incarnation of Bainqen and brought him to Gumbum (Ta-drh) monastery, the biggest in Qinghai, 1941; succeeded to the throne as 10th reincarnation of the 1st Bainqen, 1943; after occupation of Qinghai by the Communists, 1949, assured of Communist support against the Dalai Lama; sent a telegram to Mao Zedong and Zhu De asking for the "liberation" of Tibet, Jan 1950; first meeting with Mao in Beijing, Apr 1951; mem., Natl Comte of 1st CPPCC, Oct 1951; arrived in Lhasa after the occupation of Tibet by the PLA, Apr 1952; establishment of the Council of the Bainqen Lama in Xigaze, Jun 1952; hon. pres. of Chinese Buddhist Assn, May 1953 (founding session) - death; deputy for Tibet to 1st NPC, Sep 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Mar 1959); mem., Stand. Comte, 1st NPC, Oct 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959); vice-chm, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Dec 1954; vice-chm, Preparatory Comte for Tibet AR (PCTAR), Apr 1956; with Dalai Lama, visited India and attended 2500th anniversary rites of Buddha, Nov 1956 - Jan 1957; after outbreak of Tibet revolt and escape of the Dalai Lama to India, acting chm, PCTAR, Mar 1959 - Dec 1964; vice-chm, 2nd NPC, Apr 1959 - Dec 1964; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959; attended Beijing conf. on Nationalities Affairs Work, May 1962; chm, Election Comte for Tibet

AR, Aug 1962; speech at NPC session on economic development of Tibet, Oct 1962; at a Buddhist meeting he denounced China's Tibet policy and openly spoke in support of Dalai Lama, 1964; accused of "opposing the people, the fatherland and socialism" and removed from post of acting chm, PCTAR, but remained mem, Dec 1964; mem., Stand. Comte, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965; mem., Stand. Comte, Tibet Branch, CPPCC, Sep 1965; during Cult. Rev. confined in labor camp and subsequently put in custody for nine years and eight month at Qincheng, the Beijing prison for prominent persons, 1966-1977; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Feb 1978; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978; vice-chm, 5th CPPCC, by-elected Jul 1979 - Sep 1980; reelected, hon. pres., Chinese Buddhist Assn, Jul 1980; deputy for Tibet to 5th NPC, by-elected Aug 1980 (reelected to 6th, Mar 1983 and to 7th, Jan 1988); vice-chm, 5th NPC, by-elected Sep 1980 (reelected to 6th, Jun 1983 and to 7th, Apr 1988); mem., Constitution Revision Comte, SC, Sep 1980; dpty head, NPC del. to Australia, Apr-May 1986; head, NPC del. to Nepal, where he spoke at the 15th General Conf. of the World Fellowship of Buddhists, Kathmandu, Nov 1986; head, NPC del. to Bolivia, Uruguay, Brazil, Oct 1988.

Remarks: The last years of his life he lived together with a grand-daughter of Dong Qiwu, a former KMT general. - He spent nearly 20 million yuan for the renovation of a number of major monasteries and temples in Qinghai.

## Ban-ma Dan-zeng

See Bainma Dandzin

## Bao Guobao 鲍国宝

\* 1898 Zhongshan County, Guangdong  
Graduated from Cornell Univ., U.S.A.; subsequently served successively as engineer of Youfeng Textile Factory in Zhengzhou, prof. of Zhejiang Provincial Ind. School, prof. of Shanghai Jiaotong Univ, dir. of Bureau of Electric Power of Natl Construction Com and as chm, Board of Directors, Guangzhou Electric Power Plant; went over to the Communists, 1949, and made manager, N China Electric Power Company; dir., Dpt of Repair and Construction, Min. of Fuel Ind., GAC, Oct 1949; vice-chm, Technological Comte, Min. of Electric Ind., Dec 1956; vice-pres., Electrical Engineering Society, 1958; deputy for Guangdong to 2nd NPC, Sep 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); dir., Electrical Ind. Admin. Bureau, Min. of Water Conservancy and Electric Power, SC, 1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev.

## Bao Houchang 包厚昌

\* Jiangyin County, Jiangsu  
Cdr., Jiangnan Resist-Japan Volunteers Unit, 1938; chief of a company, 2nd Regiment, 1st Detachment, New 4th

Army, 1940; cdr., Advance Unit, 6th Div., New 4th Army, 1945; battalion polit. instructor, 11th Column, E China Field Army, 1947; conducted guerilla activities along Shanghai-Nanjing Railway, 1948; chm, Wuxi Fed of TU, Jiangsu, 1950; vice-major, Wuxi MPG, 1950; mem., S Jiangsu People's Admin. Office, Dec 1950 - Nov 1952; mem., Jiangsu PPC, Feb 1955; sec., CCP Comte, Wuxi City, Jan 1956; mem., CCP Comte, Jiangsu Prov., Jul 1956; 1st sec., CCP Comte, Wuxi City, Oct 1957 - Feb 1963; mem., Executive Comte, All-China Fed of TU, Dec 1957; alt. sec., CCP Comte, Jiangsu Prov., May 1960 - Dec 1965; vice-gov., Jiangsu PPG, Jul 1961 - Cult. Rev.; sec., CCP Comte, Jiangsu Prov., Jan 1966 - Cult. Rev.; branded a "capitalist-roader" and purged, Jan 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev., May 1979; sec., CCP Comte, Jiangsu Prov., Oct 1979 - Apr 1983; chm, Jiangsu Branch, CPPCC, Feb 1980; disappeared, Oct 1986.

## Bao Keming 鲍克明



\* 1932 Ye County, Shandong

Studied at Engineering Inst. of N China Univ, 1949-1950; studied in USSR, 1953-59; graduated from Moscow Aeronautics Inst., 1959; dir., Research Office in Engineering Designing Div. of No. 3 Branch Academy under Min. of Natl Defense, 1962-65; dir., No. 3 Research Inst., Min. of Aeronautics Ind., 1983-84; vice-min. of Aeronautics Ind., Oct 1984 - Mar 1988; vice-pres., Aeronautics Society, Oct 1986; vice-gov., Hainan PPG, Aug 1988; mem., Stand. Comte, Hainan Prov. CP, Sep 1988; disappeared, Sep 1989.

## Bao Tong 鲍彤

\* 1932

Senior official of the Premier's Office, Jan 1984; vice-min., State Com for Restructuring the Economic System, Feb 1984 - Apr 1988; accompanied premier Zhao Ziyang to Great Britain, Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands, Jun 1985; accompanied Zhao Ziyang to Romania, Yugoslavia, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Tunisia, Jul 1986; mem., CCP 13th Central Comte, Nov 1987; mem., Propaganda and Ideological Work Leading Group, CCP Central Comte, Jan 1988; dir., Research Center to Reform the Political Structure, CCP Central Comte, Feb 1988; after Tiananmen massacre placed for Examination, Jun 1989; imprisoned, Jul 1989; sentenced to seven years in

prison and deprivation of political rights for two years, convicted on charges related to leaking state secrets, inciting riots, and opposing and sabotaging the implementation of the state laws during the "political riots" in 1989 in Beijing, Jul 1992; still jailed despite illness, Nov 1994.

### Bao Wenkui 鲍文奎



\* 1915

Returned to China from U.S.A., early 1950s; since then engaged in breeding triticale (he obtained triticale strains by crossing wheat with rye; unlike the hexaploid triticale developed by Western scientists, it is an octoploid, that is, each of the octoploid triticale cells contains eight sets of chromosome complements instead of six); deputy for Beijing to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); mem., Dpt of Biology, CAS, Jun 1985; research fellow, Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Apr 1987; disappeared, Apr 1987.

### Bao Xianzhi 鲍先志



\* 1911 Macheng County, Hubei

Joined Red Army, 1929, and CCP, 1931; during Long March with 4th Front Army, 1934-36; served in Polit. Dpt of a brigade, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1938; dpty polit. commissar, 3rd Column, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong Field Army, 1947; polit. commissar, 2nd Army, 2nd Field Army, 1949; mem., E Sichuan Admin. Office, 1952; ltn-gen. and dir., Polit Dpt of Nanjing Mil. Reg, Aug 1958; dpty polit. commissar, Nanjing Mil. Reg, Apr 1959-1970; dpty polit. commissar, Jinan Mil. Reg, May 1970-1980; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978-1983; adviser, Jinan Mil. Reg, 1981; last appearance, Jul 1982.

### Bao Yushan 包玉山



\* 1928 Zhaoyuan County, Heilongjiang

Joined CCP, 1947; service in various Party organs of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, 1949.82; mem., Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; mem., Stand. Comte, Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1985 - Nov 1987; vice-min., State Nationalities Affairs Com, SC, Jan 1988 - Aug 1990; disappeared, Aug 1990.

### Baoriledai (f)

See Bariltai

### Bariltai (f) 宝日勒岱



\* 1937

Mongolian minority. Born into the family of a poor shepherd; at the age of nine began tending livestock in the service of cattle owners; sec., CYL Branch, Burtu Brigade in Wushenchao People's Commune, Wushen Banner, Inner Mongolia AR (in this capacity she organized 60 youths to exterminate a poisonous plant growing in the grass savanna which until then had been a sacred plant to the Mongolians), 1958; vice-chm, Fed of Poor Shepherds, Inner Mongolia AR and concurrently sec., CCP Comte of Burtu Brigade, May 1966; article in *RMRB*: "Destroy the Poisonous Weeds of Society", May 1966; mem., (newly established) Rev Comte of Inner Mongolia AR, Nov 1967; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973; and to 11th CC, Aug 1977); article in *HQ*: "Build the Grasslands into the Fatherland's Great Wall of Steel", May 1970; mem., Stand. Comte, CCP Secretariat, Inner Mongolia AR, Jul 1974; vice-chm, Rev Comte, Inner Mongolia AR, Dec 1974 - Dec 1979; deputy for Inner Mongolia AR to 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Feb 1978); mem., Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); sec., CCP Comte, Inner Mongolia AR, May 1975 - May 1983; mem., NPC del. to

Romania (head Seypidin), May 1977; vice-chm, People's Congr, Inner Mongolia AR, Dec 1979 - Apr 1983; disappeared, Apr 1983.

## Bei Shizhang 贝时璋



\* 1903 Ningbo City, Zhejiang

Studied biology in Germany and got a doctor's degree from Tübingen Univ; mem., Preparatory Comte for Natl Assembly of Scientific Workers, May 1949; dir., Inst. of Experimental Biology, CAS, Jun 1950; deputy for Shanghai to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Scientific Planning Com, SC, Jun 1957; mem., scientific del. to USSR, Nov 1957; deputy for Zhejiang to 2nd NPC, Nov 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Aug 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 - Dec 1964; vice-chm, Editorial Board, *Kexue Jilu* (Science Report), a CAS publication, Jul 1959; dir., Biophysics Inst., CAS, Apr 1961-1984; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd NPC, Jan 1965 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1975; to 5th, Mar 1978; to 6th, May 1983); mem., govt del. to wedding ceremonies of crown prince of Nepal, Feb 1970; head, scientific del. to Great Britain, Oct 1972; board mem., China Assn of Science and Technology, May 1973; head, scientific del. to Austria and Italy, Nov 1975; deputy for Tianjin to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Dpt of Biology, CAS, Jan 1979; pres., Chinese Biophysics Society, May 1980 - Sep 1984; mem., Awards Comte for Natural Science under State Scientific and Technological Com, SC, May 1980; mem., Presidium, 3rd Session, 5th NPC, Aug 1980; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1981; mem., Presidium, 5th Session, 5th NPC, Nov 1982; deputy for Zhejiang to 6th NPC, May 1983; mem., Presidium, 1st Session, 6th NPC, Jun 1983; hon. director, Inst. of Biophysics, CAS, Jun 1985; mem., Presidium, 4th Session, 6th NPC, Mar 1986; mem., Presidium, 5th Session, 6th NPC, Mar 1987; disappeared, Mar 1987.

## Bi Hao 毕皓



\* 1927 Fuyu County, Jilin

Joined PLA. 1945; service in propaganda departments of NE Mil. Reg, 1945; served with Chinese "People's Volunteers" in Korea, 1953; service in Org. Dpt of PLA Air Force, 1960-78; polit. commissar of an Air Force corps, 1978-79; dpty dir., Polit. Dpt, PLA Air Force, Aug 1981; deputy for PLA to 6th NPC, May 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988); dir., Polit. Dpt, PLA Air Force, Jun 1983-1988; polit. commissar, Air Force under Chengdu Mil. Reg, Feb 1988; appointed maj-gen., Sep 1988; disappeared, Feb 1990.

## Bi Jichang 毕际昌

Vice-chm, Rev Comte, Fujian Prov., Jun 1978 - Dec 1979; vice-gov., Fujian PPG, Dec 1979-1980; vice-pres., Board of Directors, China Intl Trust and Investment Corp. (CITIC), Oct 1981; chm, China Intl Economic Consultants Inc. (CIECI), Oct 1981; head, CIECI del. to Japan and U.S.A., Aug 1982; head, CITIC del. to Federal Republic of Germany, Sep 1985; disappeared, Sep 1985.

## Bi Jilong 毕季龙

Information officer, Chinese del. to Laos Conf. in Geneva, Jun 1961; dpty dir., Information Dpt, Min. of Foreign Affairs (MFA), Aug 1964 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Chinese del. to 27th UN General Assembly, Sep 1972; mem., del. to UN Environmental Protection Conf. in Geneva, Jun 1973; dpty dir., Dpt of Intl Organizations and Conferences, Agreements and Laws, MFA, Aug 1974-1979; mem., del. to Food and Agriculture Org. Conference in Rome, Nov 1974; head, del. to 3rd UN Law of the Sea Conf., Mar 1975; mem., del. to 30th UN General Assembly, Sep 1975; representative of the del. to 33rd UN General Assembly, Sep 1978; UN under sec-gen. in charge of the UN Dpt of Technical Cooperation for Development (UNTCD), Apr 1979 - May 1985; pres., UN Assn of China, Jul 1985; visited Cyprus, Nov 1991; disappeared, Nov 1991.

## Bi Zhanyun 毕占云



\* 1903 Guang'an County, Sichuan deceased 1977  
Joined Red Army and CCP, 1928; participated in construction of W Fujian Red Army, Aug 1929; cos, 1st Div., 1st Red Army Corps, 1933; cos, Taiyue Mil. Reg, 1942; dpty cdr., E Hebei Mil. Distr, 1945; led troops to



**Bu Ming** 卜明

Dpty dir., Economic Planning Comte, Zhejiang PPG, Sep 1961; dpty head of a del. to 3rd Session, Stand. Comte, UN Industrial Forum, Vienna, Nov 1973; delegate to 5th Session, Stand. Comte, UN Industrial Forum, Vienna, Nov 1974; dpty head, del. to UN Industrial Development Org. (UNIDO) Conf., Lima, Mar 1975; dir. of a dpt, Min. of Economic Relations with Foreign Countries, Jun 1975; vice-chm, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Jan 1976; head, banking del. to Canada and Mexico, Mar 1976; vice-pres., People's Bank of China, Sep 1976; head, banking del. to Switzerland, Federal Republic of Germany, Great Britain, Belgium, May 1977; gen-mgr., Bank of China, Dec 1977-1980; dpty head, economic del. to Japan, Mar 1978; head, banking del. to Japan, May 1979; pres., Bank of China, Oct 1979 - Aug 1982; chm, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Oct 1979 - Sep 1985; head, banking del. to N Korea, Oct 1979; head, banking del. to Pakistan, Dec 1979; adviser, economic del. to U.S.A. (head: Rong Yiren), May 1980; head, Bank of China del. to U.S.A., Jun 1980; general dir., General Admin. of Exchange Control, SC, Dec 1980 - Mar 1983; head, del. to U.S.A. to celebrate the opening of the New York Branch of the Bank of China, Mar 1982; pres., Intl Financial Society of China, Jan 1983; head, banking del. to Jordan and Turkey, Aug 1984; adviser, China Assn for the Promotion of Intl Friendship, May 1985; disappeared, Sep 1985.

**Bu Zhanya** 卜占亚

Polit. commissar of a PLA unit in Lhasa, May 1959; vice-chm, Rev Comte, Guangdong Prov., Nov 1968; dir., Polit. Dpt, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, Jul 1969; dpty polit. commissar, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, May 1970-1973; vice-chm, Rev Comte, Hunan Prov., May 1970-1972; 1st polit. commissar, Hunan Mil. Distr, Oct 1970-1972; sec., CCP Comte, Hunan Prov., Dec 1970-1972; dpty polit. commissar, Lanzhou Mil. Reg, Nov 1974-1978; last appearance, Feb 1978.

**Bud Goq** 布特格其

\* 1923 Dorbod County, Heilongjiang  
B. belonged to the Mongol minority. Joined CCP, 1946; service as magistrate in the Horqin Right Wing Rear Banner, 1947-50; deputy dir., Public Security Bureau Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (IMAR), 1955-56; dpty dir., Public Security Bureau, Heilongjiang PPG, 1975-79; service as magistrate and CCP sec., Hulun Buir League, 1980-83; vice-chm, People's Congr, IMAR, Apr 1983; disappeared, Jun 1988.

**Burhan Xahidi** 包尔汉

\* 1894 Wensu County, Xinjiang deceased 1989, Aug?  
Belonged to Tartar minority. Received middle school education in Kazan, Russia; graduated from Berlin Univ obtaining a doctorate in political economy, 1916; served in Xinjiang Prov. Government, 1918; during tenure of office of commissioner Jin Shuren, sent on a tour to Germany to study polit. and economic conditions, 1928; sent to Altai reg as pacification commissioner, 1934; Chinese consul at Zaisan, USSR, 1937-38; imprisoned by governor Sheng Shicai on charge of spying for Germany, Sep 1937 - Oct 1944; dpty commissioner, Civil Affairs Dpt, Xinjiang Prov. Govt and special commissioner, Xinjiang 1st Admin. Distr, 1945; vice-gov. of Xinjiang, Feb 1946; state councillor of KMT Govt, Apr 1947-1948; governor of Xinjiang, Dec 1948 - Sep 1949; when Communist forces entered Xinjiang in autumn 1949 changed from KMT to Communist side, Sep 1949; pres., Xinjiang People's Court, Dec 1949; chm, Provincial Govt of Xinjiang, Jan 1950 - Sep 1955; mem., Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jan 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., Nationalities Affairs Comte, NW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jan 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Nov 1951 (reelected to 2nd, Dec 1954; to 3rd, Apr 1959 and 4th, Dec 1964); chm, Preparatory Comte, China Islamic Assn (CIA), Jul 1952; mem., del. to World Peace Conf of Asian and Pacific Regions, Sep 1952; mem., NW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Oct

1954; mem., Stand. Comte, 1st CPPCC, Feb 1953; chm., CIA, May 1953-1980; deputy for Xinjiang to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959 and 3rd, Dec 1964); vice-chm., 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959); mem., Muslim del. to Afro-Asian Conf. at Bandung, Indonesia, Apr 1955; mem., del. to World Peace Congr, Helsinki, Jun 1955; council mem., World Peace Council of China, Jun 1955; mem., Dpt of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, Jun 1955; pres., China-Indonesia Friendship Assn, Jun 1955; council mem., Chinese People's Inst. of Foreign Affairs, Jul 1955; mem., People's Council, Xinjiang AR, Sep 1955 - Cult. Rev.; mem., China Asian Solidarity Comte, Feb 1956; head, cultural del. to Egypt, Feb 1956; vice-chm., Nationalities Affairs Comte, 1st NPC, Jun 1956; dir., Inst. of Languages of Natl. Minorities, CAS, 1956; head, Islamic mission to Mecca, Jul 1956; pres., China-Egypt Friendship Assn, Nov 1956-58; head, del to World Peace Council session in Colombo, May 1957; mem., Scientific Planning Com, SC, Jun 1957; council mem., China-Syria Friendship Assn, Sep 1957; dpty head, del. to Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Conf., Cairo, Dec 1957 - Jan 1958; mem., del. to funeral of Petru Groza, pres. of Grand Natl Assembly of Romania, Jan 1958; visited Egypt, Feb 1958; pres., China-United Arab Republic Friendship Assn, Feb 1958; mem., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Mar 1958; attended Stand. Comte meeting, World Peace Council, New Delhi, Mar 1958; mem., China Afro-Asian Solidarity Comte, Jul 1958; vice-chm., Chinese People's Comte for Safeguarding World Peace, Jul 1958 - Jun 1965; dpty head, del. to Conf. on Disarmament, Stockholm, Jul 1958; mem., Stand. Comte, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Jul 1958; council mem., Assn for Science and Law, Aug 1958; dpty head, labor del. to USSR to attend 41st anniversary of October Rev, Nov 1958; mem., del to meeting of World Peace Council, Moscow, Feb 1959; head, cultural del. to Iraq, Mar 1959; vice-chm., 3rd CPPCC, May 1959-1964; mem., del. to special session, World Peace Council, Stockholm, May 1959; vice-pres., China-Africa Friendship Assn, Apr 1960; mem., del. to enlarged bureau meeting, World Peace Council, Stockholm, Jul 1960; head, del. to Afro-Asian Solidarity Conf., Cairo, Jan 1961; mem., NPC friendship del. to Indonesia and Burma, Aug 1961; delegate to Council Session, Afro-Asian Solidarity Org., Gaza, Dec 1961; mem., del. to World Peace Council meeting, Stockholm, Dec 1961; chm., Xinjiang Branch, CPPCC, Jan 1962; vice-pres., Asia-African Society, Apr 1962; the Beijing Experimental Theater performed a play based on Burhan's novel, *Immortal Spark*, May 1962; vice-pres., Chinese Political Science and Law Society, Oct 1964; accused of being an agent of "China's Chrushchov" in Xinjiang by *RMRB*, Sep 1968, and disappeared; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Feb 1978; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978; chm., China Islamic Assn, Dec 1979 - Apr 1980; hon. chm., China Islamic Assn, Apr 1980 (reelected Mar 1987), hon. pres., Society for the Study of the Ancient, Aug 1980;

vice-chm., 5th CPPCC, by-elected, Sep 1980 (reelected to 6th, Jun 1983); executive chm., 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983; hon. pres., China Central Asia Cultural Society, Aug 1983; invited to 13th Cong., CCP, Oct 1987.

Burhan was married to Lashida.

Publication: *Half Century in Xinjiang*.

## Bute Geqi

See Bud Goq

## Cai Chang (f) 蔡畅



\* 1900 Xiangxiang County, Hunan deceased 1990, Sep 11  
Born into the family of an impoverished landlord; attended Zhounan Girls School (one of the teachers was Xu Teli, who at the same time taught Mao Zedong at Changsha 1st Teachers' College); after the death of Cai's father, her mother held an open house which became a meeting place for her children's polit. friends (among them Mao Zedong); became a teacher, 1915; joined New People's Study Society founded by Mao, 1919; among a group of worker-students in France, 1920-24; co-founder of the French Branch of the CCP, 1921; married Li Fuchun (q.v.), 1922; after a brief stay in Moscow, returned to China, 1924; made dir., Women's Work Dpt, CCP, 1925; together with her brother, Cai Hesun, helped to organize strikes in Hong Kong and Guangzhou, 1925; during Northern Expedition, engaged in propaganda work in the General Polit. Dpt of the Expeditionary Corps; organized a women's corps, Wuhan, Mar 1927; after the rift between CCP and KMT worked for CCP underground in Wuhan; participated in 6th CCP Congress, Moscow, 1928 and here elected mem., 6th CCP Central Comte, (reelected to 7th-11th CCs, 1945-77); participated in Long March, 1934-35; medical treatment in USSR, 1935-37; worked in Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, 1938-45; mem., Executive Comte and dir., Women's Work Dpt, All-China Fed. of TU, 1948; chm, Women's Fed. of China, Mar 1949-1978; delegate to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., People's Govt Council, Oct 1949 - Sep 1954; board mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Dec 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., del. to funeral of Stalin, Mar 1953; delegate to meeting of World Fed. of Democratic Women, Copenhagen, Jun 1953; deputy for Hunan to 1st NPC, Oct 1954 (reelected to 2nd-5th, 1964-83); mem., Stand. Comte, 1st NPC, Oct 1954 (reelected to 2nd-5th, 1964-

83); 1st sec., Women's Work Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Oct 1956 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); hon. chm, Women's Fed. of China, Sep 1978 - Sep 1988.

### Cai Fenglan (f) 蔡凤兰

Model worker of Heavy Machine Tools Plant in Qinghai Prov., May 1977; alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977; vice-chm, Rev Comte of Qinghai Prov., Dec 1977 - Aug 1979; vice-chm, Qinghai PPC, Sep 1979; disappeared, Oct 1980.

### Cai Li 蔡黎

Vice-chm, Fujian PPC, Dec 1979 (reelected Apr 1983); vice-chm, Board of Regents, Quanzhou Overseas Chinese Univ, Jan 1980; deputy for Fujian to 5th NPC, by-elected Nov 1981 (reelected to 6th, May 1988); disappeared, Sep 1983.

### Cai Liangcheng 蔡良承

Vice-chm, Fujian PPC, Dec 1979 (reelected Mar 1983); 1st sec., Fuzhou Municipality CP, Feb 1980-1985; sec-gen., Fujian PPC, Nov 1981; disappeared, Oct 1985.

### Cai Ninglin 蔡宁林



\* 1934 Chuansha, Shanghai

Service in 1st Min. of Machine Building, 1956-71; dpty bureau dir. in State Planning Com, SC, 1978-83; vice-gov., Fujian PPG, Apr 1983 - Oct 1988; head, Fujian del. to Australia, Sep 1984; mem., Stand. Comte, Fujian Prov. CP, Jul 1985 - Oct 1988; dir., Establishment Comte, Fujian PPC, Feb-Oct 1988; vice-min. of Materials, Oct 1988; disappeared, Sep 1992.

### Cai Shufan 蔡树藩



\* 1905 Hubei

deceased 1958, Oct 17

Born into a worker's family. Participated in workers movement, Anyuan City, Jiangxi Prov., 1922; joined Socialist Youth League, 1923; joined CCP, 1925; cadre, 1st Red Army Corps, 1931; polit. commissar, 7th Red Army Corps, 1933; mem., Central Executive Comte, Chinese Soviet Republic, Ruijin, Feb 1934; participated in Long March, 1934-35; mem., Polit. Dpt, Revolutionary Mil. Council, CCP Central Comte, Jan 1935; engaged in organizing guerillas for 30th Army in Shanxi Prov., 1936; cadre, Xi'an Office of the 8th Route Army, 1937; dir., Polit. Dpt, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1939-45; dpty dir., Polit. Dpt, Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Mil. Reg, 1945-48; dpty dir., Polit. Dpt. N China Mil. Reg, 1948-49; returned to Liu Bocheng's 2nd Field Army, 1949; attended inaugural session of 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; polit. commissar, SW Mil. Reg, Jul 1950; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte (SWMAC), 1950-Jan 1953; mem., Finance and Economics Comte, SWMAC, 1950-Jan 1953; dir., SW Branch, All-China Fed of Labor, 1950-54; vice-chm, Labor Employment Comte, SWMAC, 1952; mem., SW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Sep 1954; mem., Presidium, ACFTU, May 1953 - Dec 1957; head, TU del. to Moscow, May 1953; deputy for Chongqing to 1st NPC, Oct 1954; vice-min., Physical Culture and Sports Com, SC, Oct 1954 - death; chm, Preparatory Comte for China's participation in the 16th Olympic Games, Jan 1956 (PRC withdrew from participation when Taiwan was accepted to join the Melbourne Olympic Games); head, group of athletes to German Democratic Republic, Jul 1956; alt. mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956 - death; mem., Natl Comte, All-China Athletic Fed, Oct 1956; mem., Executive Comte, ACFTU, Dec 1957; pres., China-Hungary Friendship Assn, Oct 1958; died in an air crash on his way to Moscow, Oct 12, 1958.

### Cai Shumei (f) 蔡树梅

Attended Natl Congr of Advanced Producers, Tianjin, 1956; worker for Tianjin Cotton Printing and Dyeing Plant No. 4, 1968; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th, Aug 1973); mem., Stand. Comte, Rev Comte of Tianjin Municipality, Nov 1969; head, women's del. to N Korea, May 1973; chm, Tianjin Women's Fed, Jul 1973; mem., Stand. Comte, Tianjin Municipality, CP, Nov 1973; deputy for Tianjin Municipality to 5th NPC, Jan 1975; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th NPC, Jan 1975; disappeared, May 1977.

## Cai Shunli 蔡顺礼



\* 1913 Jian County, Jiangxi

Joined Red Army, 1929; joined CCP, 1932; dir., Armed Defense Bureau, Min. of Public Security, Oct 1949; dir., 4th Bureau, Min. of Public Security, Mar 1951; dir., Militia Dpt, People's Revolutionary Mil. Council, May 1954; given "Liberation Order", 1st class, Sep 1955; dpty dir., Militia Dpt, PLA General Staff, Jul 1956; identified as ltn-gen., Dec 1958; dir., Security Section, PLA General Polit. Dpt, Sep 1963; dir., PLA Polit. Inst., Jun 1966; vice-chm, Scientific and Technological Com for Natl Defense, Jul 1967; 2nd polit. Commissar, Kunming Mil. Reg, May 1970; disappeared, Apr 1971; reappearance: mem., Stand. Comte, Central Com for Discipline Inspection under CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982; disappeared, Dec 1083.

## Cai Tingkai 蔡廷锴



\* 1891 Luoding County, Guangdong      deceased 1968,  
Apr 25

Born into a poor peasant's family. Studied in rural private school, 1900; followed father's occupation as tailor, 1904; joined army but fetched back by brother-in-law, 1907; married and established tailor's shop, 1907; joined Sanluo garrison force, 1910; made squad leader, 1913; instigated revolt but failed, 1917; squad leader of a guerilla band, 1917; dpty leader, commercial corps organized at Luojingxu, 1919; studied at mil. institute, Guangzhou, 1919-20; made captain in Chen Mingshu's 6th Guangzhou Army, 1921; joined 1st Northern Expedition to Jiangxi, 1922; won merit during attack on Zhaoqing City, Guangdong, and promoted to major, 1923; wounded and made cdr of a battalion, 1924; joined 2nd Northern Expedition and wounded in left hand during fighting in Hunan Prov., 1926; dpty cdr., 20th Div., 11th Army (cdr.: Chen Mingshu), winter 1926; after KMT-CCP split, cdr., 10th Div., 11th Army (cdr.: Zhang Fakui), 1927; division reorganized into 2nd Independent Brigade and made lt-gen., 1929;

brigade expanded into 60th Div. with himself as cdr., 1929; transferred to Jiangxi Prov. to suppress Communists, 1930; dpty cdr.-in-chief 19th Route Army (cdr.: Jiang Guangnai), 1931; led army to resist Japanese troops in Shanghai, Jan 1932; cdr.-in-chief, 19th Army and transferred to Fujian Prov. to suppress Communists, May 1932; chm, Mil. Com, Fujian People's Govt, Jan 1933; cdr.-in-chief, 1st Army Corps, People's Revolutionary Army, 1933; revolution crushed and his "govt" overthrown, went to Hong Kong 1933; visited Singapore, Ceylon, Egypt, Italy, Switzerland, Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France, Great Britain, U.S.A., Australia, 1934-35; returned to Hongkong, May 1935; cdr.-in-chief, 16th Army Group, 1935; went to Guangxi Prov. to participate in June 1st Movement, 1936; failed and went back to Hong Kong, 1936; visited SE Asia, 1936-37; after victory over Japan, quitted Nationalist Govt and organized KMT Assn for Promoting Democracy (KAPD), 1945; leader of KAPD, 1946; mem., Stand. Comte, KMT Rev Comte, Oct 1947; attempted to establish anti-Nationalist force called anti-Chiang Kai-shek Army, Nov 1947; went to Communist area in N China, 1948; acting pres., KAPD, 1949; mem., Stand. Comte, Preparatory Comte, 1st CPPCC, Jun 1949; delegate of KAPD to 1st CPPCC, and elected mem., Natl Comte, Sep 1949 (reelected to 2nd-4th, 1954, 1959, 1964); council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949; mem., Central People's Govt, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; mem., Overseas Chinese Affairs Com, GAC, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; mem., People's Revolutionary Mil. Council, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; mem., Stand. Comte, Rev. Comte of the Chinese KMT, Dec 1949; mem., Natl Comte, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Oct 1949; vice-min., Physical Culture and Sports Com, Nov 1952 - death; mem., del. to World Peace Congr, Vienna, Dec 1952; mem., World Peace Council, Oct 1953; mem., del. to World Peace Council Conf., East Berlin, May 1954; deputy for Guangdong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Sep 1958; to 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, NPC, Sep 1954 - death; mem., Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954 - Jan 1965; mem., CPPCC Stand. Comte, Dec 1954 - death; mem., del. to World Peace Council meeting, Stockholm, Dec 1954; attended World Peace Council meeting, Vienna, Mar 1955; attended World Peace Council Cong, Helsinki, Jun 1955; vice-chm, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Mar 1956 - death; mem., Party del. to Anti-Atomic Bombs Conf., Tokyo, Jul 1958; vice-chm, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Sep 1959 - Cult. Rev.; mem., govt del. to Burma, Dec 1960 - Jan 1961; vice-chm, Natl Defense Council, Apr 1962 - death; vice-chm, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965 - death.

Cai was married to Luo Ximing.

**Cai Wenhao 蔡文浩**

\* 1913 Jiangyin County, Jiangsu                      deceased 1993  
 Graduated from Shanghai Jinling Seminar, 1940; obtained M.A. degree in theology from Princeton Univ, U.S.A., 1947; returned to China, 1948; sec-gen., Protestant Church of Jiangsu and Zhejiang, 1948; served in organs of Protestant Churches in China, 1950 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: chm, Zhejiang Prov. Branch, Christian Council of China, 1981-88; vice-chm, Christian Council of China, Aug 1986 - death; mem., Stand. Comte, 7th CPPCC, Apr 1988 (reelected to 8th, Mar 1993).

**Cai Xiao 蔡哨**

\* 1920 Taiwan  
 Came to Mainland China, 1934; served for many years in PLA; dir., PLA Taiwan Cadres Training Corps, 1949; served in the 9th Army, Chinese "People's Volunteers" in Korean War. 1950-53; mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973 (reelected to 11th CC, Aug 1977); cadre, United Front Work Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Dec 1975; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978 (reelected to 6th, Jun 1983); dpty sec-gen., CPPCC, May 1978 - Jul 1982; dpty head, goodwill del. to Yugoslavia, May 1978; chm, Council of the General Office, Taiwan Democratic Self-Govt League, Oct 1979 - Dec 1983; dpty head, CPPCC del. to Romania, Dec 1979; mem., Constitution Revision Comte, SC, Sep 1980; disappeared, Dec 1983.

**Cai Xiebin 蔡协斌**

Mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th, Aug 1973); mem., Stand. Comte, Rev Comte of Sichuan Prov., Nov 1973; chm, TU of Sichuan Prov., Jul 1974; disappeared, Dec 1976.

**Cai Xu 蔡旭**

\* 1911                                                              deceased 1985, Dec 15  
 Named an expert in wheat cultivation, Nov 1962; prof., Beijing Agricultural Univ, Jan 1963; vice-pres., Chinese Society of Cereals Cultivation, 1963; deputy for Beijing to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev.; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Beijing MPC, Dec 1979 - death; joined CCP, Feb 1980; mem., Natl Comte for Examining and Approving Crop Varieties, Dec 1981. Remarks: Cai was famed for his success in wheat cultivation around Beijing.

**Cai Yansong 蔡延松**

Vice-min. of Forestry, Mar 1989 - Oct 1992; visited Philippines, Nov 1990; disappeared, Oct 1992.

**Cai Ziwei 蔡子伟**

\* Shaanxi                                                              deceased 1990, Jan 7  
 Served in Construction Bureau, Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Reg Govt, 1938; dpty dir., Bureau of Agriculture and Forestry, NW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Mar 1950 - Jul 1952; dir. of this bureau, Jul 1952; dir., Bureau of Agriculture and Forestry, NW Admin. Comte, Dec 1953 - Oct 1954; vice-min. of Agriculture, Oct 1954 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959); council mem., Comte for Promotion of Internatl Trade, Jan 1959; deputy for Shaanxi to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; branded a capitalist-roader and purged, Mar 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-min. of Agriculture, Sep 1979 - May 1980; pres., Agricultural Economic Society, Nov 1979; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 - Mar 1988.

**Cao Diqiu 曹荻秋**

\* 1909 Cizhu, Sichuan

deceased 1976, Mar 29

Joined CCP, 1931, and engaged in Communist underground activities; arrested and imprisoned in Suzhou 1934 - Mar 1936; sec., CCP Yanfu Distr Comte and CCP Huaiyin Distr Comte, 1937-45; polit. commissar, Jianghuai Mil. Distr, 1947; polit. commissar, Changjiang-Huaihe Mil. Reg, 1948; polit. commissar, S Anhui Mil. Distr, 1949; dpty sec., Chongqing Municipality CP, Nov 1949; vice-mayor, Chongqing MPG, Dec 1949; vice-chm, Chongqing Branch, CPPCC, Feb 1950; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Jan 1953; mayor of Chongqing MPG, Oct 1951-1955; mem., SW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Aug 1954; sec., Chongqing CP, Mar-Sep 1953; 1st sec., Chongqing CP, May-Jun 1954; deputy for Chongqing to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; chm, Chongqing Branch of CPPCC, Feb 1955; vice-mayor, Shanghai MPG, Oct 1955 - Dec 1965; dpty sec., Shanghai CP, Oct 1955 - Sep 1956; sec., Shanghai CP, Oct 1956 - Feb 1967; vice-pres., Shanghai Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Nov 1957; deputy for Shanghai to 2nd NPC, Nov 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); head, friendship del. to PR Mongolia, Sep 1960; vice-pres., China-Mongolia Friendship Assn, Sep 1960; mayor, Shanghai MPG, Dec 1965 - Feb 1967; branded as mem. of Liu Shaoqi's anti-Party clique and purged, Jan 1967.

Cao was married to Shi Bin.

### Cao Guanqun (f) 曹冠群

\* Shaanxi

Sec., All-China Fed of Democratic Women, 1951; mem., Admin., Comte, All-China Fed of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, 1951; vice-chm, NW Branch, All-China Fed of Democratic Women, Mar 1952; deputy for Shaanxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 - Apr 1959; sec., All-China Fed of Democratic Women, Apr 1955; mem., Study Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Apr 1956; mem., Executive Comte, All-China Fed of Democratic Women, Sep 1957; mem., women's del. to USSR, Nov 1957; mem., Natl Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Dec 1964); disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982; disappeared, Dec 1983.

### Cao Jinghua 曹靖华



\* 1896 Lushi County, Henan      deceased 1987, Sep 8  
Studied at Sun Yat-sen Univ, Moscow; after return, served as interpreter for Russian advisers during Northern

Expedition, 1926; after KMT-CCP split, went again to USSR to teach at Eastern Univ, Leningrad, 1927; returned to China to teach at NE Univ, 1933; together with Lu Xun, Ba Jin and others issued "Declaration of Chinese Literary Workers", 1936; prof. at SW United Univ, 1937; editor of Life Bookstore in Chongqing and edited *Russian Literature Series*, 1939; taught at Qinghua Univ, 1945-49; mem., Stand. Comte, Literary Worker's Assn, Apr 1949; mem., Natl Comte, All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Aug 1949; attended Inaugural Session of CPPCC, Sep 1949; council mem., Henan PPG, Oct 1949; mem., del. to World Peace Congr, Czechoslovakia, 1949; vice-chm, Beijing Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, 1950; mem., Stand. Comte, Chinese Writers' Assn, Sep 1952; deputy for Henan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Jul 1958; to 3rd, Sep 1964); council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, May 1959; head, friendship del. to USSR, Jun 1959; vice-chm, Chinese Writers' Assn, Aug 1959; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; refused to teach under the "Gang of Four"; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Jan 1978; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Nov 1978; hon. pres., China Society for the Study of Soviet Literature, Nov 1979; adviser to Chinese Writers' Assn, Dec 1981; dir., Russian Language Dpt, Beijing Univ, Oct 1983-1985; the 60th anniversary of Cao's cultural and educational career was celebrated in Beijing, Oct 1983; granted an hon. doctorate by Leningrad Univ for his outstanding achievement in linguistic research, Jul 1987; awarded a "Medal of Friendship With People of All Countries" by USSR for his outstanding contributions to introducing the Russian and Soviet literature, Aug 1987.

### Cao Juru 曹菊如

\* 1900

deceased 1981, Jan 6

During the final phase of the Revolutionary War, Cao reportedly collaborated with the Communists in his capacity as manager of the NE Bank; sec-gen, Financial and Economic Comte, NE People's Govt, 1949; mem., Financial and Economic Com, GAC, Oct 1949; dpty dir., Planning Bureau, Financial and Economic Com, GAC, Dec 1949; dir., Public Shares Dpt, Bank of China, Mar 1950; dir., Public Shares Dpt, Bank of Communications, May 1950; dir., Planning Bureau, Financial and Economic Com, GAC, 1952-54; vice-pres., People's Bank of China, Sep 1953; pres., People's Bank of China, Sep 1954 - Feb 1965; mem., Stand. Board of Directors, People's Bank of China, Dec 1954; negotiated various agreements on payments with N Vietnam and N Korea, 1955-57; deputy for Qinghai to 2nd NPC, Jul 1958 - Dec 1964; head, People's Bank del. to N Vietnam, Jul 1959; mem., Overseas Chinese Affairs Com, SC, Sep 1959 - Cult. Rev.; led del. to Australia, Jun 1962; mem., Stand Comte, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: again named as mem., Stand. Comte, 4th CPPCC, Dec 1972-1978; deputy for Anhui to

5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th NPC, Mar 1978 - death; mem., Budget Comte, 2nd session, 5th NPC, Jun 1979.

### Cao Lihuai 曹里怀



\* 1907 Hunan

Graduated from 5th course, Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1925; participated in Hunan Autumn Harvest Uprising, 1927; rose in Red Army from regiment to division cdr, 1930-33; studied for some time in an air force academy in USSR, 1932; cos, 1st Div., 1st Front Army, 1934; took part in Long March 1934-35; attended Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Academy, Yan'an, 1937; cos, Garrison Corps of Yan'an, 1939; cdr., Jilin-Heilongjiang Mil. Distr, 1945; cdr., 1st Div., NE Democratic Joint Army, 1947; cdr., N Jilin Mil. Distr, 1948; cdr., 47th Army, 4th Field Army, 1949; together with the units under Liu Yalou, Cao occupied Guizhou and Sichuan Provinces, mid-1949; council mem., Hunan PPG, Mar 1950; cdr., 47th Army during Korean War, 1951-53; cdr., PLA Air Force, Central-S China Mil. Reg, Jun 1954; made ltn-gen., Sep 1955; cdr., PLA Air Force, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, Sep 1955; dpty cdr., PLA Air Force, Oct 1956 - Sep 1982; deputy for PLA to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973; to 11th CC, Aug 1977); head, mil. del to Albania and Romania, Aug 1971; dpty head, mil. del. to Pakistan, Jan 1973; dpty head, mil. del to Vietnam, Feb 1975; 3rd sec., CCP Comte, PLA Air Force, Jun 1977; mem., mil. del. to France and Romania, Sep 1977; dpty head, friendship del. to Pakistan (head: Zhang Caiqian), Oct 1979; dpty head, PLA goodwill del. to N Korea (head: Wu Xiuguan), May 1981; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 (reelected, Nov 1987); disappeared, Nov 1987.

### Cao Lu 曹鲁

\* 1915 deceased 1978, Mar 7  
Dpty dir., Dpt of Industry, Shandong PPG, Jul 1950; dir., Dpt of Food Ind., Min. of Light Ind., Jan 1951; dpty dir., Admin. Burea, Min. of Light Ind., 1954; head, govt del. to Mongolian PR, 1956; asst min. of Food, Jun 1957 - Feb 1958; asst min. of Light Ind., Sep 1959 - May 1960; head, govt del. to Mongolian PR, Sep 1959; vice-min. of Light Ind., May 1960 - Feb 1965; head, economic del. to Guinea, Jan 1964; head, economic del. to Algeria, Sep

1964; vice-min., 1st Min. of Light Ind., Feb 1965-1970; vice-min. of Light Ind., Jul 1971 - death; head, light ind. del to Romania, Feb 1974; deputy for Beijing to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 - death.

### Cao Mengjun (f) 曹孟君



\* 1908 Changsha, Hunan

Graduated from Hunan Provincial Girls' Normal School and Beijing Univ; created sensation by cutting her hair short in defiance of tradition; set up a nursery run by Nanjing Women's Assn for Promoting Culture; imprisoned after anti-Japan incident because of being involved in "League of Seven Gentlemen", 1937; married Wang Kunlun during Sino-Japanese War; ran No. 1 Nursery in Chongqing; after V-J Day, editor of *Modern Women*; mem., Stand. Comte, All-China Fed of Democratic Women (ACFDW), Jan 1949-1958; mem., Executive Comte, ACFDW, Mar 1949 - Cult. Rev.; attended Inaugural Session of CPPCC, Sep 1949; sec., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; councillor, GAC, Oct 1949; council mem., Red Cross Society, Apr 1950 - Oct 1961; mem., Natl Comte, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Oct 1950; mem., Chinese People's Comte for Protection of Children, Nov 1951; mem., Labor Employment Com, GAC, Jul 1952; dpty sec-gen., ACFDW, Sep 1952; council mem., Polit Science and Law Society, 1952; dpty sec-gen., Comte for Implementing Marriage Law, GAC, Jan 1953; sec., ACFDW, Apr 1953 - Cult. Rev.; mem., del. to World Women's Congr, Copenhagen, Apr 1953; subsequently visit to Denmark, May 1953; council mem., Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954; deputy for Hunan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Jul 1958; to 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959); dpty head, women's del. to World Conf. of Mothers, Geneva, Jul 1955; council. mem., China-Egypt Friendship Assn, Nov 1956; sec-gen., women's del. to India, Dec 1956; mem., del. to Afro-Asian Women's Conf., Colombo, Feb 1958; head, del to Intl Women's Congr, Denmark, Apr 1960; dpty head, del. to Afro-Asian Women's Conf., Cairo, Jan 1961; subsequently visit to Syria, Jan 1961; mem., Executive Comte, Red Cross Society, Oct 1961; mem., del. to Intl Women's Conf., Moscow, Jun 1963; mem., friendship del. to Cuba, Jul 1963; head, women's del. to Mali and Tanganyika, Mar-May 1964; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd NPC, Jan 1965 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966.

## Cao Ming (f) 草明



\* 1913 Shunde County, Guangdong

Born into a poor family. Started writing, 1932; went to Shanghai and joined League of Left-Wing Writers, 1933; published her first novel *Despair*, 1934; during Sino-Japanese War worked in Guangzhou and Chongqing, 1937-45; went to Yan'an and joined CCP, 1941; dpty CCP sec., Anshan Iron and Steel Plant, 1954-64; council mem., Chinese Writer's Assn, 1964; mem., All-China Fed of Literature and Art Circles, 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: cadre, Fed of Literature and Art Circles, Jan 1979; disappeared, Mar 1982.

Publications: Cao is known for her novels on industrial themes; among them are: *The Motive Force* (1948); *Locomotive* (1950); *Riding Waves* (1962); her best known short stories are: *Fall*; *Liang Wu's Annoy*; *A Peasant Woman*; *Bride*; *A Lost Smile*; *He is not Dead*; *A Native of Yan'an*; *Birth*; *Song of Spring*; *Girl's Worry*.

## Cao Siming 曹思明



\* 1917 Shangcheng County, Henan

Joined Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Red Army, 1931; took part in Long March, 1934-35; served in 115th Div., 8th Route Army, 1939-45; dir., Polit., Dpt, Jiaodong Mil. Distr, 1950; service as polit. commissar in units in E China, 1954-59; service as political commissar of a PLA army, 1960-63; CCP sec., Xinjiang Autonomous Reg, May 1971 - Jul 1973; polit. commissar, Xinjiang Mil. Reg, Sep 1971-1975; 3rd CCP sec., Xinjiang AR and concurrently vice-chm, Rev Comte of Xinjiang AR, Jul 1973-1975; dpty polit. commissar, PLA General Logistics Dpt, Sep 1975-1980; alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977 - Sep 1982; polit. commissar, PLA Logistics Inst., Aug 1981-1983; mem., Central Discipline Inspection Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1985 - Nov 1987;

deputy for PLA to 7th NPC, Mar 1988; mem., NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Comte, Mar 1988; mem., Stand. Comte, 7th NPC, Apr 1988; disappeared, Apr 1988.

## Cao Weilian 曹维廉

deceased 1984, Sep 28

Dpty dir., 8th Bureau, 1st Min. of Machine-Building, Jun 1958; vice-pres., Quality Control Assn, Aug 1979; vice-min., 1st Min. of Machine-Building, Dec 1979 - May 1982; dir., Specialized Automation Section, State Scientific and Technological Com, Dec 1979.

## Cao Wenhua 曹文华



\* 1928 Huangpi County, Hubei

Service in Public Security Bureau, Hainan Admin. Reg, Guangdong Prov., 1950-78; chm, Polit. and Law Com, Hainan Reg CP, 1978-82; vice-commissioner, Hainan Admin. Office, 1982-85; vice-chm and sec-gen., Hainan PPC, Aug 1988; disappeared, Aug 1988.

## Cao Wenju 曹文举



\* 1927 Leting County, Hebei

Service in financial and trade departments of Hunan Prov., 1949-77; mem., Stand. Comte, Hunan Prov. CP, Jun 1978 - Feb 1983; dir., Finance and Commerce Office, Hunan PPG, Jun 1978; vice-gov., Hunan PPG, Dec 1979-Jan 1988; vice-chm, Hunan PPC, Jan 1988; disappeared, Feb 1990.

## Cao Xiangren 曹祥仁

\* 1914

deceased 1975, Aug 24

Ambassador to Bulgaria, Sep 1950 - Sep 1954; vice-min., 1st Min. of Machine-Building, Jan 1955 - Sep 1959; visited East Germany, Aug 1955; sec., Zhejiang Prov. CP,

June 1959 - Cult. Rev., disappeared during Cult. Rev., Mar 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for (unknown province) to 4th NPC, Jan 1975 - death.

### Cao Ying 曹瑛

\* 1907 deceased 1990, Mar 26  
Imprisoned in Nanjing Army Prison for Communist activities, 1933; released after outbreak of Sino-Japanese War and changed name to Zhong Zhengcai, 1937; sec., Changsha Municipality, CP, Aug 1949; council mem., Hunan PPG, Mar 1950; vice-chm, Hunan Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Nov 1952; ambassador to Czechoslovakia, Dec 1954 - Jun 1961; vice-min., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Mar 1962 - Cult. Rev.; head, cultural del. to Albania, Nov 1962; council mem., China-Albania Friendship Assn, Dec 1962; head, cultural del. to N Korea, Apr 1963; head, friendship del. to N Vietnam, Sep 1963; vice-chm, China-Latin America Friendship Assn, Dec 1963; head, cultural del. to Albania, Nov 1964; mem., Stand. Comte, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: May 1980; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - death; hon. pres., Senior Citizens' Educational Society, Sep 1984.

### Cao Yiou (f) 曹轶欧



\* 1903 Shandong  
Graduated from Shanghai Univ; once worked in Central Higher Party School; council mem., Shandong PPG, 1950; dpty dir., Org, Dpt, Shandong CP, 1950; deputy for Jiangsu to 2nd NPC, Oct 1958-1964; deputy for Hebei to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; cadre of dpt under CCP Central Comte, May 1967; mem., Presidium, CCP 9th Natl Congr, Apr 1969; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973 and to 11 CC, Aug 1977); deputy for Beijing to 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); mem., Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); disappeared, Mar 1978; officially recalled as deputy of the 5th NPC, Mar 1981.

Cao was married to Kang Sheng (q.v.)

### Cao Youmin 曹幼民

Dpty dir., Staff Office of Agriculture and Forestry, SC, Oct 1964 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev.,

1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Hebei PPC, Feb 1980 - Apr 1983; mem., Stand. Comte, Hebei Prov. CP, Dec 1981 - Apr 1983; 1st sec., Discipline Inspection Com, Hebei Prov. CP, Dec 1981; mem., Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982; disappeared, May 1984.

### Cao Zeyi 曹泽毅



\* 1933 Jiangjin County, Sichuan  
Graduation from Sichuan Medical Inst., 1956; completed graduate studies in Beijing Medical Inst., 1968; obtained Ph.D. from Basel Univ, Switzerland, 1982; dir., Chengdu College of Medicine, Mar 1984; pres., Huaxi (W China) Medical Univ in Chengdu, Aug 1986; vice-min. of Public Health, Sep 1988 - Sep 1990; disappeared, Sep 1990.

### Cen Guorong 岑国荣

\* Guangxi  
Started to work for a landlord at the age of twelve; joined PLA, 1950; joined CCP, 1955; after discharge from army, worked at Liuzhou Iron and Steel Works, Guangxi, 1958; alt. mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 - Aug 1973; chm, Guangxi AR Branch, All-China Fed of TU, Jun 1973; mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973-Aug 1977; mem., Stand. Comte, CCP Comte, Guangxi AR, Nov 1975; dir., Polit. Dpt, Dpt of Ind. and Communications, CCP of Guangxi AR, Jan 1976; alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977; disappeared, Feb 1980.

### Chai Chengwen 柴成文

\* 1913 Hebei  
Served in 2nd Field Army, 1948; PRC delegate to peace negotiations at Panmunjong where his good English was noted, 1951; mem., Chinese del. to the cease fire negotiations at Panmunjong, referred to as maj-gen. and conferred the N Korean orders "Freedom and Independence", 1st class, and "Natl Flag", 2nd class, Oct 1953; min. to Denmark, May 1955 - May 1956; dpty chief, Intelligence Section, PLA General Staff, Feb 1966; dpty head, Chinese del. to Sino-Soviet border negotiations in Beijing, Oct 1969; dir., Foreign Affairs Bureau., Min. of Defense, Aug 1970-1982; mem., mil. del. to Albania, Jul 1973; mem., mil. del. to Mexico, Sep 1976; delegate representing the Min. of Defense at Army Day celebrations in

Rwanda, Oct 1977; mem., mil. del. to Yugoslavia (head: Yang Yong), Jun 1978; mem., mil. del. to U.S.A. (head: Geng Biao), May 1980; disappeared, Sep 1982.

### Chai Shufan 柴树藩



\* 1905 Hubei

Joined CCP, 1927; went to Moscow to study at Sun Yat-sen Univ, 1927-30; took part in Long March, 1934-35; mem., State Planning Com, SC, Oct 1954 - Jun 1957; vice-min., State Planning Com, Jun 1957 - Sep 1959; vice-min., State Capital Construction Com, SC, Oct 1958 - Jan 1961; vice-min., State Planning Com, SC, Jan 1961 - Cult. Rev.; vice-min., State Economic Com, SC, Feb 1965 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-min. of Foreign Trade, Feb 1973 - Feb 1978; head, trade del. to USSR, Jul 1973; head, del. to UN Law of the Sea Conf., Venezuela, Jun 1974; head, trade del. to Cuba, Jul 1974; head, trade del. to Syria and Kuwait, Sep 1974; head, goodwill del. to France to inaugurate the direct Beijing-Paris air link, Nov 1974; head, govt del. to Cologne opening a Chinese exhibition to public, Jun 1975; head, trade del. to Sri Lanka, Dec 1976; head, trade del. to Afghanistan, Apr 1977; head, exhibition del. to Japan, May 1977; head, trade del. to Australia and New Zealand, Aug 1977; min., 6th Min. of Machine Building, Mar 1978 - Jun 1980; vice-chm, Shanghai Jiaotong Univ Admin. Affairs Comte, Apr 1980; hon. adviser, Intl Shipping and Investment Corp., Sep 1980; chm, China Corp. of Shipbuilding Ind. (at ministerial level), Jan 1981 - Jul 1988; vice-min., State Planning Com, Jul 1981 - May 1982; deputy for Shandong to 7th NPC, Mar 1988; disappeared, Oct 1988. Chai was married to Chen Xin.

### Chang Lifu 常黎夫

\* Shaanxi

Dpty sec-gen., Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Govt, 1948; sec-gen., NW Mil. and Admin. Comte (NWMAC), Dec 1949; sec-gen., Polit and Legal Comte, NWMAC, Jun 1952; sec-gen., NW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953; dpty sec-gen., State Council, Oct 1954 - Jun 1959; dir., Office of the Secretariat under SC, Nov 1954 - Jun 1959; vice-chm, Shaanxi Prov. Branch of CPPCC, Oct 1960; dir., United Front Works Dpt, Shaanxi Prov. CP, Nov 1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Stand. Comte, Shaanxi Prov. CP,

Aug 1979 - Apr 1983; vice-chm, Shaanxi Branch, CPPCC, Aug 1979; vice-chm, Shaanxi PPC, Dec 1979 - May 1983; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 (reelected, Nov 1987); disappeared, Nov 1987.

### Chang Qiankun 常乾坤



\*1904 Yuanqu County, Shanxi deceased 1973  
Graduate, 3rd Infantry Class, Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1925; joined CCP, 1925; head, Aviation Study Class, Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Academy, Yan'an, Aug 1945; ordered to go to NE China with 30 men to found an aviation school, Oct 1945; commandant, Aviation School, NE Democratic Allied Army and concurrently cdr., Aviation Group of this army, 1946; made ltn-gen. of PLA Air Force and awarded "Order of Liberation", 1st class, Sep 1955; dpty cdr., PLA Air Force, Nov 1957 - death; deputy for Shanxi to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; mem., mil. del. to USSR, May 1965; survived Cult. Rev. without loss of positions.

### Chang Shuhong 常书鸿



\* 1905

Chang belonged to the Manzhou minority. Studied fine arts in Lyons, 1927, and subsequently in Paris, 1932; deputy for Gansu to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; dir., Dunhuang Relics Research Inst., Feb 1978; deputy for Gansu to 5th NPC, Feb 1978-1983; chm, Gansu Branch, All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Dec 1981; hon. dir., Dunhuang Cultural Relics Inst., Oct 1984; disappeared, Mar 1991.

Chang was married to Li Chengxian; their daughter Chang Sha'no became pres. of the Central Academy of Art and Crafts in 1986.

**Chang Yanqing 常彦卿**

Dir., Bureau for Industrial Equipment, Min. of Foreign Trade, Jan 1959; mem., govt del. to PR Mongolia (head: Zhou Enlai), May 1960; dpty dir., Staff Office for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1961; mem., State Com for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries, Oct 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Jun 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: managing dir., Bank of China, Jul 1978; dir., Board of Directors, China Intl Trust and Investment Corp., Oct 1979; vice-pres. Bank of China, Oct 1979; dpty general dir., State General Admin. of Exchange Control, Mar 1981-1983; visited France, Jun 1981; acting pres., Bank of China, Oct 1981 - May 1982; vice-chm, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Mar 1982-1985; vice-chm, Assn for Promotion of Intl Friendship, Feb 1986; disappeared, Feb 1986.

**Chang Yu 常裕**

\* 1928 Jingjiang County, Jiangsu

Joined New 4th Army, 1942; awarded order "Liberation", Sep 1955; service in Org. Departments under PLA Air Force, 1959-87; dpty polit. commissar, Lanzhou Mil. Reg, Feb 1988; made ltn-gen., Sep 1988; disappeared, Sep 1988.

**Chang Zhiqing 常芝青**

Mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, SW Admin. Comte, Sep 1954; editor-in-chief, Ta-kung Pao, Beijing, Dec 1958 - Cult. Rev.; mem., journalists' del. to Uruguay, Jun 1959; mem., Stand. Comte, Chinese Journalists' Assn, Mar 1960 - Cult. Rev.; council mem., China-Africa People's Friendship Assn, Apr 1960; council mem., *China News Agency*, Dec 1962; dpty dir., Ta-Kung Pao, Dec 1963 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Shansi to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; head, journalists' del. to Burma and Cambodia, Oct 1965; head, journalists' del. to Afghanistan and Pakistan, Nov 1965; vice-chm, Journalists' Assn, Jul 1966 - Cult. Rev.; council mem., China-Romania Friendship Assn, Dec 1966; branded as an counterrevolutionary revisionist and purged, May 1967.

**Chao-luo-meng 潮洛蒙**

Belonged to Mongol minority. Vice-chm, People's Congr, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, Apr 1983 - Jun 1988; disappeared, Jun 1988.

**Chao Zhefu 晁哲甫**

\* 1895 Ji County, Henan

Dir., W Shandong Admin. Distr, 1940; dir., Admin. Office, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Border Reg, 1942; vice-chm, People's Council, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Border Reg, 1944; dir., Dpt of Education, N China People's Govt., Aug 1948 - Oct 1949; acting governor, Pingyuan PPG, Aug 1949 - Nov 1952; delegate of educational workers to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; vice-gov., Shandong PPG, Nov 1952 - Feb 1967; mem., E China Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Sep 1954; deputy for Shandong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958 and to 3rd, Sep 1964); vice-chm, Shandong Branch CPPCC, Jan 1955 - Cult. Rev.; pres., Shandong Univ, Jul 1956 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Stand. Comte, Shandong CP, Oct 1961 - Feb 1967; mem., Shandong Rev Comte, Feb 1967; disappeared, Feb 1967.

**Che Peiqin 车培钦**

Delegate to Annual Assembly of Bank of Intl Settlement, Basel, Switzerland, Jan 1985; council mem., People's Bank of China and dir. of its Intl Dpt, Jun 1985; alt. governor, Asian Development Bank, Mar 1986 - May 1989; delegate to 24th Annual Assembly of African Development Bank in Abidjan, Ivory Coast, Jun 1988; executive dir., Board of Directors, Asia Development Bank, May 1989; disappeared, May 1989.

**Che Xiangchen 车向忱**

\* 1903 Haicheng County, Liaoning deceased 1968?

School teacher in Liaoning; founded Assn for Promoting Popular Acquisition of General Knowledge and at one time operated 48 evening schools in Mukden (Shenyang); after outbreak of Mukden Incident, Sep 1931, organized together with others the NE People's Anti-Japanese Natl Salvation Assn and trained students to join volunteer armies in Manchuria; returned to Manchuria in disguise and opened sanatorium in Harbin to cover up mission of maintaining liaison with anti-Japanese guerilla leaders; vice-chm, Nunjiang PPC, 1948; council mem., NE People's Govt and concurrently dir. of its Education Dpt, Aug 1949 - Jan 1953; delegate to 1st CPPCC and elected mem., CPPCC Natl Comte, Sep 1949; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., Central Comte, CDL, Dec 1949 - Cult. Rev.; mem., NE Admin. Council and concurrently vice-chm of its Cultural and Educational Comte and chm of its Physical Culture Comte, Jan 1953 - Aug 1954; deputy for Harbin to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; vice-chm, Liaoning PPC, Aug 1954 - Feb 1955; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd and 4th, 1959 and 1964); vice-gov., Liaoning PPG, Feb 1955 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm, Liaoning Branch, CPPCC, Mar 1955; vice-chm, China Assn for Promoting Democracy (CAPD), Aug 1956 (reelected Dec 1958); chm, Liaoning Branch, CAPD, Jun 1957; dir., Shenyang Teachers' Inst, Jun 1957 - Sep 1958; deputy for

Liaoning to 2nd NPC, Dec 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1965); council mem., China-Cambodia Friendship Assn, Dec 1960 - Cult. Rev.

Remarks: Che died during Cult. Rev. of persecution from false charges.

### Chen Ada 陈阿大

Mem., Stand. Comte, Shanghai Rev Comte, Apr 1971 - Oct 1976; vice-chm, Shanghai Fed of TU, Apr 1973 - Oct 1976; dpty head, Shanghai friendship del. to Japan, Jul 1974; deputy for Shanghai to 4th NPC and mem., NPC Stand. Comte, Jan 1975 - Oct 1976; named "the vicious hired ruffian of the 'Gang of Four'", Oct 1977; publicly criticized, May 1978; identified as bodyguard of the "Gang of Four", Dec 1980; sentenced to 16th years' imprisonment, Aug 1982.

### Chen Ai'e (f) 陈爱娥

Textile worker in Hubei Province, 1977; alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977; vice-chm, Wuhan Municipality TU, Nov 1977; disappeared, Sep 1979.

### Chen Anyu 陈安羽



\* 1922 Dinghai County, Zhejiang

Joined New 4th Army, 1938; service as Party cadre in counties and prefectures of Zhejiang, 1949-67; dpty sec., Hangzhou Municipality CP, 1972-77; vice-chm, Rev Comte, Zhejiang Prov., Dec 1977 - Dec 1979; chm, Planning Com, Zhejiang PPG, Mar 1978; mem., economics del. to Japan (head: Lin Hujia), Mar 1978; chm, Rev Comte, Hangzhou Municipality, Sep-Dec 1979; 1st sec., Hangzhou Municipality CP, Feb 1982 - Apr 1983; vice-chm, Zhejiang PPC, Apr 1983 - Feb 1988; deputy for Zhejiang to 6th NPC, May 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988); chm, Zhejiang PPC, Feb 1988; disappeared, Mar 1992.

### Chen Baichen 陈白尘



\* 1908 Huaiyin, Jiangsu deceased 1994, May 28  
Directed Nanguo Drama Company, 1935; taught in Natl Drama School and the Drama School of Sichuan Prov. and directed Zhonghua Society of Arts, 1941-45; mem., All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Feb 1950; dir., Fine Arts Dpt, Cultural Bureau, Shanghai MPG, May 1951; council mem., China Comte for Asian Solidarity, Feb 1956; council mem., China-Egypt Friendship Assn, Nov 1956; sec., Chinese Writers' Assn, Dec 1956; vice-chm, Chinese Writers' Assn, Aug 1960; mem., del. to funeral of the Romanian poet Ion Caragiale, May 1962; mem., dramatists' del. to Japan, Oct 1962; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Apr 1979; Chen's historical play *Song of the Great Storm* was staged in Beijing, Sep 1979; invited to an intl writing program of the Univ of Iowa, U.S.A., Aug 1982; vice-chm, Chinese Dramatists' Assn, Aug 1982; mem., China PEN Center, Jul 1982 - death.

Among Chen's plays are: *Taiping Heavenly Kingdom*; *When Spring Comes*; *Ladder Climbing*; *Song of the Great Storm*; *Hurricane Song* (a play against the background of Han Dynasty, 1980); film script adapted from Lu Xun's short story *The True Story of Ah Q* (1981); *Selected Film Scripts by Chen Baichen* (Sichuan People's Publishing House, 1982).

### Chen Beichen 陈北辰

deceased 1983, Oct  
Dir., United Front Work Dpt, Liaoning Prov. CP, Jan 1962; vice-chm, Liaoning Branch, CPPCC, Oct 1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Liaoning Rev Comte, Sep 1979 - Jan 1980; vice-gov., Liaoning PPG, Feb 1980 - May 1982; hon. pres., Liaoning Branch, Society of Higher Learning, May 1982; governor, Liaoning PPG, Jun 1982 - death.

**Chen Biao 陈彪**

\* 1923

Joined Inst. of Astronomy, Academia Sinica, 1948; researcher, Purple Mountain (Zijinshan) Observatory in Nanjing, 1962; mem., Academic Degress Comte, CAS, Feb 1981; dir., Yunnan Observatory in Kunming, Jul 1983-1987; mem., Dpt of Mathematics and Physics, CAS, and named as researcher in solar physics, Jun 1985; disappeared, Jun 1985.

**Chen Bin 陈彬**

\*1921 Tongjiang County, Suchuan

Cadre of SC, Oct 1970-73; mil. cadre, Jul 1974-1980; vice-min., State Planning Com, 1980-82; head, astronautics del. to U.S.A., Apr 1981; vice-min., Com for Science, Technology and Ind. for Natl Defense, Mar-Aug 1982; min. of this com, Aug 1982 - Jun 1985; mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; mem., State Science-Technology Leading Group, Jan 1983-1986; head, defense ind. del. to Egypt, Nov 1984; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1987 - Oct 1992; disappeared, Oct 1992.

**Chen Bingyu 陈炳宇**

\* 1918 Tumd Left Banner, Inner Mongolia  
Belonged to Hui minority. Attended Tumd Primary School; joined CCP, 1942; vice-chm, Xilingol League and

then of Chahar League, 1945-49; chm, Hulunbuir Non-Muren League, 1949-53; vice-mayor of Baotou City, 1954-57; mayor, Hohhot Municipality, 1960 - Cult. Rev.; sec., Hohhot Municipality CP, 1960 - Cult. Rev.; dir., Org. Dpt, CP of Inner Mongolia AR, Jan 1965; denounced as a revisionist and purged, Sep 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, People's Govt, Inner Mongolia AR, Dec 1979 - Apr 1983; vice-chm, Inner Mongolia Branch, CPPCC, Apr 1983; vice-chm, Advisory Com, CP of Inner Mongolia AR, Jul 1988; disappeared, Jun 1989.

**Chen Bo 陈播**

Dir., "August 1st Film Studio", Dec 1960; head, cinema del. to Burma, Dec 1960; dpty sec-gen., Chinese Photography Society and concurrently dpty editor-in-chief, *Photography*, Sep 1963; head, photographers' del. to Romania, Sep 1965; vice-pres., Central Academy of Fine Arts, Sep 1966; disappeared, Sep 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: dir., Cinema Bureau under Min. of Culture, Aug 1979; head, film del. to Japan, Nov 1979; dir., Motion Film Admin. Bureau, Min. of Culture, Oct 1981-1983; article in HQ 1981/Oct I, "Films should contribute towards developing a Socialist spiritual Civilization"; head, film del. to Philippines, Mar 1982; vice-chm, Chinese Photographers' Assn, May 1985; head, film del. to Philippines, Aug 1987; disappeared, Aug 1987.

**Chen Boda 陈伯达**

\* 1904 Huian County, Fujian      deceased 1989, Sep 20  
Born into a poor peasant family; graduated from Jimei Middle School in Xiamen (Amoy); studied at Shanghai Labor Univ, 1923-25; polit. instructor during Northern Expedition in forces under KMT general Zhang Zhen, 1927; joined CCP, 1927; studied at Sun Yat-sen Univ in Moscow, 1927-30; after return imprisoned by KMT, 1931-32; taught philosophy and history under the alias Chen Zhimei at Beijing China Univ, 1933-36; went to Yan'an, 1937; instructor, Central Party School and dir. of its Propaganda Dpt's Section, 1937-42; polit. sec. to Mao Zedong, around 1939-40; rose to prominence during Zhengfeng (rectification) movement, 1942; editor of the Communist *New China Daily* (Xinhua ribao) in Chongqing, 1942-43; alt. mem., 7th CCP Central Comte, Apr 1945; elevated to mem., 7th CCP Central Comte, 1946; dpty dir., Propaganda Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Jul 1949-



**Chen Cisheng 陈此生**

\* 1900 Gui County, Guangxi deceased 1981, Aug 17  
 Son of a wellknown botanist. Graduated from Shanghai Fudan Univ; subsequently lectured at middle school attached to Sun Yat-sen Univ in Guangzhou; joined KMT, 1928, and went to Japan for further studies; returned to Guangxi and served as sec. to Li Renren, then dir. of Guangxi Prov. Education Dpt, and subsequently held various posts in the field of culture and education in Guangxi; lectured at Tate (Dade) College, Hong Kong, 1945-49; among signatories of a pro-Communist petition, 1948; attended 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949 (reelected to 2nd-5th); mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, GAC, Oct 1949 Oct 1954; mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Nov 1949; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte, Dec 1949 - Jan 1953; mem., Central Comte, CDL, Dec 1949; council mem., Guangxi PPG, Mar 1950; joined CCP, 1952; mem., Central-S Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Jun 1954; deputy for Guangxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958; 3rd, 1964; 4th, Jan 1975; and 5th, Feb 1978); vice-gov., Guangxi PPG, Feb 1955 - Mar 1958; dpty editor-in-chief, Guangming Ribao, Nov 1957-1964; mem., Stand. Comte, Central Comte, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Feb 1956 - death; dir., Propaganda Dpt, Central Comte, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Feb 1958; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1965), dpty sec-gen., NPC Stand. Comte, May 1959 - Cult. Rev.; mem., govt del. to Mongolian People's Republic, Aug 1959; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Jul 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Jun 1971; mem., Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978) - death; vice-chm, Central Comte, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Oct 1979 - death.

Chen was married to Sheng Cijun.

**Chen Daifu 陈代富**

Alt. mem., Central Comte, Communist Youth League, Jul 1964; alt. mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973; named a cadre of Hubei Prov., Sep 1976; disappeared Sep 1976.

**Chen Daisun 陈岱孙**

\* 1900 Minhou County, Fujian

Graduated from Qinghua Univ, 1920; received Ph.D. in economics from Harvard Univ, U.S.A., 1926; dean of Law College, Qinghua Univ, 1927-52; prof., Beijing Univ, Jan 1960; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: prof., Beijing Univ, Apr 1973; pres., China Society of Foreign and Economic Theories, Nov 1979; adviser, China Society of World Economics, Apr 1980; dean, Dpt of Economy, Beijing Univ, Mar 1982; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); article in *RMRB* Nov 16, 1983, "Study modern economics of the West and Socialist economic modernization of our country"; mem., Comte of Fraternity for Reunification of the Motherland, 7th CPPCC, Jun 1988; disappeared, Jun 1988.

Among Chen's publications is *History of Political Economics*.

**Chen De 陈德**

\* 1914 deceased 1983, Aug 25  
 Long March in 1st Front Army, 1934-35; cdr. of a battalion under 8th Route Army, 1938., dir., Polit. Dpt of a column, NE Field Army, 1948; dpty polit. commissar, 42nd Army, Aug 1954; made maj-gen., Sep 1955; polit. commissar, 42nd Army, Aug 1960; polit. commissar, Guangdong Mil. Distr, Jul 1963-1976; mem., Stand. Comte, Guangdong Prov. Rev Comte, Feb 1968; polit. commissar, Shandong Mil. Distr, Oct 1977-1980; deputy for PLA to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; adviser, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, Feb 1981; vice-chm, Advisory Com, Guangdong CP, Mar 1983.

**Chen Dengke 陈登科**

\* 1918

In his youth worked as a hired laborer and a beggar; later he became a guerilla fighter. He only learnt to read and write in the Communist army, in which he finally served as a war correspondent; participated in the project of harnessing the Huai River, around 1950; deputy for Anhui to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; vice-chm, Anhui Prov. Branch, Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Apr 1965; during Cult. Rev. branded a three-anti element, Jul 1966; subsequently imprisoned for five years; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Anhui to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983; to 7th, Mar 1988); vice-chm, Anhui Prov. Branch, All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circle, Feb



**Chen Gang 陈刚**

\* 1916 Hubei

Chm. Neijiang Mil. Control Com, Sichuan, Dec 1949; sec., Neijiang Distr CP, 1950; council mem., Sichuan People's Admin. Office, 1950 - Aug 1952; council mem., Sichuan PPG, Nov 1952, dpty sec., Urban Work Comte, Sichuan CP, 1952; deputy for Sichuan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 - Mar 1959; sec., Sichuan CP, Oct 1956-1960; chm, Com for Assessment of Iron and Steel Emulation Campaign in Sichuan, May 1959; mem., Central Control Com, CCP Central Comte, 1963 -Cult. Rev.; sec., SW Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1965 Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Oct 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Sichuan to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); disappeared, May 1983.

**Chen Geng 陈赓**

\* 1903 Xiangxiang County, Hunan deceased 1961, Mar 16  
 Joined CCP, 1922; studied at military school in Guangzhou, 1922-23; studied at 1st class, Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1924-45; further studies in USSR, 1926; cdr., Special Service Battalion, 2nd Front Army, Northern Expedition Army, 1927; took part in Nanchang Uprising as cdr. of a regiment, Jul-Aug 1927; retreated to Shantou (Swatow) and went to Shanghai for treatment of wounds, Sep-Oct 1927; worked in Communist underground in Shanghai, 1928-30; cdr., 38th Regiment, 13th Div., 4th Red Army, 1931; chief in staff, 4th Red Army, fall 1932; wounded again and treatment in Shanghai, Oct 1932; arrested by police of Intl Settlement in Shanghai and handed over to KMT Govt, Mar 1933; moved to Nanjing and then to Nanchang, personally interrogated by Chiang Kai-shek; escaped to Jiangxi Soviet Area, May 1933; commandant, Red Army School in Ruijin, 1933-34; during Long March: cdr., Red Cadres' Regiment, 1934-35; cdr., 1st Div., 1st Red Army Corps, 1935; cdr., 38th Brigade, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937-40; operated in S Hebei and NW Shandong, fall 1938; cdr., Taiyue Mil. Distr, fall 1938-1940; took part in Battle of 100 Regiments, Aug 1940; alt., mem., CCP 7th Central Comte, Apr 1945; cdr., 4th Column, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Field Army, Oct 1945; chief, with rank of ltn-gen., CCP Section, Taiyuan Field Team, Beijing Executive HQ, 1946; took part in defense of Yan'an, Mar 1947; cdr., Taiyue Army Corps, Central Plain Field Army, mid-1947; led forces across Huanghe, Aug 1947; captured Luoyang, Mar 1948; took part in Huai-Hai Battle, Oct 1948; cdr., 4th

Army Corps, Central Plains Liberation Army, 1948; cdr., 4th Army Corps, 2nd Field Army, Oct 1948; 2nd sec., Yunnan Prov. CP, 1949-51; dpty cdr., 2nd Field Army, Jan 1950-1954; cdr., Yunnan Mil. Distr, Jan 1950-1951; dpty cdr., PLA SW Mil. Reg, Feb 1950-1954; chm, Kunming Mil. Control Com, Mar 1950; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Jan 1953; dpty cdr., Chinese "People's Volunteers" in Korea, 1952 - Dec 1953; dpty chief, PLA General Staff, Sep 1954-1961; mem., Natl Defense Council, 1954-61; appointed army general, awarded orders of "August 1st", "Independence and Freedom", "Liberation", all 1st class, Sep 1955; mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; mem., State Scientific Planning Com, Jun 1957; vice-min. of Natl Defense, Sep 1959 - death.

Chen was married to Fu Ya.

**Chen Guang 陈光**

\* 1914 Yizhang County, Hunan deceased 1986, Dec 20  
 Served as Mao Zedong's personal attendant and participated in Hunan Uprising, Sep 1927; cdr., 2nd Div., Workers and Peasants 1st Red Army, 1932; cdr., "Young Communists Intl Div.", 1933; during Long March, again cdr., 2nd Div., 1st Red Army, 1934-35; studied at Red Army College, 1936; acting regiment cdr., 1st Red Army, winter 1936; after incorporation of Communist forces into Natl Govt Forces, 1937, served as cdr., 343rd Brigade, 115th Div. 8th Route Army; after Lin Biao (cdr. of 115th Div.) being wounded, made acting cdr., 115th Div., 1939; led "East Column" of the div. to Shandong to engage in guerilla activities, Mar 1939; garrison cdr. and polit. commissar, 4th Section, S Jiangsu Mil. Distr., late 1944; led troops to NE China, Oct 1945 and made dpty cdr., Jilin Mil. Distr.; mem., Stand. Comte, NE Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1946; cdr., Independent Column, NE Democratic Allied Forces and garrison cdr. of Harbin, 1947; dpty cos, NE Field Army, spring 1948; dpty cos, 4th Field Army, Mar 1949; dpty cos, Central-S China Mil. Reg, Aug 1949; mem., Central-S Bureau, CCP Central Comte and dpty sec. of its Supervisory Comte, Aug 1949; cos, S-China Mil. Reg, Mar 1950; dpty cdr., Guangdong Mil. Distr. and council mem., Guangdong PPG, Jul 1950; mem., S Jiangsu Admin. Office, 1951; council mem., Jiangsu PPG, Nov 1952 - Feb 1955; dpty sec., Jiangsu CP, Jun 1955-1956; deputy for Jiangsu to 1st NPC, by-elected Jun 1956 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958) - Dec 1964; sec., Jiangsu CP, Jul 1956 - Cult. Rev.; lecturer, Jiangsu Education College, Jun 1958; denounced as a "capitalist-roader" and "the Chinese Chrushev's agent in Jiangsu" and purged, Jan 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Jiangsu Rev Comte, Dec 1977 - Feb 1979; vice-min. of Civil Affairs, Jan 1981 - May 1982; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 - death.

**Chen Guodong 陈国栋**

\* 1911 Nanchang City, Jiangxi  
 Born into a worker's family. Joined Red Army in his youth; once served in Polit. Dpt of 3rd Red Army (cdr.: He Long); service in administrative organs of Jiangsu Prov., 1945-49; dir., Finance Dpt, E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Oct 1949; vice-min. of Finance, Aug 1952 - Sep 1953; vice-min. of Food, Sep 1953 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Stand. Comte, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., May 1973; cadre of SC, May 1975; mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977 (reelected to 12th CC, Sep 1982), dir., All-China Fed of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, Mar 1978 - Jun 1979; adviser, agricultural del. to Romania, Federal Republic of Germany, France, Aug 1978; min. of Food, Jun 1979 - Jan 1980; mem., State Financial and Economic Com, Jul 1979 - Jan 1980; 2nd sec., Shanghai CP, Feb 1980; 1st sec., Shanghai CP, Mar 1980 - Jun 1985; 1st polit. commissar, Shanghai Garrison Command and concurrently 1st sec. of its CCP Comte, Jul 1980 - Jun 1985; dir., Party School, Shanghai CP, Aug 1980 - Jun 1985; mem., Presidium, 12th Congr., Sep 1982; head, CCP del. to N Korea, May 1985; chm, Advisory Com, Shanghai CP, Jul 1985; resigned as mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1985; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1985 (reelected, Nov 1987); disappeared, Nov 1991.

**Chen Hanbo 陈翰伯**

Dpty dir., Beijing Information School, 1949; council mem., China-Africa Society, Apr 1962; chm, Applications Evaluation Comte, 4th CPPCC, Dec 1964; branded as an anti-Party element and purged, Nov 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: cadre, State Publications Admin. Bureau, Sep 1973; acting dir., State Publications Admin. Bureau, Aug 1978 - May 1982; chm, Chinese Publishers' Assn, Dec 1979; mem., Chinese Written Language Reform Comte, May 1980; head, publishers' del. to U.S.A., May

1980; chm, Board of Directors, Commercial Press, Feb 1982; council mem., XNA, Sep 1982; disappeared, Sep 1982.

**Chen Hansheng 陈翰笙**

\* 1897 Wuxi City, Jiangsu  
 Studied in England, U.S.A., Germany and Soviet Union; worked at Inst. of Social Sciences, Academia Sinica, on problems of Chinese agricultural economics, 1927; organized a series of rural surveys along the basins of Yangtze, Yellow and Pearl rivers, late 1920s - early 1930s; joined the CCP in Moscow, 1928; during World War II worked for British intelligence in India; lectured at Univ of Washington, U.S.A., 1946-48; returned to China, 1949, and made prof. of history at Beijing Univ; dpty dir., Chinese People's Inst. of Foreign Affairs, Dec 1949; mem., Cultural del. to India and Burma (head: Ding Xilin), Sep 1951; vice-pres., China Economic Research Society, Mar 1952; mem., del. to Intl Economic Conf., Moscow, Apr 1952; vice-pres., Sino-Indian Friendship Assn, May 1952; mem., del. to 3rd Conf. of World Peace Council, East Berlin, Jul 1952; mem., Stand Comte, Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Hebei to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958; to 3rd, Oct 1964); mem., del. to Asian Countries' Conf., New Delhi, Mar 1955; mem., Dpt of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, Jun 1955; mem., del. to World Peace Conf., Helsinki, Jun 1955; accompanied Soong Ching Ling to India, Burma, Pakistan, Dec 1955; mem., and sec-gen., China Afro-Asian Solidarity Comte, Feb 1956; mem., del. to World Peace Council Conf., Sweden, Mar 1956; mem., NPC del. to USSR and E European countries, Nov 1956; dpty dir., Inst. of Intl Relations, CAS, Nov 1956; denounced as a follower of Liu Shaoqi and purged, Jun 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Dec 1977; pres., China Central Asian Culture Society, Nov 1979; adviser, Society of World Economics, Apr 1980; vice-pres., Overseas Chinese History Society, Dec 1981; council mem., New China News Agency, Sep 1982; vice-pres., Chinese Pacific Region History Society, Jan 1984; hon. dir., Inst. of World History, CASS, Jan 1984; pres., China Academy of Intl Culture, Apr 1989; disappeared, Apr 1989.

Publications: *Human History* (1927); *Difference Among Mu Peasants and Landlords in Heilongjiang Valley* (1929); *Land Problems of Modern China* (1933); *The Re-*

*Relationship of Production and Productivity in the Rural Areas of Guangdong* (published in U.S.A., 1934); *The Landlords of China* (1937); *The Monopoly of Civil War*.

### Chen Hefa 陈和发

Mem., Jiangsu Prov. Rev Comte, May 1968-1975; alt. mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973); vice-chm, Jiangsu Rev Comte, Jun 1971-1975; chm, Jiangsu Peasants' Assn, Jan 1974; disappeared, Oct 1975.

### Chen Heqiao 陈鹤桥

\* 1916

Served in 25th Army under 4th Red Army, 1935; service in polit. departments at battalion and brigade level in 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937-40; cadre, Polit. Dpt, 2nd Field Army, 1949; dir., Polit. Dpt, 2nd Field Army, and concurrently dir., Org. Dpt, SW Mil. Reg, 1950; dir., Cadre Admin. Dpt, SW Mil. Reg, 1952; cadre, Yunnan Mil. Distr, Sept 1955; made maj-gen., Sep 1955; polit. commissar, Yunnan Mil. Distr, Jul 1960 - mid 1965; polit. commissar, PLA Signal Corps, Sep 1965; branded an anti-Party element and purged, Jan 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Sep 1974; cadre, Central mil. leadership, May 1975; polit. commissar, PLA 2nd Artillery Corps, Nov 1981; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; deputy for PLA to 6th NPC, May 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988); mem., Stand. Comte, 6th NPC, Jun 1983 - Mar 1988; vice-chm, China-Cape Verde Friendship Group of NPC, Mar 1986; mem., Overseas Chinese Affairs Comte, 6th NPC, by-elected Apr 1986 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988); mem., Presidium, 1st Session, 7th NPC, Mar 1988; disappeared, Mar 1992.

### Chen Heqin 陈鹤琴

\* 1892 Shangyu, Zhejiang deceased 1982, Dec 30  
Graduated from Beijing Qinghua Univ; received B.A. from John Hopkins Univ, and M.A. in education from Columbia Univ., U.S.A.; after returning to China, founded Chinese Child Education Society; then served successively as dean of Natl SE Univ, dir., Nanjing Municipal Education Bureau, dir. of Chinese Education Dpt, Shanghai Internatl Concession Admin., prof. at College of Education, Natl Central Univ, prof. at Chung Cheng Univ, principal of Natl Normal School on Child Education and dir., Dalian Municipal Education Bureau; chm, China Assn on Children Welfare, and dir., Shanghai Experiment Distr on Compulsory Education and concurrently principal, Shanghai Normal School on Child Education, 1947; went over to the Communists, Jun 1949; attended 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Culture and Education Com, GAC, Oct 1949; dean of Teachers' College, Nanjing Univ, Nov 1949; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Dec 1949; mem., Culture and Education Comte, E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Mar 1950; vice-chm,

Nanjing Branch, CPPCC, Oct 1951; during ideological reform campaign, forced to make self-criticism and admit mistakes of working for imperialists in the past, winter 1951; dir., Nanjing Teachers' College, Jun 1954; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and to 4th, Dec 1964); mem., Jiangsu PPC, Feb 1955; criticized arrogance of intellectuals at 2nd Natl Comte, CPPCC, Feb 1956; mem., Central Comte, Jiusan Society, Feb 1956; vice-chm, Jiangsu Branch, CPPCC, Nov 1956; vice-chm, Nanjing Branch, Jiusan Society, May 1957; attended discussion meeting called by Jiangsu CP and criticized CCP interference in school admin., May 1957; chm, Nanjing Branch, Jiusan Society, 1962; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: hon. pres., Chinese Education Society, Apr 1979; hon. pres., Society of Pre-school Education, Nov 1979; vice-chm, Jiangsu PPC, Dec 1979 -death.

Publications: *Children Education; A Study of Child Psychology; Half of My Life; IQ Tests; Family Education.*

### Chen Hong 陈宏

Once served in New 4th Army; cdr., 77th Div., 26th Army Corps, 3rd Field Army, 1949; cdr., 26th Army Corps, 1959; dpty cos, Jinan Mil. Reg, 1962; dpty cdr., Jinan Mil. Reg, 1968-73; dpty cdr., Chengdu Mil. Reg, Aug 1973-1978; dpty cdr., Lanzhou Mil. Reg, Jul 1982; disappeared, Aug 1982.

### Chen Huagui 陈华葵

\* 1914

Obtained Ph.D. from London Univ, 1939; identified as an expert in microorganism, Oct 1962; deputy for Hubei to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; prof., Central China Agricultural College, Dec 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Hubei to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); dpty dir., Wuhan Inst. of Virology, CAS, 1980; vice-pres., China Assn of Agricultural Science Societies, May 1983; mem., Dpt of Biology, CAS, Jun 1985; dir., Central China Agricultural College in Wuhan, Dec 1985; disappeared, Dec 1985.

### Chen Huangmei 陈荒煤



\* 1913 Xiangyang County, Hubei

Mem., 1st Natl Comte, All-China Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Jul 1947 (reelected to 2nd, 1953; to 3rd, 1960); participated in inaugural session of CPPCC, Sep 1949; dpty dir., Propaganda Section, Polit Dpt, 4th Field Army, Jan 1950; dpty dir., Cultural Dpt, Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte, Mar 1950; dpty dir., Film Bureau, Min. of Culture, Aug 1953 - Oct 1959; council mem., Chinese Writers' Assn, Sep 1953; council mem., Assn of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954; acting dir., Film Bureau, Min. of Culture, Oct 1959 - Dec 1961; mem., Editorial Board, *Literary Gazette* (Wenxue Zazhi) and *Cinema Art* (Dianying Yishu), Feb 1960; head, film del. to Intl Film Festival, Prague, Jul 1960; council mem., Chinese Movie Artists' Union, Aug 1960; dir., Film Bureau, Min. of Culture, Dec 1961; vice-min. of Culture, Sep 1963 - Jul 1965; deputy for Hubei to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; during Cult. Rev. branded a bourgeois element in film circles and purged, Jun 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: dpty dir., Inst. of Literature, CASS, Oct 1979 - Dec 1980; vice-chm, Chinese Writers' Assn, Dec 1979; head, writers' del. to Italy, May 1980; subsequently delegate to Intl PEN Center's Annual Meeting in Yugoslavia; council mem., Chinese PEN Center, Jun 1980; dir., Inst of Literature, CASS, Dec 1980-1985; vice-min. of Culture, Apr 1981 - May 1982; vice-pres., Society of Lu Xun Studies, Sep 1981; vice-pres., Chinese Film Assn, Feb 1982; head, film del. to Italy and France, Feb 1982; vice-pres., China PEN Center, Apr 1982; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); head, film del. to U.S.A., Apr 1985; chm, Com for the Protection of Writers' Legal Rights and Welfare under the Chinese Writers' Assn, Nov 1985; vice-chm, Education and Cultural Comte, 7th CPPCC, Jun 1988; mem., 5th Natl Comte, Fed of Literary and Art Circles, Nov 1988; disappeared, May 1991.

Publications: *Collection of Essays on Liberation; Retrospection and Exploration; Anthology of Chen Huangmei's Short Stories.*

Chen was married to Xin Zhang.

### Chen Huatang 陈华堂

Cdr., 3rd Mil. Subdistr, Jiaodong Mil. Distr, 1945; service in 38th Div., 13th Column, E China Field Army, 1946-48; cdr., 92nd Div., 3rd Army, 3rd Field Army; cdr., E China Air Force Div., 1950; during Korean War: dpty cdr., Air Force Unit No. 4, 1951-53; appointed maj-gen., Sep 1955; dpty cdr., Air Force, Fujian Mil. Distr, 1956-66; vice-chm, Natl Defense Scientific and Technological Comte, PLA HQ, 1967-73; alt. mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969; disappeared, May 1973.

### Chen Huiguang 陈辉光



\* 1938 Yulin City, Guangxi

Graduation from Jiangxi Coal Mining Inst., 1961; served as a technician, 1961-65; joined CCP, 1965; dir., Dongluo Mining Admin. in Guangxi, 1979-80; dpty dir., Coal Ind. Bureau, People's Govt of Guangxi AR, 1980-83; dpty sec., CCP Comte of Guangxi AR, Mar 1983 - Jun 1985; sec., Nanning Municipality CP, Mar 1983 - Jun 1985; leading sec., CCP Comte, Guangxi AR, Jun 1985 - Oct 1990; mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, by-elected Sep 1985 (reelected to 13th CC, Nov 1987); chm, Guangxi AR Branch of CPPCC, Jan 1988; head, CCP del. to Zaire, Congo and Chad, May 1988; disappeared, Oct 1990.

### Chen Jia 陈嘉

\* Hangzhou, Zhejiang

Dpty dir., Dpt of Foreign Languages, Nanjing Univ, 1966; denounced as an anti-Party element and purged, Sep 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-pres., China Society for the Study of American Literature, and prof. of Nanjing Univ, Jan 1980; vice-pres., Foreign Languages Research Society, Jun 1981; disappeared, Jul 1983.

### Chen Jiageng 陈嘉庚



\* 1874 Jimei City, Fujian

deceased 1961, Aug 12

Studied in village school, 1882; went to Singapore to help in father's business, 1890; returned to Fujian to marry, 1893; started rubber planting in Singapore, 1905; joined Singapore branch of Tongmenghui, 1907; assisted Sun Yat-sen's revolutionary work by furnishing him with funds, 1911; founded Jimei Primary School, 1912; entered shipping ind. in Singapore, 1915; founded Xiamen (Amoy) Univ, 1921; chm, Nanyang Overseas Chinese Assn, Singapore, 1938-41; organized a comfort mission to visit Chongqing, Yan'an, Guizhou, Hunan, Jiangxi and Fujian, 1940; founded *South Seas Commercial Daily*, Sin-

gapore, 1946; returned to China, made mem., Preparatory Comte for CPPCC, Jun 1949; mem., Natl Comte and Stand. Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949 (reelected to 2nd, Dec 1954); council mem., Central People's Govt, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., Supervisors' Board, Bank of China, representing public shares, 1950; mem., E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, 1950 - Jan 1953; vice-chm, E China Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Jun 1954; mem., Comte for Drafting the Constitution of the PRC, Jan 1953; deputy for Overseas Chinese to 1st NPC, Sep 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958); mem., Stand. Comte, 1st NPC, Oct 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959), vice-chm, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954-1959; chm, China Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, Oct 1956 - death; vice-chm, Comte for Receiving and Resettling Returned Overseas Chinese, SC, Feb 1960.

Publications: *Commercial Daily of the South Sea Islands* (1924); *Reminiscence of the Overseas Chinese on the South Sea Islands* (1946); *World War II and the South Sea Islands* (1946); *Impressions of New China* (1950).

Remarks: Also known as Tan Kah Kee.

## Chen Jiakang 陈家康

\* 1912 Guangji County, Hubei

Studied at Wuhan Univ; joined CCP, 1932; went to Yan'an and served in United Front Work Dpt, CCP Central Comte, 1937; sec., Nanchang Office of New 4th Army, 1937; secretary to Zhou Enlai, Yan'an, 1944; secretary to Dong Biwu when latter was sent to San Francisco as mem. of Chinese del. to UN Inaugural Conf., Apr 1945; delegate to Congr of World Fed of Democratic Youth, London, and elected mem. of its Executive Comte, Nov 1945; accompanied Zhou Enlai to hold talks with KMT, Shanghai, spring 1947; mem., del. to World Peace Conf., Prague, Mar 1949; mem., Central Comte, NDYL, Apr 1949 - Jun 1953; mem., Stand. Comte, All-China Fed of Democratic Youth, May 1949 - Jun 1953; mem., del. to meeting of World Fed of Democratic Youth, Budapest, Jul 1949; council mem. and executive sec., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem, del. to funeral of Gheorghii Dimitrov (premier of Bulgaria), Oct 1949; dpty dir., Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, May 1950 - Jul 1952; council mem., Chinese People's Inst. of Foreign Affairs under Min. of Foreign Affairs, May 1950; dir., Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Jul 1952 - May 1955; accompanied Zhou Enlai to Moscow to negotiate transfer of Changchun Railway to China and extension of terms of Soviet use of Lüda (Lüshun-Dairen), Aug 1952; accompanied Zhou Enlai to Geneva Conf. on Indochina, Apr 1954; asst min. of Foreign Affairs, Oct 1954 - Jun 1965; accompanied Zhou Enlai to Afro-Asian Conf. in Bandung, Indonesia, Apr 1955; dir., 1st Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, May-Sep 1955; dir., Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of

Foreign Affairs, Sep 1955 - Jun 1956; ambassador to United Arab Republic (Egypt + Syria), Feb 1958 - Dec 1965; minister to Yemen, concurrently, Apr 1958 - Feb 1963; official visit to Sudan, Dec 1958; observer, African Foreign Ministers Conf., Leopoldville, Congo, Aug-Sep 1960; council mem., China Afro-Asian Society, Apr 1962; concurrently ambassador to Yemen, Feb 1963 - Feb 1964; accompanied Zhou Enlai to Ethiopia, Nov 1964; vice-min. of Foreign Affairs, Jan 1966; criticized, Dec 1967, and disappeared.

Chen was married to Xu Keli.

## Chen Jianfei 陈剑飞

\* Liaoning

Dir., Ind. Dpt, People's Govt, Xinjiang Prov., Apr 1950; mem., Construction Comte for State Operated Friendship Farms, Dec 1954; mem., Heilongjiang PPG, Jan 1955; vice-gov. of Heilongjiang PPG, Dec 1956 - Cult. Rev.; dpty head, Sino-Soviet Joint Survey Team for the Heilongjiang (Amur) River Basin, Jun 1959; mem., Stand. Comte, Heilongjiang CP, Feb 1956; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Stand. Comte, Heilongjiang CP, Mar 1973-1977; mem., Stand. Comte, Heilongjiang Rev Comte, Mar 1976-1979; vice-chm, Heilongjiang Rev. Comte, Dec 1977 - Dec 1979; sec., Heilongjiang CP, Feb 1978 - Mar 1983; deputy for Heilongjiang to 5th NPC (reelected to 6th, May 1983); vice-gov., Heilongjiang PPG, Dec 1979-Apr 1983; dpty dir., NE China Planning Office of Energy and Transport, SC, Dec 1983; vice-chm, Comte for Guiding Party Rectification, Heilongjiang CP, Sep 1984; head, Heilongjiang del. to Khabarovsk, USSR, Nov 1984; disappeared, Sep 1989.

## Chen Jiazhong 陈佳忠

Alt. mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973; mem., Stand. Comte, Fujian Prov. CP, Feb 1975; vice-chm, Fujian Rev Comte, Aug 1975; disappeared, Oct 1976; Taiwan press announced his imprisonment, Feb 1977.

## Chen Jide 陈继德

Polit. commissar, Qingdao Garrison, Nov 1967; chm, Rev Comte, Qingdao Municipality, Jan 1968; dpty cos, PLA, Aug 1970-1972; polit. commissar, Hubei Mil. Distr, Jul 1973-1980; deputy for PLA to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); dir., Polit. Dpt, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, Mar 1981 - Jun 1985; disappeared, Jun 1985.

## Chen Jie 陈洁

Dpty dir., Polit. Dpt, Min. of Commerce, Jul 1964 - Cult. Rev.; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Aug 1970; vice-min of Foreign Trade, Sep 1971-Mar 1982; head, trade del. to Afghanistan, Iran, German Democratic Republic (GDR), Hungary, Kuwait, Bulgaria, Nepal, Brazil, New

Zealand, Zambia, Tanzania, Madagascar, Czechoslovakia, 1972-74; head, trade del. to Hungary, Mongolia, Ghana, USSR, GDR, 1975; head, trade del. to Bulgaria, N Korea, Yugoslavia, Egypt, 1976; head, trade del. to Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Mongolia, USSR, 1977; head, trade del. to Kenya and Uganda, May 1978; mem., Party and govt. del. to Romania, Yugoslavia, Iran (head: Hua Guofeng), Aug 1978; head, trade del. to Algeria, Congo, Mali, Mauritania, Sep 1978; head, trade del. to Kampuchea, Dec 1978; mem., govt del. to Tanzania, Mozambique, Zambia, Zaire, Pakistan (head: Li Xiannian), Jan-Feb 1979; head, trade del. to Pakistan, Apr 1979; head, trade del. to Argentina, Peru and Chile, Jun 1979; head, trade del. to USSR, Aug 1979; head, trade del. to Mauritius and Madagascar, Sep 1979; head, trade del. to Iraq, Oct 1979; head, trade del. to Egypt, Nov 1979; head, trade del. to Yugoslavia, Dec 1979; head, trade del. to Yemen Arab Republic and Oman, Feb 1980; mem., govt del. to Yugoslavia (head: Chen Muhua), Jun 1980; head, trade del. to Poland and Czechoslovakia, May 1981; head, trade del. to Yugoslavia, Nov 1981; vice-min. of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, Apr 1982 - Jan 1986; head, trade del. to Romania, Jul 1982; head, trade del. to Malaysia, Aug 1982; head, trade del. to GDR, Sep 1982; head, del. to Solidarity Ministerial Meeting for Cooperation in the Industrial Development in Nepal, Kathmandu, Nov 1982; head, trade del. to GDR, Yugoslavia, Poland, Hungary, Jan-Mar 1983; head, del. to Poznan Fair in Poland, Jun 1983; head, economic del. to Czechoslovakia and Albania, Sep 1983; head, economic del. to Yugoslavia, Nov 1983; del. to Leipzig Fair, GDR, Mar 1984; mem., Party and govt del. to Romania and Yugoslavia (head: Li Xiannian), Aug 1984; head, trade del. to USSR, Nov 1984; accompanied state councillor Song Ping to Hungary, Czechoslovakia, GDR, Dec 1984; head, trade del. to Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Jan 1985; accompanied vice-premier Li Peng to GDR, Poland, Hungary, May 1985; head, trade del. to Yugoslavia, Oct 1985; head, trade del. to N Korea, Jan 1986; disappeared, Jan 1986.

Chen was married to Shao Yi.

### Chen Jiedi 陈捷第

Dpty cdr., Guizhou Mil. Distr, May 1967; mem., Stand. Comte, Guizhou Rev Comte, Aug 1967; head, Leadership Group, Guizhou Financial College, Mar 1968; disappeared, Jul 1968; cadre in Guizhou, Feb 1975; cdr., Ningxia Mil. Distr, Mar 1981; disappeared, 1982.

### Chen Jingbo 陈竞波

Sec., Youth Work Dpt, Tibet CP, May 1958; dpty sec-gen., Preparatory Comte for Tibet AR, May 1959; mem., Tibet AR People's Council, Sep 1965; sec-gen., Tibet AR People's Council, Feb 1966; subsequently disappeared; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Tibet AR People's Congr, Aug 1979 - Apr 1983; head, Tibet friendship del. to N Korea, Oct 1982; disappeared, Feb 1984.

### Chen Jingyu 陈经俞

\* 1885 Nanjing, Jiangsu

Belonged to Hui minority. Once served as manager to Hanchang Chemical Manufacturing Company in Hankou (now part of Wuhan) and as mem., Hankou Chamber of Commerce; mem., Hubei Prov. Famine Relief Comte, 1931-35; crossed over to the Communists, May 1949; attended 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte (CSMAC), Feb 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., Financial and Economic Comte and mem., Polit. and Legal Comte, CSMAC, Feb 1950 - Jan 1953; vice-chm, Nationalities Affairs Comte, CSMAC, Oct 1951 - Jan 1953; vice-mayor, Wuhan MPG, Nov 1951-1958; mem., Central-S Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Nov 1954; vice-chm, All-China Fed of Ind. and Commerce, Nov 1953 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Wuhan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954-1959; mem., NPC Nationalities Affairs Comte, Sep 1954 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm, Wuhan MPC, Jan 1955; mem., del to Asian Countries Conf., New Delhi, Apr 1955; mem., Central Comte, CDNCA, Apr 1955 - Cult. Rev.; mem., China Afro-Asian Solidarity Comte, Feb 1956 - May 1968; council mem., China-Pakistan Friendship Assn, May 1956; vice-gov., Hubei PPG, Dec 1958 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Hubei to 2nd NPC, Dec 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); chm, Hubei Branch, All-China Fed of Ind. and Commerce, Sep 1959; mem., Stand. Comte, CDNCA, 1960 - Cult. Rev.; vice-pres., Hubei and concurrently Wuhan Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Feb 1961; disappeared during Cul. Rev., 1966.

### Chen Jinqing (f) 陈锦清

Head, ballet troupe to Burma, Jan 1962; CCP sec., Beijing Dance School, Apr 1964; head, dance troupe to Japan, Oct 1965; vice-pres., Chinese Dancer's Assn, Oct 1978; dir., Beijing Conservatory of Dance, May 1979; head, dance study group to U.S.A., Jul 1979; head, dance troupe to Thailand, Dec 1983; disappeared, Dec 1983.

### Chen Jun 陈浚

Dir., Intl Dpt, *RMRB*, Jun 1959; mem., del. to 2nd Conf of Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Comte, Conakry, Guinea, Apr 1960; council mem., China-Africa People's Friendship Assn, Apr 1960; mem., journalists del. to Japan, Sep 1961; dpty editor-in-chief, *RMRB*, Nov 1961 - Cult. Rev.; mem., del. to Moscow (50th anniversary to Pravda), May 1962; deputy to Heilongjiang to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; removed from post of dpty editor-in-chief, *RMRB*, Jun 1966, and disappeared; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Apr 1973; cadre, *RMRB*; cadre of a certain dpt, CCP Central Comte, May 1974; disappeared, Sep 1974.

**Chen Kang 陈康**

\* 1911 Guangji County, Hubei

Joined CCP, 1933; cdr., 2nd Battalion, 274th Regiment, 93rd Div., 31st Army, 4th Front Army, 1935; cdr., 772nd Regiment, 386th Brigade, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937-38; cdr., 13th Brigade, 8th Column, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1939; cdr., 5th Subdistrict, Taiyue Mil. Distr, 1940; dpty cdr. of an army, 1950; council mem., People's Govt, Yunnan Prov., Aug 1950-1954; appointed ltn-gen., Sep 1955; dpty cdr., Kunming Mil. Reg, Aug 1956-1975; vice-chm, Yunnan Rev Comte, Aug 1968-1975; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973); secretary, Yunnan CP, Mar 1971-1975; disappeared Jan 1976 - Sep 1979; dpty cdr., Lanzhou Mil. Reg, Sep 1979-1981; mem., Natl Comte, 5th CPPCC, Nov 1981; disappeared, Sep 1986.

**Chen Kangbai 陈康白**

Dir., Bureau of Heavy Ind., Financial and Economic Comte, NE People's Govt, 1949 - Sep 1954; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, NE People's Govt, Apr 1950 - Sep 1954; mem., Stand. Comte, Economic Planning Com, NE People's Govt, Apr 1950 - Jan 1953; pres., Harbin Technical Univ, Apr 1950 - Jun 1954; vice-chm, China Fed of Scientific Societies, Aug 1950 - Sep 1958; dpty dir., Cultural Dpt, NE People's Govt, 1951; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, NE Admin. Comte. Jan 1953 - Sep 1954; mem., del. to meeting of World Fed of Scientific Workers, Vienna, Sep 1954; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and to 4th, Dec 1964); council mem., Assn, for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, Dec 1954 - Apr 1959; sec-gen., CAS, and concurrently dir. of its Liaison Bureau, 1957 - Cult. Rev; dpty head, Scientific and Technological Group, Natl Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966.

**Chen Kedong 陈克东**

Managing dir., Bank of China, Jul 1979; vice-pres., Bank of China, Jun 1980; head, Bank of China del. to Philippines, Nov 1980; head, Bank of China, del. to Australia, Oct 1981; vice-chm, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Oct 1981; disappeared, Jan 1983.

**Chen Kehan 陈克寒**

\* 1917

deceased 1980, Jul 10

Studied at Daxia Univ at Shanghai; went to Yan'an to study at Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Academy, 1936; started service in 8th Route Army, 1937; editor, N China edition, *New China News Agency* (NCNA), 1939; dpty dir., Propaganda Dpt, Central Plains Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1940; attended 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; dir., NCNA Press Admin, GAC, Ocz 1949 - Nov 1954; dpty dir., Publications Admin., GAC, Apr 1952 - Oct 1954; deputy for Jiangsu to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 - Apr 1959; vice-min. of Culture, Nov 1954 - Sep 1963; sec., Beijing Municipality CP, May 1959 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Sep 1959 - Cult. Rev.; council mem., China-Czechoslovakia Friendship Assn, Mar 1962; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Apr 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Sep 1975; vice-chm, Beijing MPC, Dec 1979 -death.

**Chen Ketian 陈克天**

Vice-chm, Jiangsu Prov. Rev Comte, Dec 1977-1979; deputy for Jiangsu to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; vice-gov., Jiangsu PPG, Dec 1979; disappeared, Feb 1983.

**Chen Lei 陈雷**

\* 1917

Cdr., Heilongjiang Independent Army, 1946; council mem., Heilongjiang PPG and concurrently sec-gen., Heilongjiang Prov. CP, May 1950; deputy for Heilongjiang to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; vice-gov., Heilongjiang PPG, Sep 1958 - Cult. Rev.; alt. sec., Heilongjiang Prov. CP, Mar 1964 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Rev Comte of Heilongjiang Prov., Dec 1977 - Dec 1979; deputy for Heilongjiang to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); sec., Heilongjiang Prov. CP, Feb 1978-1984; mem., friendship del. to Japan, Oct 1978; gov., Heilongjiang PPG, Dec 1979 - May 1985; head, Heilongjiang del. to Alberta, Canada, Aug 1981; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; head, Heilongjiang del. to U.S.A. when Heilongjiang and Wisconsin became sister provinces, Oct 1982; head, Heilongjiang del. to Niigata, Japan, Jul 1983; head, friendship del. to N Korea, Sep 1983; dpty sec., Heilongjiang Prov. CP, Sep 1984 - Jul 1985; visited U.S.A. when Heilongjiang and Alaska became

sister provinces, Jan 1985; chm, Advisory Com, Heilongjiang Prov. CP, Jul 1985 - Jun 1988; mem.; Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1987; disappeared, Sep 1989.

Chen was married to Li Min.

### Chen Lei 陈雷

\* 1906 deceased 1991, Aug 9  
Chief procurator, Shandong Prov., Feb 1951; council mem., Shandong PPG, Feb 1951; deputy for Shandong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958 and to 3rd, Sep 1964); vice-gov., Shandong PPG, Dec 1963 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Stand. Comte, Shandong Rev Comte, Apr 1976, and disappeared; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-chm, Shandong PPC, Dec 1979 - Jun 1985; disappeared, Jun 1985.

### Chen Li 陈离

\* 1892 Sichuan deceased 1977, May 3  
Graduated from Yunnan Mil. Academy; once served as cdr., 127th Div., Natl Army, dpty cdr., Sichuan Air Defense Command, and mayor of Chengdu MPG; with Deng Xihou and other KMT generals announced defection to Communists by telegram from Sichuan, Dec 1949; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Feb 1953; dpty dir., Dpt. of Water Conservancy, SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Feb 1953; mem., Land Reform Comte, SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, 1951; mem., SW Admin. Comte, Feb 1953 - Sep 1954 and concurrently mem. of its Financial and Economic Comte; deputy for Sichuan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Chongqing MPC, Jan 1955; alt. mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Feb 1956; mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Dec 1958; vice-gov., Hubei PPG, Dec 1958 - Sep 1959; deputy for Hubei to 2nd NPC, Dec 1958; vicemin. of Forestry, SC, Sep 1959 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Sichuan to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Sep 1972 - death.

### Chen Li 陈立

\* Zhejiang  
Chm, Hangzhou Branch, China Assn of Scientific Workers, 1950; identified as prof. of Zhejiang Univ, 1952; dpty dir., Zhejiang Normal College, May 1957; chm, Zhejiang Branch, Jiusan Society, 1958; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: prof. of Hangzhou Univ, Jul 1978; pres., Hangzhou Univ, Jul 1980-1982; head, del. to Congr of Intl Union of Psychological Sciences, Leipzig, German Democratic Republic, Jul 1980; visited Federal Republic of Germany, Jan 1981; invited to lecture on economic systems analysis to postgraduate students, Princeton Univ, U.S.A., Feb 1981; vice-chm, Zhejiang Branch, CPPCC, May 1981; vice-

pres., People's Bank of China, May 1982 - Jan 1984; pres., Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Dec 1983 - Jul 1985; head, bank del. to Singapore, Apr 1984; head of a bank del. to Finland, Aug 1984; hon. pres., Hangzhou Univ, Apr 1985; disappeared, Apr 1985.

### Chen Liemin 陈烈民

Deputy for Heilongjiang Province to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); vice-min. of Petroleum Ind., Aug 1978-1980; sec., Heilongjiang Prov. CP, Aug 1978-1980; CCP sec., Daqing Oil-Field, Aug 1978-1983; chm, Daqing Rev Comte, Jun-Nov 1979; sec., Daqing City CP, Jun 1983; disappeared, Jun 1983.

### Chen Liying (f) 陈立英



\* 1934 Changde County, Hunan

Graduated from Textile Ind. Dpt, Tianjin Univ, 1957; served successively as technician, group leader, dpty chief of the Production and Technology Section and dpty chief engineer of Yunnan Textile Mill, and as manager of Kunming Textile Ind. Company, 1956-82; vice-gov., Yunnan PPG, Apr 1983-1990; disappeared, May 1990.

### Chen Liyun 陈励耘

Polit. commissar, Air Force unit, Zhejiang Mil. Distr, 1968; 1st vice-chm, Rev Comte, Zhejiang Prov., Feb 1969-1971; alt. mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969; dpty polit. commissar, Zhejiang Mil. Distr, 1969; sec., Zhejiang Prov. CP, Jan 1971; disappeared, Feb 1971.

### Chen Manyuan 陈漫远



\* 1911 Mengshan County, Guangxi

deceased 1986,  
Nov 22

Son of a wealthy landlord who stopped financial support after differences when Chen studied at Wuzhou Middle School; went to Jiangxi Soviet Area and studied at Red Army Academy in Ruijin; during Long March: service in 15th Army Corps, 4th Front Army, 1934-35; cdr. of a regiment, 115th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937; cos, Shanxi-Suiyuan Mil. Distr, 1943; dpty cdr., army corps under 4th Field Army, 1949; PLA delegate to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., CPPCC Natl Comte, Sep 1949-1954; chm, Guilin Mil. Control Com, Nov 1949; vice-chm, People's Govt, Guangxi Prov., Dec 1949 - Feb 1955; mem., Central-S China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Dec 1949 - Jan 1953; mem., Stand. Comte, S China Subbureau, Central-S China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Jan 1950-1953; polit. commissar, Guangxi Mil. Distr, Oct 1952-1963; mem., Central-S Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Oct 1954; 2nd sec., Guangxi Prov. CP, May 1953-1955; acting chm, Guangxi PPG, Jan 1954-1957; deputy for Guangxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; 1st sec., Guangxi CP, Mar 1955-1957; alt. mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; chancellor, Beijing Agricultural Univ, Feb 1960 - Jun 1964; vice-min. of State Farms and Land Reclamation, Feb 1964-1968; deputy for Sichuan to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; branded a capitalist-roader and purged, Apr 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Sep 1974; named a leading mil. cadre, Oct 1977 - May 1980; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - death.

## Chen Ming 陈明



\* 1919 Malaysia

Returned to China, 1938; studied at N Shaanxi College and the Central Party School, 1939-1940; served in Propaganda Dpt, Xinyang Prefecture CP, Shaanxi Prov., 1949-53; dpty dir., 3rd Office, Min. of Foreign Trade, Jun 1959; head, banking del. to S America, Oct 1959; dpty dir., 2nd Office, Min. of Foreign Trade, Nov 1960; adviser to Chinese del. to Laos Conf., Geneva, May 1961; commercial counselor, embassy in Paris, Apr 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: chm, Shaanxi Prov. Branch, China Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, 1970-80; vice-chm, China Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, Apr 1984 (reelected Dec 1989); disappeared, Dec 1989.

## Chen Mingde 陈铭德



\* 1897 Changshou County, Sichuan      deceased 1989, Feb 11

Graduated from Polit. Science and Economics Dpt, Beijing Polit. Science and Law Univ, 1924; editor-in-chief, *Great China Daily*, Chongqing, 1926; established *Xin Min Daily*, Shanghai 1929; mem., Natl Participatory Council, 1937-48; joined Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, 1949; dpty dir., Welfare Bureau Beijing MPG, 1950; dpty sec-gen., Beijing Branch of CPPCC, 1954; branded a "Rightist", Jun 1957; the "rightist" label taken from him, Dec 1959; council mem., Chinese Journalists Assn, Feb 1962; special delegate to 4th CPPCC, Dec 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Mar 1973; mem., Natl Comte, 5th CPPCC, Nov 1976 (reelected to 6th, May 1983; to 7th, Apr 1988); mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); vice-chm, Central Inspection Com, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Feb 1987 - death.

## Chen Mingren 陈明仁



\* 1903 Liling County, Hunan      deceased 1974, May 21  
Graduated from Guangdong Mil. School; graduated from 1st Infantry Class, Whampoa Mil. Academy, Feb 1925; successively sergeant, 2nd Instructing Regiment, Whampoa Mil. Academy; platoon leader, 5th Company, KMT Army, Jun 1925; for merits in Dongguan Campaign promoted to company leader, Oct 1925; cdr., 1st Battalion, 2nd Regiment, Natl Revolutionary Army, Mar 1926; cdr., 1st Cadets Regiment, Whampoa Mil. Academy, Jun 1926; cdr., 1st Cadets Group, Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1927; cdr., 56th Regiment, 10th Div., Natl Revolutionary Army, 1929; appointed maj-gen. and made cdr., 28th Brigade, 10th Div., 1930; cdr., Independent 3rd Brigade, 1931; dpty cdr, 80th Div. and took part in Communist-suppression campaign at Henan-Hebei-Anhui Border, 1932; appointed lt-gen. and cdr., 80th Div., 1933; shortly afterwards relieved because of failure in suppressing re-

volt in Fujian; councillor, 4th Pacification Area HQ, 1934; councillor, Mil. Councillors Office, 1935; service in War Dpt, Mil. Affairs Council, 1938; cdr., Hengyang-Laiyang Garrison Command, 1939; cdr, 7th Army, Jan 1945; won fame in Battle of Sipingjie against Communist forces, Jan 1947; cdr., 1st KMT Army Group, 1947; soon later removed because of "improper behavior"; councillor, Natl. Govt, Feb 1948; dpty cdr., Central China Mil. and Polit. Admin. and cdr., Hunan Pacification Zone, Oct 1948; cdr., 1st KMT Army Corps and gov. of Hunan, Jan 1949; went over to communist side, Jul 1949; chm, Hunan Provisional Govt, Sep 1949 - Mar 1950; invited to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; cdr., 21st Army Corps, 4th Field Army, Nov 1949; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte, Feb 1950 Jan 1953; council mem., Hunan PPG, Mar 1950; mem., Central-S Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Nov 1954; deputy for PLA to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Jul 1958 and 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954 - Cult. Rev.; appointed col-gen., and award order of "Liberation", 1st class, Sep 1955; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1965); cdr., 55th Army, Feb 1959.

### Chen Mingshu 陈铭枢

\* 1889 Hebu County, Guangdong      deceased 1965,  
May 15

Entered Nanjing Mil. Middle School, 1907; joined revolutionary army, Nov 1911; studied at Baoding Mil. Academy, 1912; imprisoned in Guangdong for plotting against Yuan Shikai's regime, made his escape and went to Japan to study economics, 1915; cdr., 4th Regiment, 1st Div., Guangdong Army, 1920-22; cdr., 1st Div., Guangdong Army, engaged in punitive expedition against Chen Qiongmeng, 1925; cdr., 10th Div., 4th Army, 1925; took part in Northern Expedition, 1926; cdr., 11th Army, 1926; cdr., Wuhan Garrison, Feb 1927; mem., Natl Mil. Council and Superintendent of Training, Polit. Dpt, 1927; governor, Guangdong Prov., Nov 1928 - Apr 1931; mem., KMT Central Executive Comte, Mar 1929; cdr., 19th Route Army, 1931; cdr.-in-chief, anti-Communist forces in Jiangxi, summer 1931; vice-pres., KMT Executive Yuan, Dec 1931-Jan 1932; min. of Communications, Dec 1931 - Jun 1932; cdr.-in-chief, Nanjing-Shanghai Garrison, Dec 1931-1932; led Fujian rebellion, Nov 1933; after failure, fled to Hong Kong, 1934; travelled to Europe, 1936; returned to China after outbreak of Sino-Japanese War, 1937; mem., Presidium, Chinese People's Foreign Relations Assn, 1938-45; organized a Three People's Principles Comrades Assn consisting of KMT dissidents, Chongqing, 1945; remained in Shanghai when Communists took the city, spring 1949; delegate to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; council mem., Central People's Govt, Oct 1949; mem., Polit. and Legal Comte, GAC, Oct 1949; mem., Stand. Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Nov 1949 - Jan 1958; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte (CSMAC) and mem. of its Financial and Economic

Comte, Dec 1949 - Jan 1953; dir., Agricultural and Forestry Dpt, and mem., Land Reform Comte, CSMAC, Mar 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Oct 1950-Jul 1958; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1951; vice-chm, Central-S Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Nov 1954; deputy for Guangxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Stand. Comte, 1st NPC, Jun 1956 - Feb 1958; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and 4th, Dec 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 - Apr 1959; mem., Stand. Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Mar 1956 - Jan 1958; criticized as a "rightist", Jun 1957; made statement of "confession", Jul 1957; removed from membership of KMT Rev Comte, Jan 1958; removed from positions in NPC, Feb 1958; mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Dec 1958 - death; officially removed from the designation of "rightist", Feb 1963. Chen was married to Zhu Yushu.

### Chen Mingyi 陈明义

Staff officer, HQ of 4th Front Army, 1937; escorted Xu Xiangqian (cdr., 4th Front Army) on secret journey from Jilian Mountains to N Shaanxi, Mar 1937; cdr., Repair and Construction HQ, Xikang-Tibet-Highway, Nov 1954; cdr., Rear Forces, Tibet Mil. Reg, Feb 1955; dpty cdr., Tibet Mil. Reg, Jun 1955-1970; made maj-gen., Sep 1955; deputy for PLA to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; mem., People's Council, Tibet AR, Sep 1965-1975; chm, Physical Culture and Sports Comte, People's Council, Tibet AR, ov 1965; vice-chm, Rev Comte, Tibet AR, Sep 1968-1975; sec., CCP Secretariat, Tibet AR, Aug 1971-1975; concurrently cdr., Tibet Mil. Distr, Aug 1971-1975; leading military, Chengdu Mil. Reg, Jun 1975; mem., Rev Comte, Sichuan Prov., Dec 1977 - Dec 1979; dpty cdr., Chengdu Mil. Reg, Apr 1978-1985 (when Chengdu Mil. Reg merged with Kunming Mil. Reg); deputy for PLA to 6th NPC, May 1983; disappeared, Jul 1987.

### Chen Peizhen (f) 陈佩珍

Seller of Yuyuan Market in Shanghai, 1972; alt. mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973; vice-chm, Shanghai Women's Fed, Sep 1973; disappeared, Apr 1976.

### Chen Peng 陈鹏

\* 1909      deceased 1983, Apr 30  
Dpty sec., Beijing Municipality CP, Jul 1955-1957; sec., Beijing Municipality CP, May 1957 - Cult. Rev.; alt. mem., Central Control Com, CCP Central Comte, 1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Feb 1979; sec., Beijing Municipality CP, May 1979 - death.



## Chen Qihan 陈奇涵



\* 1897 Xingguo County, Jiangxi deceased 1981, Jun 19  
 Graduated from Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1925; joined  
 CCP, 1925; mem. of Ye Ting's staff during Northern  
 Expedition, 1926; instructor in Training Corps, 3rd Ar-  
 my, Natl Revolutionary Army, spring 1927; participated  
 in Nanchang Uprising, Jul 1927; staff officer, 3rd Red  
 Army and Jiangxi Mil. Distr, 1928-30; staff officer, 15th  
 Red Army Corps, 1935; staff officer, Revolutionary Mil.  
 Council, 1937-45; cdr. of an army corps, 1949; cdr.,  
 Jiangxi Mil. Distr, Jun 1949 - Sep 1954; mem., Central-S  
 Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jan 1950 - Jan 1953; mem.,  
 Jiangxi People's Govt, Mar 1950 - Sep 1954; deputy for  
 Jiangxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Natl Defense  
 Council, Sep 1954 - Cult. Rev.; appointed col-gen., Sep  
 1955; alt. mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; vice-  
 pres., Supreme People's Court, Apr 1957 -Cult. Rev.;  
 mem., Central Comte Com, CCP Central Comte, 1963-  
 67; deputy for the Public Security Forces to 3rd NPC, Oct  
 1964; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd NPC, Jan 1965 (confirm-  
 ed by 4th NPC, Jan 1975); mem., CCP 9th Central  
 Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973 and to  
 11th Aug 1977); pres., PLA Military Court, Oct 1977 -  
 death.

## Chen Qingxian 陈庆先



\* 1908 Huangpo County, Hubai deceased 1984  
 Joined Red Army, 1932; joined CCP 1933; cdr., Chang-  
 jiang-Huai Mil. Distr, 1948; made ltn-gen. and awarded  
 order of "Liberation", 1st class, Sep 1955; mil. leader,  
 Nanjing Mil. Reg, Dec 1958; disappeared, Dec 1958.

## Chen Qitong 陈其通

\* Sichuan

Head of a propaganda group in Red Army, Long March,  
 1934-35; mem., Edition Comte, *NE Literature and Art*  
 magazine, 1954; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC; Dec

1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and to 4th, Dec 1964);  
 mem., Stand. Comte, China Assn of Stage Artists, 1955;  
 denounced "Hu Feng anti-Party clique", May 1955; made  
 maj-gen., Sep 1955; working in PLA literary and art work  
 group; council mem., Chinese Writers' Assn, Mar 1956;  
 dpty dir., Cultural Section, PLA General Polit. Dpt, Mar  
 1958 - Cult. Rev.; subjected to criticism and sent to Si-  
 chuan for "self-remolding" during anti-rightist campaign,  
 1958; mem., Natl Comte, All-China Fed of Literary and  
 Art Circles, Aug 1960; branded a bourgeois representative  
 hidden in the PLA and purged, Aug 1966; first appearance  
 after Cult. Rev., Sep 1974; dpty dir., Cultural Section,  
 PLA General Polit. Dpt, Oct 1975; disappeared, Nov  
 1977.

Publications: *Long March* (a drama, premiered 1954 and  
 later torpedoed by the "Gang of Four"); *Green Plums* (a  
 play which won an award from Min. of Culture, 1964)

## Chen Qiyou 陈其尤

\* 1891 Haifeng County, Guangdong deceased 1970,  
 Dec 10

Studied law at Waseda Univ, Japan, and returned to take  
 part in Guangzhou Uprising, Apr 1911; special commis-  
 sioner for Foreign Affairs in Swatow (Shantou) after war-  
 lord Chen Jiongmeng seized Changzhou, 1921 and his  
 mutiny against Sun Yat-sen's Guangzhou Rev. Govt; fled  
 to Hong Kong after Chen's defeat, 1925; made special  
 commissioner for Foreign Affairs in Hong Kong by KMT  
 after outbreak of Sino-Japanese War, 1937; later impris-  
 oned in Guizhou by KMT authorities on suspicion of high  
 treason and not released until 1943; together with Chen  
 Yansheng and others organized the China Zhi Gong Tang  
 (CZGT), with himself as chm, May 1947; delegate of  
 CZGT to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Natl Comte, 1st  
 CPPCC, Sep 1949 (reelected to 2nd, Dec 1954; 3rd, Apr  
 1959; 4th, Dec 1964); council mem., Guangdong PPG,  
 Jan 1950 - Feb 1955; mem., Stand. Comte, Chinese  
 Comte for World Peace, Oct 1950 - Jul 1958; council  
 mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1951 - Dec 1954;  
 deputy for Guangdong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to  
 2nd, Sep 1958 and 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Stand. Comte,  
 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, May 1959 and  
 4th, Jan 1965); mem., NPC del. to USSR, Romania,  
 Czechoslovakia, Nov 1956; mem., Stand. Comte, 1st  
 NPC, by-elected, Jul 1957 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959  
 and 3rd, Jan 1965); mem., Afro-Asian Solidarity Comte,  
 May 1958 (reelected Jul 1965).

## Chen Qiyuan 陈其璦



\* 1888, Guangdong                      deceased 1968, May 30  
 Graduated from Beijing Univ; subsequently taught in middle schools in Guangdong; became one of four right-hand men of mayor of Guangzhou, Sun Ke, and dir., Finance Bureau, Guangzhou Municipal Govt, 1921; joined KMT, 1924; while serving in Guangzhou KMT HQ, often gave lectures at Whampoa Mil. Academy, Natl Inst. of Peasant Movement and Workers' Evening School of Guangzhou-Hong Kong Strike Comte, 1925; finance commissioner of Jiangxi Prov. following its occupation by Natl Revolutionary Army in Northern Expedition, 1926; after KMT-CCP split, resigned his posts as mem., KMT Central Comte and KMT chief sec. in Wuhan area, 1927; founder and pres., Guomin Univ, Guangzhou, 1927; left for U.S.A., held various jobs ranging from principal of a Chinese high school to movie-extra, 1929-46; met Dong Biwu in San Francisco and was persuaded to return to China, 1945; returned to Hong Kong and became principal of Dade College, 1946; joined KMT Revolutionary Comte formed by Li Jishen and others; mem., Stand. Comte, KMT Revolutionary Comte, Jan 1948 - death; joined the Communists in N China, Dec 1948; delegate of Overseas Chinese to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949 (reelected to 2nd, Dec 1954; 3rd, Apr 1959 and 4th, Dec 1964); vice-min. of Internal Affairs, Oct 1949 - death; mem., Polit. and Legal Comte, GAC, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949 - Dec 1954; mem., Stand. Comte, Red Cross Society, Aug 1950 - death; deputy for Overseas Chinese to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958 and 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, 1st NPC, Jul 1955 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959 and 3rd, Jan 1965); chm, Beijing Branch, Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, Aug 1956; vice-chm, Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, Oct 1956; blamed by leading members of KMT Revolutionary Comte for "flogging dead horses" when he showed over-eagerness in criticizing Long Yun and Huang Shaoxiong during "anti-rightist struggle", mid-1957; mem., NPC del. to Finland, Aug 1957; mem., del. to Conf. on Disarmament and Intl Cooperation, Stockholm, Jul 1958; council mem., Society for Polit. Science and Law, Aug 1958; joined CCP, early 1959; mem., Executive Comte, Red Cross Society, Oct 1961.

## Chen Ren 陈仁



\* 1929 Shenzhen County, Guangdong  
 Service in Cangwu County and Wuzhou Prefecture, 1956-64; CCP sec. of Zhongzhan County and Wuzhou Prefecture, 1978-84; dir., Comte for Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, People's Govt, Guangxi AR, Apr 1985; vice-chm, People's Govt, Guangxi AR, Aug 1986 (re-elected Jan 1988); disappeared, May 1990.

## Chen Renfu 陈仁甫



\* 1935  
 Participated in constructing a big computer, 1975; alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977; assistant researcher, Shanghai Computer Techniques Inst, Mar 1978; disappeared, Mar 1978.

## Chen Renhong 陈仁洪



\* 1916                                      deceased 1990, Feb 28  
 Cdr. of a battalion, 5th Regiment, 3rd Subdivision, New 4th Army, 1941; appointed maj-gen., Sep 1955; service in Jinan Mil. Reg, 1962; cadre in SC, 1972; cadre, Min. of Public Health, 1972; dpty polit. commissar, Beijing Mil. Reg, 1974-75; disappeared 1975; dpty polit. commissar, Jinan Mil. Reg, Mar 1980-1982; mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; polit. commissar, Jinan Mil. Reg, Nov 1982 - Jun 1987, when Jinan MR merged with Wuhan MR; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1987-1990.

**Chen Renqi 陈仁麒**

\* 1913 Longyan County, Fujian

Polit. commissar, army under 4th Field Army, 1948; 2nd polit commissar, S Jiangxi Mil. Distr, 1949; dir., Polit. Dpt, Hainan Mil. Subdistr, 1954; polit. commissar, Guangzhou Mil. Reg, 1955-60; appointed ltn-gen., Sep 1955; polit. commissar, PLA Artillery Forces, Feb 1961-1972; alt. mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969; disappeared, Mar 1972.

**Chen Ruiguang 陈瑞光**

Dpty dir., Civil Aviation Admin. of China (CAAC), SC, 1956; dpty dir., Civil Aviation Admin., Min. of Communications, Mar 1958; dpty dir., CAAC, SC, Mar 1962-63; disappeared 1963.

**Chen Rulong 陈如龙**

Dir., Finance Bureau, NW Admin. Comte, 1954; dir., General Office, Min. of Finance, Nov 1954; asst. min. of Finance, Apr 1959 - Nov 1960; vice-min. of Finance, Oct 1964 - Dec 1964; dir., Central College of Finance and Currency, Oct 1964 - Cult. Rev.; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: Vice-min. of Finance, May 1979 - Jul 1986; head, finance del. to Hong Kong, May 1980; mem., Central Com for Discipline Inspection, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; head, financial del. to Hungary, Sep 1983; disappeared, Aug 1986.

**Chen Shaokuan 陈绍宽**

\* 1888 Minhou County, Fujian

Graduated from Fuzhou Naval Academy, 1908; naval attaché, Chinese Legation in London, 1916; naval representative, Chinese del. to Paris Peace Conf. and London Intl Waterways Conf., 1919; instructor, training program for naval cadets, 1920-23; made vice-admiral 1925; cdr.,

2nd Fleet, Chinese Navy, 1926-29; mem., KMT Mil. Council, 1927; vice-min. of Navy, Apr 1929 - Dec 1931; min. of navy, Jan 1932-38; mem., 5th KMT Central Executive Comte, 1935-49; mem., Stand. Comte, KMT Mil. Council, 1936; dpty envoy to attend coronation of King George VI, London, April 1937; cdr.-in-chief, Chinese Navy, 1938-46; went over to the Communists, 1949; mem., E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Dec 1949 - Jan 1953; vice-chm of Fujian, 1950 - Jan 1955; mem., Land Reform Comte, Fujian PPG, Apr 1951; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Nov 1951 - Dec 1954; mem., E China Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Aug 1954; chm, Fujian Branch, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Jan 1953 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Fujian to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Feb 1959, and 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954 - Cult. Rev.; vice-pres., Fujian Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Nov 1954 - Cult. Rev.; vice-gov., Fujian PPG, Feb 1955 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm, Central Comte, Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Mar 1956 - Cult. Rev.; vice-chm, Fujian Branch, CPPCC, 1956 - Cult. Rev.; pres., Fujian Branch, Assn for Elimination of Illiteracy, Nov 1959; head, tourist group to USSR, May 1960; mem., NPC del. to Indonesia and Burma, Aug 1961; last appearance, Mar 1966.

**Chen Shaokun 陈绍昆**

Dir., Polit. Dpt, 116th Div., 4th Field Army, 1949; dpty polit. commissar of a div., 4th Field Army, Jun 1950; took part in Korean War, 1950-53; appointed senior-colonel, Sep 1955, and identified as a div. polit. commissar, 36th Army; dpty polit. commissar, 39th Army, 1960; polit. commissar, 39th Army, a support-the-Left unit stationed in Anshan, 1968; cadre of SC, Oct 1970 - Sep 1971; min. of Metallurgical Ind., Nov 1971-1976; head, metallurgical del. to Albania and Romania, Nov 1972; disappeared, Oct 1976.

**Chen Shaomin (f) 陈少敏**

\* 1902 Fanyu Village, Shouguang County, Shandong

deceased 1977, Dec 14

Born into a peasant family; became a factory worker in Qingdao, 1915; joined CCP, 1928; went to Jiangxi Soviet Area, 1931; sent by CCP to Tangshan to organize the coal miners, 1933; united front work in Jiangxi Prov., 1937; dir., Organization Dpt, Henan Prov. CP, 1938; together with Li Xiannian (q.v.) set up a revolutionary base along

borders of Henan and Hubei, 1939; sec., Henan-Hebei-Anhui Border Region CP, 1942; dpty sec., Central China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1943; alt. mem., CCP 7th Central Comte, Apr 1945; mem., Executive Comte, Fed of Democratic Women, Apr 1949-1957; mem., Stand. Comte, All-China Fed of Labor, 1949-57; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; chm, China Textile Workers' TU, 1950-57; visited USSR, Nov 1952; sec., All-China Fed of TU, May 1953 - Dec 1957; alt. mem., Executive Comte, World Fed of TU, 1953-57; deputy for Shandong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958 and 3rd, Dec 1964); mem., Stand. Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959); mem., CPP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; vice-chm, All-China Fed of TU, Dec 1957; mem., Control Comte, CCP Central Comte, 1963; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd NPC, Jan 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Oct 1973.

### Chen Shaoxian 陈劭先

\* 1886 Jingjiang County, Jiangxi deceased 1967, Dec Graduate of 1st degree in last days of Qing dynasty; joined Sun Yat-sen's Tongmenhui (Revolutionary League) while studying in Japan; on return to China, engaged in revolutionary activities in home prov. until failure of anti-Yuan Shikai movement when he was forced to flee to Tokyo and then to Singapore; later, one-time finance commissioner, Fujian Prov., and judge-advocate general of Wusong-Shanghai Garrison Command; imprisoned for anti-Chiang Kai-shek activities, 1931-36; resided in Guilin during Sino-Japanese War where in addition to being adviser to Guangxi Pacification HQ and mem., Stand. Comte, Guangxi Reconstruction Research Society, operated and managed Guilin Cultural Supply Society; left Guilin via Hong Kong for N China and joined the Communists, winter 1949; delegate to KMT Rev Comte to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Natl Comte, 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., GAC, Oct 1949 - Sep 1954; mem., Stand. Comte Rev Comte of Chinese KMT, Nov 1949 - death; deputy for Jiangxi to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Jun 1958 and to 3rd, Oct 1964); mem., NPC Motions Examinations Comte, Sep 1954 - Jan 1965; mem., NPC Stand. Comte, Sep 1954 - death; mem., NPC Bills Comte, Feb 1958 - death; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 - Dec 1965.

Chen was married to Zhao Shuyun.

### Chen Shaoyu 陈绍禹



\* 1905 Liuan County, Anhui deceased 1974, Mar 25 Born into family of well-to-do peasants. After middle school enrolled in Shanghai Univ, 1925; joined CCP, 1925; studied at Sun Yat-sen Univ, Moscow, Nov 1925 - Jan 1927; returned to China, Jan 1927; interpreter for Pavel Mif, Comintern agent, at CCP's 5th Natl Congr, Apr-May 1927; returned to Moscow, Aug 1927; attended 6th CCP Congr, Moscow, Jun-Jul 1928; returned to China, spring 1930; strongly backed by Comintern and Mif Chen was elected mem., CCP Central Comte, 4th Plenum, Jan 1931 (reelected to 7th CC, Jun 1945 and 8th CC, Sep 1956) and mem., CCP Politburo, Jan 1931-1945; general sec., CCP 6th Central Comte, Jun 1931-32; went to Moscow, autumn 1931 and became CCP representative to the Comintern, -1937; mem., Executive Comte of the Comintern and concurrently mem. of its Presidium and alt. mem. of its Secretariat, Aug 1935-1937; returned to China and arrived at Yan'an, Nov 1937; dir., United Front Work Dpt, CCP Central Comte, 1937-42; dir., Changjiang (Yangtze) Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1938; pres., Yan'an Chinese Women's Univ, 1939-41; represented CCP in Chongqing, latter part of 1939; chm, Law Com, CCP Central Comte, 1945-48; vice-chm, Polit. and Legal Affairs Comte, GAC, Oct 1949 - Nov 1954; mem., Supreme People's Court, Oct 1949-1954; mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949-1954; went to Moscow to live there in exile, mid-1950s - death.

Chen was married to Meng Qingshu.

Remarks: Also known as Wang Ming.

### Chen Shijun 陈世俊

Cdr. of an army, Chengdu Mil. Reg, Oct 1985; alt. mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Nov 1987; cdr., PLA 13th Group Army, Dec 1987; disappeared, Dec 1987.

### Chen Shiqu 陈士渠



\* 1909 Jingmen County, Hubei

Graduation from 4th class, Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1925; joined CCP, 1927; joined forces to take part in Nanchang Uprising but before reaching Nanchang, the uprising had been quashed, Jun 1927; took part in Autumn Harvest Uprising, Sep 1927; after failure joined Mao Zedong's forces at Jinggang Mountains, fall of 1927; cdr., Cadet Training Battalion, 1st Red Army Corps, 1934; took part in Long March, 1934-35; cos, 343rd Brigade, 115th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937-39; cos, 115th Div., 1938; cdr. of a detachment, 1939; cdr., Binhai (Sea-Coast) Mil. Distr under Shandong Mil. Distr, 1944-46; cos, E China PLA, 1947; cdr., Chen (Shiqu)-Tang (Liang) Army Corps, E China Field Army, 1947; 11th Army, 3rd Field Army, 1948-49; mem., E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Feb 1950 - Jan 1953; cdr., PLA Engineering Corps, Oct 1952-1969; deputy for Henan to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; mem., Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954-Cult. Rev.; appointed col-gen. and awarded orders "Independence and Freedom" and "Liberation", both 1st class, Sep 1955; deputy for PLA to 2nd NPC, Mar 1959 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973); head, mil. del. to Algeria, Oct 1969; disappeared, Aug 1973.

## Chen Shixiang 陈世骧



\* 1905 Anzi County, Hebei      deceased 1988, Mar 15  
Graduation from Shanghai Fudan Univ, 1928; successively studied zoology at Insects' Dissection Laboratory, Paris Univ, receiving Ph.D., 1934; dir., Entomological Laboratory, CAS, 1950; dpty dir., Shanghai Aurora Museum, 1951; dpty dir., Entomology Inst., CAS, Nov 1953; mem., Dpt of Biology, Geology and Geography, CAS, May 1955; pres., Chinese Society of Entomology, Jun 1955; vice-pres., Chinese Agriculture Society, Apr 1957; mem., friendship del. tto N Vietnam, Oct 1963; deputy for Zhejiang to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Beijing to 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, 1978); mem., Dpt of Biology, CAS, Jan 1979; dir., Inst of Zoology, CAS, Apr 1982-1984; deputy for Zhejiang to 6th NPC, May 1983; hon. dir., Inst. of Zoology, CAS, Jun 1985 - death.

Publications: *A Great Forward in Pest Control* (1959); *Theories for Classification of Physical Features of Insect Species* (1964); *Laws of Comparison of Physical Features* (1964); *Discussions on Basic Ideas of Species Classification* (1965).

## Chen Shouyi 陈守一

Dean of Law Dpt, Beijing Univ, May 1960; council mem., China Assn for Polit. Science and Law, Nov 1960; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: Dir., Law Dpt, Beijing Univ, May 1979; mem., Legal Com, 5th NPC, Nov 1979; chief defense lawyer in the Lin Biao-Jiang Qing trial, Dec 1980-1981; vice-pres., Chinese Law Society, Jul 1982; vice-chm, Chinese Fed of Societies of Social Sciences, Jul 1983; disappeared, Jul 1983.

## Chen Shuiwen 陈水文

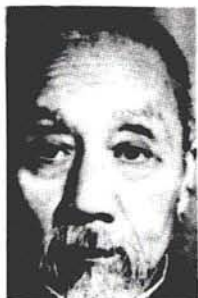
\* Huangzhou County, Hubei

Joined CCP, 1965; graduated from Central China Inst. of Agriculture, 1967; sec., CP Xingshan County People's Commune Comte, 1972-73; dpty magistrate, Xingshan County, 1981-83; mem., Stand. Comte, CP Xingshan County Comte, 1981-83; head, Rural Work Dpt, CP Yichang Prefectural Comte, 1983; sec., CP Xingshan County Comte; dpty sec., CP Yichang Prefectural Comte, 1987; commissioner, Yichang Prefectural Admin. Office, 1987-89; deputy for Hubei Prov. to the 7th NPC, Mar 1988 - Mar 1993; dir., Finance Dpt, Hubei PPG, 1989; vice-gov., Hubei Prov., May 1993 - Jul 1995; removed from the office of Hubei vice-governor for illegal stock-trading and accepting large sums of money, Jul 1995.

## Chen Shuliang 陈树亮

\* 1911

Dpty dir., Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, May 1952; counsellor, embassy in Indonesia, Oct 1952 - Sep 1955; dpty dir., Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Sep 1955 - Jan 1959; dpty dir., Foreign Trade Bureau, Planning Com, SC, and concurrently dir., 2nd Dpt of Asian Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Jan 1959 - Feb 1962; accompanied Zhou Enlai to Cambodia, May 1960; council mem., Sino-Cambodian Friendship Assn, Dec 1960; adviser to Chinese del. to Laos Conf., Geneva, May 1961; ambassador to Cambodia, Feb 1962 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: ambassador to Romania, Jan 1979 - Dec 1982; vice-chm, Chinese Calligraphers' Assn, May 1981; vice-pres., China-Romania Friendship Assn, Aug 1984; disappeared, Aug 1984.  
Chen was married to Kang Daisha.

**Chen Shutong** 陈叔通

\* 1876 Hangzhou, Zhejiang deceased 1966, Feb 17  
 Obtained *Hanlin*, highest literary degree of examination system under Manchu regime, 1903; studied at Hosei Univ, Tokyo, 1904-07; mem., Natl Assembly for Zhejiang under new Republic of China, 1912; served successively as sec. in Office of Pres. of Republic of China and sec-gen. of SC; relieved of posts on suspicion of conspiring with Cai E in anti-Yuan Shikai movement; joined Commercial Press, Shanghai, as head of Confidential Section, 1915-21; mem., Board of Directors, Commercial Press, 1921-26; later became mem., Board of Directors, Zhejiang Industrial Bank; supported students of Tongji Univ, who joined other Shanghai students in rioting in response to CCP-instigated anti-Japanese student demonstrations in Beijing, Dec 1935; encouraged many Shanghai youth to go to Communist-occupied areas after V-J Day, 1945; left for Communist areas in N China via Hong Kong, Nov 1948; vice-chm, Preparatory Comte for 1st CPPCC, Jun 1949; mem., Natl Comte and vice-chm, CPPCC, Sep 1949 - death; council mem., Central People's Govt, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; mem., Financial and Economic Comte, GAC, Oct 1949 - Oct 1954; vice-chm, Chinese People's Comte for World Peace, Oct 1950; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1950; chm, Preparatory Comte, Fed of Ind. and Commerce (FIC), Jun 1952; mem., Comte for Drafting Constitution, GAC, Jan 1953; chm, Executivve Comte and concurrently chm, Stand. Comte, FIC, Dec 1953 - death; deputy for Zhejiang to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958; to 3rd, Sep 1964); vice-chm, NPC Stand. Comte, Sep 1954 - death; head, del. to session of World Peace Council, Stockholm, Apr 1956; mem., World Peace Council, 1956-57; dpty head, NPC del. to N Korea, Apr-May 1962.

**Chen Shuzi** 陈树梓

Executive dir., China Intl Trust and Investment Corp.,

Oct 1979; vice-pres., People's Bank of China, Oct 1979 - May 1982; chm, China Leasing Company, Ltd., Jul 1981; disappeared, Mar 1984.

**Chen Suhou** 陈苏厚

\* Linggao County, Hainan  
 Dir., Hainan Farmland Reclamation Bureau, Jul 1988; vice-gov. of Hainan Prov., Feb 1990; disappeared, Feb 1990.

**Chen Tianren** 陈天任

\* 1914 Wuhe County, Anhui  
 Served as KMT official in Anhui Prov., 1945-48; joined the Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT (under the Communists), 1949; vice-mayor, Bengbu City, 1956-57; deputy for Anhui to 6th NPC, May 1983 (reelected to 7th, Mar 1988); vice-chm, Anhui PPC, Feb 1988; disappeared, Mar 1988.

**Chen Tie** 陈铁

\* 1899 Cunyi, Guizhou deceased 1982, Feb 19  
 Graduated from Whampoa Mil. Academy, 1924; served as dir. and army cdr., Natl Govt Forces until 1947; dpty cdr., NE "Bandit-Suppression" HQ, 1948; went over to the Communists, 1949; specially invited delegate to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem. SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, and concurrently dir. of its Agriculture and Forestry Dpt, Jul 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., SW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Oct 1954; vice-chm, Guizhou Branch, CPPCC, Feb 1955; mem., Central Comte, Rev Comte of the Chinese KMT, Feb 1956-1964; mem., Natl Defense Council, Apr 1959 - Cult. Rev.; dir., Dpt for Agriculture and Forestry, Guizhou PPG, Nov 1962; vice-gov., Guizhou PPG, Dec 1963 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Guizhou to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: vice-gov., Guizhou PPG, Jan 1980 - death.

Chen was married to Cao Danfeng.



**Chen Weiji 陈维稷**

\* 1906 Qingyang County, Anhui                      deceased 1983  
 Studied and received doctorate at Leeds Univ, England; returned to China, 1928; engineer at Yisheng Wool Weaving and Dyeing Mill in Shanghai, 1928-35; later lectured at Beijing, Jinan and Fudan universities; vice-min. of Textile Ind., Oct 1949-1966; delegate to Intl Economic Conf. in Moscow, Apr 1952; mem., Stand. Comte, All-China Fed of Ind. and Commerce, Oct 1953; pres., Textile Engineering Society, Feb 1954; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954; mem., trade del. to Morocco, Apr 1957; mem., Stand. Comte, 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965; head of del. to N Vietnam to inaugurate "8th March" Textile Factory built with Chinese aid, Mai 1957; reactivated after 2 years of absence, May 1970; vice-min. of Light Ind., Sep 1970-1977; mem. of del. to trade fair in Cairo, Feb 1971; head, scientific and technical del. to Albania, Nov 1973; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978 (reelected to 6th, 1983); pres., Chinese Society of Textile Engineering, Jul 1978.

**Chen Xian 陈先**

\* 1919 Ningbo City, Zhejiang  
 Joined New 4th Army, 1939; served in goods admin., Central China, 1940-46; served in financial and planning admin., E China, 1950-54; dpty dir. of a bureau, State Planning Com, SC, 1954-59; dir., Dpt of Perspective Planning, State Planning Com, CS, Oct 1959; dpty head, del. of Planning Com to Romania, Jun 1978; dir., State Statistical Bureau, Jun 1980-1982; vice-min., State Planning Com, Apr 1982 - Jul 1986; dpty head, Leading Group for General Survey of China's Ind., Apr 1984-1986; accompanied state councillor Song Ping to Czechoslovakia and the German Democratic Republic, Dec 1984; chm, China Natl Technical Import and Export Corp., Dec 1984; managing dir., Bank of China, Nov 1985; deputy for Jiangxi to 7th NPC, Mar 1988; mem., Law Comte, 7th NPC, Mar 1988; adviser to State Planning Com, Mar

1988; mem., Stand. Comte, 7th NPC, Apr 1988; pres., China Information Assn, Mar 1990; disappeared, Mar 1992.

**Chen Xianrui 陈先瑞**

\* 1913 Jinzhai County, Anhui  
 Joined Red Army, 1929; joined CCP, 1931; service in 4th Front Army, 1935; polit. commissar, 12th Brigade, Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Mil. Distr, 1947; polit. commissar, 19th Army Corps, 1949; council mem., People's Govt, Shaanxi Prov., Dec 1949; appointed ltn-gen., Sep 1955; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th CPPCC, Jan 1965); alt. mem., Central Control Com, CCP 8th Central Comte, 1963-67; dpty polit. commissar, Beijing Mil. Reg, Nov 1964-1972; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1973); dpty head, mil. del. to N Korea, Oct 1970; polit. commissar, Beijing Mil. Reg, Nov 1972-1976; demoted to alt. mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, Aug 1977; polit. commissar, Chengdu Mil. Reg, Nov 1977; deputy for PLA to 6th NPC, May 1983; disappeared, May 1983.

**Chen Xianzhou 陈先舟**

\* Liaoning  
 Council mem., NE People's Govt, 1949; mem., Provisional Work Comte, NE Branch of CDL, 1952; mem., NE Admin Comte, Jan 1953 - Jun 1954; chm, Shenyang Branch, CDL, 1954; vice-mayor, Shenyang MPG, Aug 1954; mem., Liaoning PPC, Feb 1955; vice-chm, Liaoning Branch, CPPCC, Mar 1955; mem., Central Comte, CDL, Feb 1956 (reelected Dec 1958); chm, Liaoning Branch, CDL, Nov 1957; deputy for Liaoning to 2nd NPC, Dec 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Sep 1964); vice-gov., Liaoning PPG, Dec 1958 - May 1968; vice-pres., Liaoning Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Nov 1959; disappeared, May 1968.

## Chen Xieyang



\* 1939

Studied piano in Music High School affiliated with Shanghai Conservatory of Music, 1954-57; studied composition, 1958-59; studied conducting under the guidance of Huang Xiaotong, 1960-65; graduated with top honors, 1965; subsequently made resident conductor of the Shanghai Ballet Orchestra; toured N Korea, Japan, Canada, France with the Shanghai Ballet Orchestra, 1966; disappeared during Cult. Rev.; went to U.S.A. for study, investigation and performance at invitations of U.S.-China Arts Exchange, 1981-82; here he studied with prof. Otto Muller of Yale Univ, conducting successively the Group of Contemporary Music of New York, Brooklyn Philharmonia and Honolulu Symphony Orchestra; at 33rd Aspen Music Festival Chen conducted the Chinese ballet suite *Spirit*, 1982; invited by French record company Kuklos CBE to conduct the Central Philharmonic Orchestra in Beijing for recording Beethoven's 1st and 4th symphonies, Aug 1983; took part in directing the music and dance epic *Song of the Chinese Revolution*, Sep 1983 - Jan 1985; resident conductor of the Central Philharmonic Orchestra in Beijing and the Shanghai Symphonic Orchestra, 1985.

## Chen Xifu 陈西夫



\* 1924 Anguo County, Hebei

Service in the army 1938-54; service in General Office under CCP Comte, Xinjiang AR, 1954-70; CCP sec., Xinjiang Automobile Transport Corp., 1973-79; dpty dir., Machine Ind. Bureau, People's Govt of Xinjiang AR, 1979-82; dpty sec-gen. and dir., Org. Dpt, CCP of Xinjiang AR, 1983-88; vice-chm, People's Congr, Xinjiang AR, Jun 1988; disappeared, Aug 1991.

## Chen Xilian 陈锡联



\* 1913 Huang'an, Hubei

Born into poor family; as a child he tended livestock for other families; mem. of a young arsonist's group during Communist Autumn Harvest Uprising in E Hubei, 1926; joined CCP, 1930; joined Communist base in Ruijin, 1931; group leader in training regiment (cdr.: Lin Biao), autumn 1931; attended a course at Red Army Mil. School, 1932; polit. instructor, 30th Regiment, 10th Div., 4th Front Army, 1932; polit. commissar, 263rd Regiment, 4th Front Army, 1933; cdr., 88th Div. (at the age of 20!), 1934; made Long March with forces under Zhang Guotao, which had separated from main forces under Mao Zedong; eventually joined main Communist forces in Shaanxi Prov., 1936; attended Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Academy, 1936; cdr., 769th Regiment, 129th Div., 8th Route Army, 1937; cdr., 385th Brigade, taking part in "Battle of 100 Regiments", Aug 1940; later, probably mil. training in Soviet Union; cdr., 3rd Column, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Mil. Reg, 1946; cdr., W Anhui Mil. Distr, Oct 1946; cdr., Army Group West in the Xuzhou-Pangbu Battle, Oct 1948; cdr., 3rd Army Corps, 2nd Field Army, Feb 1949; with this unit liberated Chongqing, Nov 1949; mayor of Chongqing and concurrently cdr., E Sichuan Mil. Distr, Dec 1949; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jan 1950; cdr., PLA Artillery Forces, Oct 1951-1959; deputy for PLA to 1st NPC, Sep 1954 - Apr 1959; mem., Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954 - Cult. Rev.; made col-gen. and awarded orders of "August 1st", "Independence and Freedom" and "Liberation", all 1st class; alt. mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956 - Apr 1969; mem., del. to celebrations of 40th anniversary of October Rev. (head: Mao Zedong), Moscow, Nov 1957; cdr., Shenyang Mil. Reg, Oct 1959 - Dec 1973; mem., mil. del. to N Korea (head: He Long), Oct 1960; sec., NE China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Jun 1963 - Cult. Rev.; chm, Rev. Comte of Liaoning Prov., May 1968 - Dec 1973; mem., CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to 10th CC, Aug 1974; to 11th CC, Aug 1977 - Sep 1982); mem., Politburo, CCP 9th Central Comte, Apr 1969 (reelected to PB of 10th CC, Aug 1973; to PB of 11th CC, Aug 1977 - Feb 1980); 1st sec., Liaoning Prov. CP, Jan 1971 - Dec 1973; head, mil. del. to N Korea, Apr 1972; cdr., Beijing Mil. Reg, Jan 1947 - Jan 1980; vice-premier of SC, Jan 1975-1979; head, del. to crowning ceremonies for King Birendra of Nepal, Feb 1975; head, CCP and govt del. to Hanoi (30th anniversary of Democratic Republic of Vietnam), Aug 1975; mem., Stand. Comte, Mil. Com, CCP Central Comte, Jul 1977 - Sep

1982; deputy for PLA to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 - Jun 1983; dpty leader, Natl People's Air Defense Leading Group, Nov 1978; chm, Natl Games Org. Comte, Jul 1979; 1st sec., CCP Comte, Beijing Mil. Reg, Oct 1979-1980; co-author (together with Geng Biao, Li Desheng, Li Da and Yang Guoyu) of the book *How Liu Bocheng Directed Military Operations*, Jul 1982; mem., Presidium 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; mem., Stand. Comte, Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Oct 1992; mem., Presidium, 13th CCP Congr, Oct 1987; mem., Presidium, 14th CCP Congr, Oct 1982.

Chen was married to Wang Xuanmei.

### Chen Xinggeng 陈行庚

Mem., Stand. Comte, Guizhou Prov CP, Dec 1973; mem., Stand. Comte, Guizhou Rev Comte, Mar 1975; vice-chm, Guizhou Rev Comte, Aug 1975 - Dec 1979; dpty sec., Guizhou CP and concurrently sec. of its Discipline Inspection Com, Apr 1978; disappeared, Oct 1982.

### Chen Xinmin 陈新民



\* 1912 Wangjiang County, Anhui  
Graduated from Chemistry Dpt, Qinghua Univ 1935; received doctoral degree in metallurgy from Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, U.S.A., 1945; dir., Central-South Mining and Metallurgical Inst., 1952-57; dpty dir., South China Mining Inst, Jun 1979 - Apr 1984; vice-chm, Hunan PPC, Dec 1979 - Jul 1985; dir., South China Mining Inst., Apr 1984; mem., Dpt of Metallurgical Sciences, CAS, Jun 1985; vice-chm, Hunan PPC, Dec 1986 (reelected Jan 1988); mem., Stand. Comte, CDL, Oct 1988; disappeared, Oct 1988.

### Chen Xinren 陈辛仁

\* 1915 Guangdong  
Stayed in Japan for one year, around 1937; dir., Education Dpt, Fujian PPG, Aug 1949; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Mar 1950 - Dec 1952; vice-chm, Fujian PPC, Nov 1952 - Nov 1954; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, E China Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Aug 1954; ambassador to Finland, Nov 1954 - Jan 1959; deputy for Sichuan to 2nd NPC, Jul 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Oct 1964); dir Inst. of Intl Relations (under Min. of Foreign Affairs), Jan 1959; dpty dir., Inst. of Diplomacy (renamed Inst. of Intl Rela-

tions), Nov 1961 - Cult. Rev.; ambassador to Iran, Mar 1972 - Nov 1974; ambassador to the Netherlands, Jan 1975 - Jul 1978; ambassador to the Philippines, Oct 1978 - Feb 1981; vice-min., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, Mar 1981 - May 1982; dpty head, del. to 2nd World Conf. on Cultural Politics, Mexico City (head: Zhu Muzhi), Jul 1982; head, cultural del. to Guinea, Senegal, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Cameroon, Apr-Jun 1983; head, cultural del. to Canada, Nov 1983; chm, Comte for Cultural Exchange with Foreign Countries, Min. of Culture, Nov 1984-1986; adviser, Assn for Promotion of Intl Friendship, May 1985; vice-pres., China Assn for Cultural Exchange with Foreign Countries, Oct 1987; disappeared, Oct 1987.

Chen was married to Xiao Zhi.

### Chen Xitong 陈希同



\* 1930, Anyue County, Sichuan  
Studied at Beijing Univ, majoring in Chinese language; joined CCP, 1949; dpty head, sub-station, and section chief, sub-bureau, Beijing Public Security Bureau, 1949-53; sec., General Office, CP Beijing Municipal Comte; dpty sec., CP workshop branch comte, Beijing No. 1 Machine Tool Plant, 1953-63; dpty sec., CP Changping County Comte, 1963-66; sec. to Liu Ren (the late 2nd sec. of CP Beijing Municipal Comte); sec., CP Machikou People's Commune Comte, Changping County, 1971-73; sec., CP Changping County Comte, 1973-79; vice-mayor, Beijing MPG, Dec 1979 - Mar 1983; sec., CP Beijing Municipal Comte, Sep 1981; mem., 12th CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 (confirmed in Nov 1987 and Oct 1992 by the 13th and 14th CCP CC) (until Sep 1995); deputy for Beijing Municipality to the 6th NPC, Mar 1983 (reelected to 7th and 8th NPC in Mar 1988 and Mar 1993); mayor, Beijing MPG, Mar 1983 - Feb 1993; head, friendship del. to North Korea, Jul 1983; dir., Beijing Planning and Construction Comte, Aug 1983; head, Beijing del. to Peru and U.S.A., Nov 1983; head, Beijing Science and Technology Leading Group, May 1984; head, Beijing friendship del. to Tokyo, Oct 1984; delegate to the Conf. of World City Mayors, Tokyo, May 1985; chm, Organizing Comte for the 1990 Asian Games, May 1985; head, Beijing goodwill del. to Moscow, Aug 1986; head, Beijing goodwill del. to France and CSSR, Jul 1987; dpty sec., CP Beijing Municipal Comte, Dec 1987; state councillor, Apr 1988 - Mar 1993; head, Beijing del. to Ankara, Warsaw, East Berlin and Rome, Oct-Nov 1988; goodwill visit to Finland and Egypt, Oct 1990; chm, Natl Assn

of Mayors, Aug 1991; head, Beijing friendship del. to Tokyo, Sep 1991; visited Djakarta, when it sistered with Beijing, Aug 1992; sec., CP Beijing Municipal Comte, Dec 1992 - Apr 1995; mem., Presidium, 14th CCP Congr, Oct 1992; mem., Politburo, 14th CCP Central Comte, Oct 1992 - Sep 1995; chm, Beijing Olympic Games Bid Comte, Feb 1993; mem., Presidium, 1st Session of the 8th NPC, Mar 1993; head, Beijing bid-del. for the 2000 Olympic Games to Monte Carlo, Sep 1993; mem., Presidium, 2nd Session of the 8th NPC, Mar 1994; head, Beijing del. to Vietnam, Oct 1994; resigned as sec., as mem., Stand. Comte, and as mem., CP Beijing Municipal Comte, because of his involvement in Wang Baosen's case, Apr 1995; dismissed as mem. of the Politburo and the Central Comte at 5th plenary session, 14th CCP Central Comte, Sep 1995.

### Chen Xiyu 陈希愈

Mem., Financial and Economic Comte, Central S China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Feb 1950 - Jan 1953; dir., People's Bank of Central -S China, 1951-53; vice-pres., People's Bank of China, Sep 1953-1960; vice-min. of Finance, Jun 1973-1977; pres., People's Bank of China, Oct 1973 - Mar 1978; head, banking del. to Somalia, Tanzania, Zambia, Jul-Aug 1975; deputy for Shanxi to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; vice-pres., People's Bank of China, May 1978-1980; head, banking del. to Japan, May 1978; vice-pres., Bank of China, Oct 1978-1980; pres., Chinese Finance Society, Dec 1979; disappeared, May 1980.

### Chen Yang 陈扬

\* Thailand

Magistrate, Puning County, Guangdong, Feb 1950; dpty commissioner, N Jiangsu Admin. Distr, Aug 1950; mem., Land Reform Comte, N Jiangsu Admin. Distr, Mar 1951; CCP sec., Taizhou Distr, N Jiangsu area, May 1951; chief procurator, N Jiangsu People's Procuracy, Nov 1951; council mem., Jiangxi PPG, 1952; mem., economic del. to Cambodia, Sep 1956; consul in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, Nov 1956-1957; sec., Nanjing Municipal CP and concurrently mayor, Nanjing MPG, Dec 1959; 1st sec., Nanjing Municipal CP, Dec 1960 - Jun 1962; polit. commissar, Nanjing Garrison, Nov 1963; vice-gov., Jiangsu PPG, Sep 1964 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared, Sep 1966.

### Chen Yangshan 陈养山

\* Zhejiang

Participated in "May 30 Movement", Shanghai, May 1925; dir., Public Security Bureau, Xi'an MPG, Nov 1949; council mem., Nanjing MPG, and concurrently dir. of its Public Security Bureau, May 1951; dir., Public Security Dpt, N China Admin. Comte, GAC, 1952 - Jan 1953; dir., Propaganda Dpt, N China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Jan 1953; mem., N China Admin. Comte, and concurrently vice-chm of its Political and Legal Comte,

Jan 1953 - Oct 1954; vice-min. of Justice, Oct 1954 - Apr 1959; dpty dir., Branch of Inst. of Foreign Affairs, Oct 1962 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Ningxia AR to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1979; dpty chief procurator, Supreme People's Procuratorate, Mar 1979; disappeared, May 1980.

### Chen Yaozhen



\* 1900 Taishan County, Guangdong      deceased 1986,  
May 4

Graduated from Boston Univ, U.S.A. and won a doctor's degree in medicine, 1933; returned to China, 1934; taught at several medical colleges; later, he became dir. of the Eye Hospital attached to Zhongshan Medical College in Guangzhou, and helped establish the Zhongshan Ophtalmology Center, the first of its kind in China; guest of honor of the Academy of Ophtalmology in Atlanta, Georgia, U.S.A., Nov 1981; hon. dir., Eye Hospital under Zhongshan Medical College, Jan 1983; received an award for his "special contributions" to ophtalmology from an intl conf. in U.S.A., Apr 1986.

Chen was married to Mao Wenshu.

### Chen Yeping 陈野苹

\* 1915      deceased 1994, Aug 17

Mem., People's Control Comte, SW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Sep 1954; vice-pres., N Jiangsi Agriculture College, Jul 1955; cadre in a dpt of CCP Central Comte, Jul 1963; during Cult. Rev. branded a counterrevolutionary revisionist and purged, Mar 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Feb 1978; dpty dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Aug 1978; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Oct 1992; dir., Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Feb 1983 - Mar 1984; mem., Central Com for Guiding Party Consolidation, CCP Central Comte, Oct 1983; article in *RMRB* Feb 2, 1984, "Seriously and correctly apply the weapon of criticism and self-criticism in the course of the Party rectification"; visited Italy on invitation of CP of Italy, Sep 1984; adviser of Org. Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1984; head, Party workers' del. to N Korea, Aug 1986; mem., Credentials Comte, 13th CCP Congr, Oct 1987; disappeared, Oct 1992.

Chen was married to Li Chaonan.

## Chen Yi 陈毅



\* 1901 Lezhi County, Sichuan deceased 1972, Jan 6  
Born into an "old family of scholars"; studied at School of Commerce in Chengdu; went to France under a work-study program, Oct 1919; studied at vocational school at St. Germain and at Grenoble Inst. Polytechnique; worked in Michelin Plant at Clermont-Ferrand and in Creusot Works; expelled from France, Oct 1921; served under warlord Yang Sen for short time, 1922; co-founder of *New Sichuan Daily*, 1922-23; joined KMT and CCP in Beijing, 1923; studied at French-Chinese Univ in Beijing, 1923-25; joined staff of Zhou Enlai in Guangzhou, 1926; joined Northern Expedition Army in Jiangxi, 1926; sec., CCP Comte, Wuhan Branch of Whampoa Military Academy, 1927; took part in Nanching Uprising, 1927; joined Zhu De and went to Jianggang Mountains and made sec., Central Revolutionary Mil. Comte, Apr 1928; cdr., 12th Div., 4th Army, Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army, May 1928; mem., Central Executive Comte, Chinese Soviet Republic at Ruijin, Nov 1931-1934; during Long March: left behind as a rear-guard element for the Long Marchers, 1934-35; the remnants of Chen's forces went to Wuling Mountains, fall of 1935; Chen was out of contact with the CCP Central Comte, 1936-37; cdr., 7th Column, New 4th Army after its establishment, Jan 1938; cdr., S Jiangsu Command, 1939; cdr., N Jiangsu Command, consisting of 4 columns, 1940; after New 4th Army Incident, Jan 1941, Chen became acting cdr. of the New 4th Army until 1946; mem., Central China Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1941; mem., CCP 7th Central Comte, Jun 1945 (reelected to 8th CC, Sep 1956 and to 9th, Apr 1969); cdr., Shandong Mil. Distr, Feb 1946; cdr., New 4th Army after death of Ye Ting, Apr 1946-1947; after reorganization of New 4th Army to E China Liberation Army, cdr. of it, 1947-48; after reorganization of E China Liberation Army to 3rd Field Army, cdr. of it, 1949-54; chm, Shanghai Mil. Control Com, May 1949; mayor of Shanghai, May 1949-1958; cdr., E China Mil. Reg, 1949; mem., Central People's Govt Council, Oct 1949-1954; mem., E China Mil. and Admin. Comte, Dec 1949-1953; mem., E China Admin. Comte, 1953-54; 1st sec., Shanghai CP, Feb 1953 - Jan 1955; deputy for Shanghai to 1st NPC, Sep 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959 and to 3rd, Dec 1964); vice-premier, Sep 1954-1968; vice-chm, Natl Defense Council, Sep 1954-1967; mem., Stand. Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954; made one of the ten marshalls of the PLA and awarded orders "August 1st", "Independence and Freedom" and "Liberation", all 1st class, Sep 1955; chm, State Scientific Planning Com, Mar 1956 - May

1957; mem., Politburo, 8th CCP Central Comte, Sep 1956-1967; min. of Foreign Affairs, Feb 1958 - death; dir., Foreign Affairs Office, State Council, 1958 - death; vice-chm, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1965); dir., Chinese People's Inst. for Foreign Affairs, Oct 1961; *Selected Military Writings of Chen Yi* published, Jun 1996.

Visits abroad: 1952: USSR; 1954: German Dem. Rep., Poland; 1955: Indonesia; 1958: N Korea; 1960: Burma, India, Nepal, Cambodia, N Vietnam, PR Mongolia, Afghanistan; 1961: Burma, Indonesia, Switzerland; 1962: Switzerland; 1963: Indonesia, Burma, Cambodia, N Vietnam, Kenya, Egypt, Algeria, Morocco, Albania; 1964: Tunisia, Somalia, Ghana, Mali, Guinea, Ethiopia, Sudan, Burma, Cambodia, Pakistan, Ceylon, Indonesia, Algeria; 1965: Afghanistan, Pakistan, Nepal, Indonesia, Egypt, Algeria; 1966: Pakistan, Burma, Afghanistan.

## Chen Yi 陈沂

Dpty sec., CCP Comte, Shanghai Municipality, and concurrently dir. of its Propaganda Dpt, Jul 1979 - Mar 1983; mem., All-China Fed. of Literary and Art Circles, Sep 1981; vice-chm, Shanghai MPC, Apr 1983 - Jul 1985; disappeared, Mar 1987.

## Chen Yifan 陈一帆

Dpty dir., General Cooperative, and vice-chm, Comte of Cooperative Affairs, NE People's Govt, 1948; council mem., All-China Fed of Cooperatives (ACFC), Jul 1950-1962; dir., Cadres Bureau, ACFC, Jul 1950; vice-chm, All-China Fed of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, 1957-62; chm, All-China Fed of Handicraft Cooperatives, Jul 1963; deputy for Liaoning to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; vice-min., 2nd Min. of Light Ind., Mar 1965; head, handicrafts del. to Albania, Jul 1965; disappeared 1966.

## Chen Ying 陈焜



\* 1919 Zhangqiu County, Shandong  
Joined 8th Route Army, 1938; joined CCP, 1939; served in polit. departments from battalion level to 3rd Field Army, 1941-50; graduation from Polit. Dpt PLA Mil. Academy, 1955; dir., Cadres Section under Polit. Dpt, PLA Mil. Academy, 1956-58; dir., Org. Dpt, PLA Mil. Academy, 1959-64; dpty dir., Polit. Dpt, PLA Mil. Acade-

my, 1964-70; served as polit. commissar of an army, 1971-80; dpty polit. commissar, PLA General Logistics Dpt, Oct 1981-1985; alt. mem., CCP 12th Central Comte, Sep 1982 Nov 1987; dpty polit. commissar, PLA Natl Defense Univ, Nov 1985; made ltn-gen., Sep 1988; disappeared, Dec 1988.

### Chen Yinke 陈寅恪

\* 1890 Yining County, Jiangxi

Second son of Chen Sanli, a poet of Qing Dynasty, and brother of Chen Hengge, a renowned painter. Received B.A. from Harvard Univ, U.S.A.; subsequently studied at Berlin Univ and Paris Univ; adviser, Inst. of Sinological Studies, Qinghua College, Beijing, 1923; prof., Dpt of Chinese, Qinghua Univ, 1925; 1st research fellow, Inst. of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, 1928; chm, Chinese Dpt, Univ of Hong Kong, 1937; chm, Dpt of Chinese, Oxford Univ, 1938 (but prevented from teaching there by war, 1939); taught at SW Associated Univ, 1939; taught Chinese history at refugee campus of Yanjing Univ, Chengdu, fall 1942; rejoined faculty of Qinghua Univ, 1947; prof., Chinese History, Lingnan Univ, Guangzhou, 1949; mem., Cultural and Educational Comte, Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte, 1950 - Jan 1953; prof., Zhongshan Univ, Guangzhou, 1952; council mem., Chinese Society of History, and prof., Beijing Univ, 1954; mem., Dpt of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, May 1955; mem., Natl Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Jan 1956 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959 and to 4th, Dec 1964); criticized by students of Zhongshan Univ for spreading bourgeois ideas, Jul-Aug 1958; mem., Stand. Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Jan 1965); dpty dir., Central Inst. for Cultural and Historical Studies, Jul 1961; attacked by Guangdong Red Guards as "authority of reactionary bourgeoisie" and disappeared, Jan 1967.

Publications: *Origins of Various Institutions of the Sui and Tang Dynasties* (1954); *Political History of the Tang Dynasty* (1957); papers on ancient languages published in such periodicals as *Chinese Culture*, *Qinghua Academic Journal*, and *Bulletin of the Inst. of History and Philology, Academia Sinica*.

### Chen Yisong 陈逸松



\* 1907 Yilan County, Taiwan

Born into a family of landowners; went to Japan, 1920; entered Okayama High School No. 6 (his schoolmate: Guo Moruo); attended a college to study social sciences, 1924-27; entered Law Dpt of Tokyo Imperial Univ, 1928; graduated from this univ, 1931; worked as a lawyer, 1931-32; returned to Taiwan and set up attorney's office, 1933; after Japanese surrender, mem., Natl Polit. Council, KMT Govt, 1945; visited China mainland for the first time, 1946; mem., Examinations Yuan, KMT Govt, 1947; back in Taiwan, served as board mem., Central Bank, 1950-54; went back to his legal practice, 1955; also started some factories and founded Yilin Film Company, 1957-63; ran for mayor of Taipei City as a non-party personage, 1964; travelled through 22 countries around the globe, 1967-68; visited Japan and U.S.A., 1972; during this visit, he wrote to Zhou Enlai, putting forward proposals on the Taiwan question; subsequently invited by Zhou for a tour of the mainland; settled in Communist China, 1973; deputy for Taiwan to 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); mem., Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected to 5th, Mar 1978); another visit to U.S.A., Nov 1976 - Jan 1978; mem., Draft Law Comte, 2nd Session, 5th NPC, Jun 1979; mem., Stand. Comte, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); disappeared, Apr 1988. Chen was married to Lin Lingyu.

### Chen Yixin 陈一新

\* Anhui

Dir., Public Security Bureau, Liaoning PPG, 1948; dir., Public Security Dpt, Hubei PPG, 1950; mem., Central-S Branch, Supreme People's Procuratorate, Apr 1950; chief procurator, Hubei Prov. People's Procuracy, Dec 1951; vice-gov., Hubei PPG, Feb 1955 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Hubei to 2nd NPC, Dec 1958; mem., Stand. Comte, Hubei CP, Jun 1960 - Cult. Rev.; branded as "anti-Party", "anti-socialist" and "anti-Mao Zedong thought" element and purged, Sep 1966.

### Chen Yonggui 陈永贵



\* 1913 Xiyang County, Shanxi deceased 1986, Mar 26  
Born as a son of a poor land laborer. His family moved to Dazhai, 1924; worked as an employed land laborer, 1924-49; set up a mutual-aid organization comprising a number of poor peasants, 1950; criticized at start of agricultural cooperatives movement as a "supporter of utopian agrarian socialism", 1953; Party sec., Dazhai Production Brigade



1925; joined CCP 1925; mem., Central Executive Comte, China Soviet Govt in Ruijin, Nov 1931-1934; instructor of Central Party School, 1937; alt. mem., CCP 7th Central Comte, Apr 1945; dpty dir., Ind. Dpt, N China People's Govt, 1949; min. of Fuel Ind., Oct 1949-Jul 1955; dir., China Mining Inst., Aug 1951-1955; mem., govt del. to USSR, Aug 1952; min. of Coal Ind., Jul 1955-Sep 1957; mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956 (re-elected to 9th CC, Apr 1969, to 10th, Aug 1973); gov. of Guangdong Prov., Aug 1957-1969; sec., Guangdong CP, Dec 1957 - Feb 1968; head, trade del. to N Vietnam, Mar 1959; deputy for Guangdong to 2nd NPC, Apr 1959 (re-elected to 3rd, 1964); CCP delegate to Congr of New Zealand CP, Apr 1960; sec., Central-S Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1961-1965; vice-chm, Comte for Receiving and Resettling Returned Overseas Chinese from India, Apr 1963; mem., CCP del. to Indonesia, May 1965; 3rd sec., Central-S Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Jul 1965-1967; chm, China Export Commodities Autumn Fair, Nov 1967; vice-chm, Guangdong Rev Comte, Feb 1968-1974; chm, China Export Commodities Spring Fair in Guangzhou, May 1968 (again springs 1969, 70, 71, 72, 73; and autums 1968-73); sec., Guangdong CP, Dec 1970 - death. Chen was married to Yuan Puzhi.

## Chen Yuan 陈原



\* 1918 Xinhui County, Guangdong  
 Graduated from Civil Engineering Dpt, Zhongshan Univ, 1938; dpty manager, China Intl Book Trading Corp. and concurrently editor-in-chief, People's Publishing House, 1949-55; dpty dir., Publications Bureau, Min. of Culture, 1956 - Cult. Rev.; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: sec-gen., China Esperanto League, Oct 1975; head, del. of this league to Vietnam, Oct 1975; vice-chm, China Esperanto League, Aug 1980; head, del. to 66th World Esperanto Conf., Brazil, Jul 1981; editor-in-chief, *Commercial Press*, Feb 1982; vice-chm, Chinese Publishers' Assn, Aug 1982; head, del. to 22nd Congr of Intl Publishers' Assn, Mexico, Mar 1984; head, del. to 69th World Esperanto Conf., Ottawa, Jul 1984; vice-chm, Chinese Written Language Reform Comte, SC, Sep 1984; dir. Inst. of Application of Chinese Characters, Jan 1986; chm, Chinese Language Work Comte, Mar 1988; disappeared, Nov 1988.

## Chen Yuan 陈垣



\* 1879 Xinhui County, Guangdong      deceased 1971,  
 Jun 21

Also known as Chen Yuanan. Founded *Current Affairs Pictorial* in Guangzhou, 1905; mem. of Parliament in Beijing, early 1910s; vice-min. of Education, Beijing Govt, Dec 1921 - Jun 1922; vice-pres., Furen Univ in Beijing, Jun 1927-1929; dir., Beijing Branch Harvard-Yanqing Inst., 1928; pres., Furen Univ, 1929-52; taught history at Beijing Normal Univ, 1929-31; mem., Natl Comte for World Peace, Oct 1949-Jul 1958; pres., Beijing Normal Univ (which absorbed Furen Univ) Oct 1952 - Cult. Rev.; deputy for Guangdong to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Apr 1959 and 3rd, Dec 1964); mem., Dpt of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, Jun 1955 - Cult. Rev.; dir., 2nd Inst. of History, CAS, 1956; mem., NPC Stand. Comte, Feb 1958-1971.

Publications: *Buddhism in Yunnan and Guizhou During Ming Dynasty*; *Sinification of the Western Regions under the Yuan Dynasty*.

## Chen Yuanfang 陈元方

Sec., Shaanxi Prov. CP, Jan 1979 - Apr 1983; vice-chm, Shaanxi Rev Comte, Aug 1979 - Jan 1980; chm, Xi'an MPG, Oct 1980; sec., CCP Comte, Xi'an Municipality, May 1981; 1st sec., CCP Comte, Xi'an Municipality, Oct 1981-Sep 1983; deputy for Shaanxi to 6th NPC, May 1983; vice-chm, Advisory Comte, Shaanxi CP, Feb 1984; disappeared, Nov 1984.

## Chen Yuanliang 陈元良

Pres., Higher People's Court, Anhui Prov., 1957; dpty dir., Polit. and Legal Dpt, Anhui CP, Feb 1959-1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev.; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: pres., Higher People's Court, Anhui Prov., Jan 1980 - Mar 1982; vice-chm, Anhui PPG, Mar 1982; disappeared, Nov 1982.

## Chen Yuanzhi 陈元直

Mem., Presidium, Heilongjiang PPC, Aug 1957; dpty dir., Propaganda Dpt, Heilongjiang CP, Jan 1960; mem., Stand. Comte, Heilongjiang CP and concurrently dir. of its Propaganda Dpt, Feb 1961; vice-pres., Heilongjiang Branch, Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Feb 1961; head,

Heilongjiang friendship del. to USSR, Apr 1963; mem., friendship del. to N Korea, Sep 1964; vice-pres., Heilongjiang Branch, China-Korea Friendship Assn, Sep 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mem., Stand. Comte, Heilongjiang CP, Feb 1979; dir., Propaganda Dpt, Heilongjiang CP, Jan 1981; vice-chm, Heilongjiang PPC, Apr 1983; disappeared, Nov 1985.

## Chen Yubao 陈玉宝

Alt. mem., CCP 10th Central Comte, Aug 1973 (reelected to 11th CC, Aug 1977); dpty sec., Longxi Prefecture CP in Fujian, Oct 1977; disappeared, Dec 1978.

## Chen Yun 陈云



\* 1905, Shanghai

deceased 1995, Apr 10

Born under the name of Liao Chengyun into a poor peasant family in Zhangliantang Town, Qingpu County, Jiangsu Prov. (now Shanghai); his father died, when he was two years old, his mother passed away two years later; brought up by his uncle, a taylor; finished primary school, winter 1919; unable to continue study because of impoverishment; moved to Shanghai, winter 1919; trained as a typesetter with the well-known Shanghai Publishers, Commercial Press; active in the TU movement and in that city joined Liu Shaoqi; joined CCP, 1925; together with Liu Shaoqi one of the leading initiators of the historic anti-Japanese "May 30th Movement", 1925; chm, Commercial Press distribution centre's comte of staff members and workers, Aug 1925; one of the initiators of a general strike at Commercial Press; took part in three armed uprisings organized by Shanghai workers to support the Natl Rev Army's Northern Expedition, Oct 1926 - Mar 1927; worked together with Li Lisan, Liu Shaoqi und Zhou Enlai; after the rift between the KMT and the CCP in 1927, sent by the Party to his home county Qingpu, to organize the peasants in Qingpu County and neighbouring Songjiang County; sec., CP Qingpu County Comte; dir., Organization Dpt, CP Songpu Special Comte; returned to Shanghai, 1929; became one of the leaders of the workers' and peasants' movement in Shanghai and Jiangsu Prov.; Shanghai-Nanjing inspector for CP Jiangsu Prov. Comte; mem., Mil. Com, CP Jiangsu Prov. Comte; mem., Stand. Comte, CP Jiangsu Prov. Comte, and concurrently sec. of its Agriculture Comte; sec., CP Zhabei Distr Comte and CP Fa'nan Distr Comte, Shanghai; dir., Organization

Dpt, CP Jiangnan Prov. Comte, and concurrently sec., Comte for Work of Other Counties; dir., Organization Dpt, CP Jiangsu Prov. Comte, and sec., CP Jiangsu Prov. Comte, spring 1929 until spring 1931; alt. mem., 6th CCP Central Comte, Sep 1930; mem., CCP Central Comte, Jan 1931 (until Nov 1987); sec., five-person Central Special Section (responsible for the security of CCP CC bodies), CCP Central Comte, May 1931; mem., Interim CCP Central Comte, Shanghai, Sep 1931; mem., Stand. Comte, Interim CCP Central Comte, Mar 1932; mem., ACFTU, and sec. of its Party group, 1932; because of underground activities used various names: Chen Ming, Liao Chenshi, Liao Zhongren, Huang Su, Shi Ping, Cheng Yun, Jin Sheng; went to Ruijin and joined the Jiangxi Soviet, Jan 1933; mem., Politburo, CCP Central Comte (until Nov 1987), and dir., White Area Work Dpt, Jan 1934; active in the Organization Dpt, CCP Central Comte, organizing industrial workers and craftsmen; mem., Presidium, 2nd Central Exec. Comte, Jiangxi Soviet, Feb 1934; in charge of producing mil. supplies at the central rev base, summer 1934; joined the main Communist forces from Jiangxi on the Long March, Oct 1934 until summer 1935; CCP Central Comte representative in the 5th Army Group (rear guard army group) under Dong Zhentang; polit. commissar, Mil. Com Column; led 13th Div. of 5th Army Group across the Yudu River heading for W Hunan, Oct 20, 1934; after taking Zunyi City, Guizhou Prov., became polit. commissar, Zunyi Garrison HQ, Jan 1935; participated at the Party Conf. in Zunyi, which discussed problems of the tactical retreat, Jan 1935; may be assumed to have supported Mao Zedong's tactical views during this conf.; at that time, mem., Rev Mil. Council headed by Mao; wrote "An Outline Relayed by the Enlarged Meeting of the Politburo of the CCP Central Comte Held at Zunyi"; after Red Army crossed Chishui River and entered Yunnan Prov., appointed polit. commissar, HQ for Crossing the Jinshajiang; led troops together with commander Liu Bocheng across the Jinsha River; as CCP Central Comte representative left Lingquandian, Tianquan County, Sichuan Prov., passed Yaan and Chongqing and arrived in Shanghai, Jun 1935; did underground work in Shanghai; went to Moscow, Sep 1935; under his pen name Lianchen wrote a book about his experiences on the Long March, *What I Saw and Heard During the Army's Westward March*, published successively in France, the USSR and in China since Mar 1936; mem., Chinese del. to 7th Comintern Congr in Moscow, Jul - Aug 1935; mem., Credentials Comte, Comintern; studied at Lenin-School and taught at the Univ of the East in Moscow; returned to China together with Chen Shaoyu (Wang Ming) and Kang Sheng, spring 1937; on the return from the USSR arrived in Dihua (now Urumqi), Xinjiang, April 1937; CCP Central Comte representative for Xinjiang; went to Xingxingxia area near the Xinjiang-Gansu border to rescue 400 soldiers of the defeated W Route Army under Xu Xiangqian, assisted them in entering Dihua, spring 1937; in Xinjiang worked with Soviet economic officials and technicians, whose presence

at the time had been encouraged by Sheng Shicai; formed the first CCP-led air unit; reached Yan'an, capital of the newly established Communist base in Shaanxi Prov., Oct 1937; dir., Organization Dpt, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1937 - Mar 1944; in this capacity together with Li Fuchun responsible for the training of young cadres; sec., Work Comte on Youth Affairs, CCP Central Comte May 1938; head, Rural Work Dpt, CCP Central Comte, 1939-1943; published his first theoretical article, "On the Treatment of Cadres", one of the most important documents for the so-called *Zhengfeng* (rectification) movement initiated by Mao Zedong in 1942 in order to strengthen the cadres' Party discipline, 1939; successively published various works, including "How to Be a Communist Party Member?", "We should Consolidate the Party and Strengthen Mass Work", "To Study Is a Communist Party Member's Responsibility", "On Several Issues Concerning Cadres' Work", "We should successfully Learn How to Lead", "On the Two Tendencies of the Party's Literary and Art Workers" and "We Should Discuss Truth but not Face-Saving"; gained a high reputation for his lectures on Party policy and the history of the Party at the Anti-Japan Mil. and Polit. Univ, the N Shaanxi School, the Marx-Lenin Inst., and at the Party School, until 1939; chm, Financial and Economic Comte for the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Reg, 1940-1945; reputation as an economics expert based on his outstanding achievements in the economic development of this area, which considerably contributed to the strengthening of the Communist position in N China; mem., Central Comprehensive Study Com headed by Mao Zedong, during Rectification Campaign in Yan'an, 1942-43; vice-chm, NW Financial and Economic Affairs Office, and concurrently dir. of its Polit. Dpt, Mar 1944; reelected mem., Politburo, 1st Plenary Session, 7th Party Congr, Jun 1945; alt. mem., Secretariat, CCP Central Comte, Aug 1945; together with Gao Gang, Li Fuchun, Lin Biao, Lin Feng, and Peng Zhen belonged to a group of cadres sent by Mao Zedong to Manchuria after the end of the Anti-Japanese War; arrived in Shenyang, Sep 1945; mem., NE Bureau, CCP Central Comte; sec., N Manchuria Subbureau, CCP Central Comte, Nov 1945; later concurrently polit. commissar, N Manchuria Mil. Area; conducted investigation in Binxian, Tonghe, Fangzheng and Mulan and led the establishment of the N Manchuria base area; mem. and then dpty sec., NE Bureau, CCP Central Comte, Jun 1946 (until 1949), and concurrently dpty polit. commissar, NE Democratic United Army under Lin Biao, Jun 1946; drafted "The Situation and Task in NE China", Jul 1946; sec., S Manchuria Subbureau, CCP Central Comte (also known as E Liaoning Subbureau), and concurrently polit. commissar, E Liaoning Mil. Area, Oct 1946; together with Xiao Jingguang, cdr. of E Liaoning Mil. Area, directed the troops in S Manchuria in the defence of Linjiang and repelled four KMT offensives; led agrarian reform in E Liaoning and helped recover and expand S Manchuria liberated area; returned to Harbin, Jan 1948; continued to lead in the NE Bureau, CCP Central Comte, and concurrently served as dpty polit. com-

missar, NE Mil. Area, 1948; later also concurrently chm, Financial and Economic Affairs Comte, NE China Admin. Council; chm, 6th Congr, ACFTU, Oct 1948 - May 1953; leading cadre in Shenyang (Mukden) following the occupation of the city by Lin Biao's troops in Nov 1948; chm, Mil. Control Com of Shenyang, end of 1948; called to Beijing in May 1949, where the communist headquarters had been moved; his responsibilities in Manchuria transferred to Gao Gang; mem., 1st CPPCC Natl Comte, Sep 1949; mem., Central People's Govt Council, Oct 1949; vice-premier, GAC, Oct 1949; min. of heavy ind., chm, Financial and Economic Affairs Comte, GAC, Oct 1949; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct 1949; mem., Secretariat, CCP Central Comte, Oct 1950; together with Zhou Enlai, conducted negotiations in Moscow on the return of the Manchurian railway and of the Soviet naval base at Lüda (Port Arthur-Dairen) to China, Oct 1952; mem., State Planning Com, Nov 1952 - Oct 1954; mem., Com for Drafting the PRC Constitution, Jan 1953; head, Central Working Group for Drafting the 1st Five-Year-Plan, Feb 1954; deputy for Shanghai Municipality to the 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected 1958 and 1964); vice-premier, SC, Sep 1954 (until about 1972); assists Zhou Enlai during talks with USSR in Beijing, Sep/Oct 1954; acting premier during Zhou Enlai's absence (attending the Bandung Conf.), Apr 1955; mem., Stand. Comte, Politburo, and vice-chm, 8th CCP Central Comte, Sep 1956 - Apr 1969; min. of trade, Nov 1956 - Sep 1958; head, Economic Work Group, CCP Central Comte, Jan 1957 (renamed CCP CC Economic and Finance Group, Jun 1958); head, del. attending various economic and military conferences in East Europe as observers, May 1958; chm, State Capital Construction Com (abolished in Jan 1961), Oct 1958; published an article on economic problems in the Party journal *Hongqi*, Mar 1959; head, Economic and Finance Group, CCP Central Comte, Apr 1962; mem., CCP Central Comte, reelected by the 9th Party Congr, Apr 1969; reelected by the 10th through 12th Party Congr (until Nov 1987); sent to a factory in Nanchang, Jiangxi Prov., for three years, 1969; investigated issues on foreign trade, 1973-74; vice-chm, Stand. Comte, 4th NPC, Jan 1975 (reelected Mar 1978 by the 5th NPC); deputy of Shanghai to the 5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Politburo, and mem., Stand. Comte, Politburo, Dec 1978; vice-chm, 11th CCP Central Comte, Dec 1978 - Sep 1982; 1st sec., Com for Inspecting Discipline, CCP Central Comte, Dec 1978 - Nov 1987; vice-premier, SC, Jul 1979 - Sep 1980; chm, State Financial and Economic Com, Jul 1979 - Mar 1981; article in RMRB, Feb 2, "Criteria of a Communist"; Feb 1980; mem., Constitution Revision Comte, Sep 1980; mem., Presidium, 12th CCP Congr, Sep 1982; reelected mem., Politburo, and mem., Stand. Comte, Politburo, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; first two volumes of *Selected Works of Chen Yun* published, 1984; 3rd volume of *Selected Works of Chen Yun* published, Jun 1986; mem., Stand. Comte, 13th Party Congr, Oct 1987; relieved from his posts as mem. of the Politburo, mem. of the Stand. Comte of the Politburo, and mem. of the Central Comte,

Nov 1987; chm, Central Advisory Com, Nov 1987 - Oct 1992; new enlarged edition of the three volumes of *Select-ed Works of Chen Yun* published, Jun 1995.

Chen was married to Yu Ruomu. His son Chen Yuan is vice-governor of the People's Bank of China.

### Chen Yuntao 陈云涛

Dir., Administrative Bureau of Building Materials Ind., Min. of Heavy Ind., Nov 1953-1956; vice-min. of Building Materials Ind., Jun 1957 - Feb 1958; dpty dir., Shanghai No. 1 Normal Inst., Jan 1958; vice.min. of Construction, SC, Apr 1958 - Jul 1965; mem., Stand. Comte, Shanghai Branch, CPPCC, Nov 1958; vice-chm, Shanghai Branch, China Assn for Promoting Democracy, Jun 1961; pres., Chinese Society of Silicates, Oct 1963; vice-min. of Construction Materials, Jul 1965; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966.

### Chen Yuntian 陈芸田



\* 1908, Shuangfeng County, Hunan

Dir.- gen., Hunan Chamber of Commerce, 1946-48; vice-chm, Hunan Prov. Branch, All-China Fed of Ind. and Commerce, 1955-79; vice-chm, Hunan PPC, May 1983 - Jul 1985; gen. manager, Hunan Prov. Branch, Intl Trust and Investment Corp., Sep 1985; again vice-chm, Hunan PPC, Jan 1988; disappeared, Jan 1988.

### Chen Yusun 陈虞孙

\* Jiangsu

Graduated in arts from Jinling Univ; editor *Wenhui Bao*, Shanghai; sec-gen., Admin. Comte, *Liberation Daily*, Shanghai, 1949; dpty dir., Cultural Bureau, Shanghai MPC, Oct 1955; editor-in-chief, *Wenhui Bao*, Mar 1958 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Shanghai Branch, 2nd CPPCC, Nov 1958; vice-pres., Shanghai Branch, Chinese Journalists' Assn, May 1959; council mem., China-German Democratic Republic Friendship Assn, Nov 1959; vice-pres., Shanghai Branch, Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, Jul 1960; head, Shanghai performance troupe to Hong Kong, Jul 1962; branded a bourgeois rightist upon the take-over of *Wenhui Bao* by revolutionary rebels and disappeared, Jan 1967.

### Chen Zaidao 陈再道



\* 1909 Macheng County, Hubei deceased 1993, Apr 6  
Helped organize Communist uprising in native prov., 1927; joined CCP, 1928; joined units under Xu Xiangqian (q.v.) operating in Henan-Hubei-Anhui Border Region, 1929; battalion, later regiment cdr., 10th Div., 4th Red Front Army, 1931-32; cdr., 10th Div., 1933; cdr., 4th Army, 4th Red Front Army, 1934; participant of Long March, 1934-35; cdr., 385th Brigade, 129 Div., 8th Route Army, 1937; cdr., Vanguard Column in SE Shanxi, 1938; joined Huanghe Contingent under Yang Dezhi (q.v.), 1939; cdr., S Hebei Mil. Distr, 1940; cdr., 2nd Column, Central Plains Field Army, 1941; cdr., 2nd Column, Shanxi-Hebei-Shandong-Henan Mil. Distr, 1947; cdr., 16th Army, 2nd Field Army and cdr., Henan Mil. Distr, 1949; delegate to 1st CPPCC, Sep 1949; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jan 1950 - Jan 1953; cdr., 16th Army Corps, 4th Field Army, Nov 1950; mem., Natl Defense Council, Oct 1954 - Cult. Rev.; cdr., Wuhan Mil. Reg, Oct 1954-1967; appointed col-gen. and awarded orders "August 1st", "Independence and Freedom" and "Liberation", Sep 1955; deputy for PLA to 2nd NPC, Jul 1958 (reelected to 3rd, 1964), organized the "Million Heroic Troops" (unit 8201) which were used against Red Guards in Wuhan, thus creating the historic "Wuhan Incident", Jun 1967; ordered to appear in front of enlarged meeting of CCP Central Comte to answer charges, Jul 1967; following further charges Chen disappeared, Dec 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: mil. cadre in Fuzhou Mil. Reg, Mar 1973; deputy for PLA to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th NPC, Mar 1978-1983; cdr., PLA Railway Corps, Jul 1978-1983; mem., CCP 11th Central Comte, elected at 3rd Plenum, Dec 1978 - Sep 1982; mem., Central Advisory Com, CCP Central Comte, Sep 1982 - Nov 1987; vice-chm, 6th CPPCC, Jun 1983 -Apr 1988.

### Chen Zenggu 陈曾固

\* 1904 Anshun County, Guizhou

Graduated from Chaoyang Univ, Beijing. Sec. of a comte directly under CCP Central Comte, 1940; dpty sec., CCP Comte, Wuhan Municipality, May-Nov 1949; vice-chm, Guiyang Mil. Control Com, Nov 1949; 1st vice-chm, Guizhou PPG, Dec 1949 - Feb 1955; mem., SW Mil. and Admin. Comte, Jul 1950 - Jan 1953; mem., SW Admin. Comte, Jan 1953 - Oct 1954; dpty sec., CCP Comte, Guizhou Prov., Feb 1953 - Oct 1954; deputy for Guizhou

to 1st NPC, Aug 1954; vice-min. of Education, SC, Sep 1954 - Sep 1959; head, del. of middle and primary school teachers to USSR, Oct 1955; mem., Overseas Chinese Affairs Com, SC, Mar 1957 - Sep 1959; sec., CCP Comte, Gansu Prov., Feb 1960 - Cult. Rev.; mem., Central Control Comte, CCP Central Comte, 1963; disappeared during Cult. Rev., Jan 1968; first appearance after Cult. Rev., May 1980; disappeared, May 1980.

### Chen Zhaobo 陈肇博

Vice-min. of Nuclear Ind., Feb 1984 - Mar 1988; vice-chm, China Nuclear Ind. Corp., May 1988; head, nuclear ind. del. to Pakistan, Aug 1990; disappeared, Aug 1990.

### Chen Zhengren 陈正人

\* 1907 Suichuan County, Jiangxi deceased 1972, Apr 6  
Born into a rich family; graduated from Jiangxi Normal School; joined CCP, 1925; private sec. of Mao Zedong, 1927; dpty Party sec., Hunan-Jiangxi Border Reg Special Comte, 1928-30; sec.-gen. and vice-chm, Jiangxi Soviet Govt, 1930; sec., Jiangxi CP, 1931; during Long March recuperated in hospital in Jiangxi, 1934; head, Propaganda Section, General Polit Dpt, Mil. Com, CCP Central Comte, 1940-43; dir., Organization Dpt, NW Bureau, CCP Central Comte, 1942; sec., Liaodong Prov. CP, 1945; sec., Jilin Prov. CP, 1947-49; polit. commissar, Jilin Mil. Distr, 1947-49; service in 2nd Field Army, 1949; chm, Nanchang Mil. Control Com, 1949-52; sec., Jiangxi Prov. CP, 1949-52; polit. commissar, Jiangxi Mil. Distr, 1949-51; mem., Central-S Mil. and Admin. Comte and chm of its Finance and Economic Comte, Dec 1949 - Nov 1952; min. of Building, Nov 1952 - Oct 1954; mem., Stand. Comte, 2nd CPPCC, Dec 1954 (reelected to 3rd, Apr 1959); dpty dir., Rural Work Comte, CCP Central Comte, Jun 1955 - Cult. Rev.; dpty dir., 7th Staff Office, State Council, Nov 1955 - Sep 1959; alt. mem., CCP 8th Central Comte, Sep 1956; chm, State Comte for Water and Soil Conservation, May 1957 - Nov 1963; min. of Agricultural Machinery, Aug 1959 - Jan 1965; dpty dir., State Office of Agriculture and Forestry, Sep 1959-1965; deputy for Jiangxi to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; min., 8th Min. of Machine Building, Jan 1965; branded as an anti-Party element and purged, 1968.

### Chen Zhengxiang 陈正湘



\* 1911 Xinhua County, Hunan

Cdr. of a batallion which made significant contribution in the crossing of Dadu River, 1935; cdr. of a regiment in Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Mil. Reg, 1939; cdr. of a column in the same region, 1940-46; made ltn-gen., Sep 1955; mem., Natl Comte, 3rd CPPCC, Apr 1959 (reelected to 4th, Dec 1964); mil. cadre, Beijing Mil. Reg, Aug 1968; mem., Stand. Comte, 5th CPPCC, Mar 1978; disappeared, May 1980.

### Chen Zhi 陈植

Deputy for Shanghai to 3rd NPC, Sep 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev.: deputy for Shanghai to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983); dir., Shanghai Inst. of Civil Engineering, Dec 1978; vice-pres., Chinese Architecture Society, Oct 1980; disappeared, May 1983.

### Chen Zhifang 陈志方

\* Guangdong

Sec-gen., Guangzhou MPG, Oct 1949; sec-gen., Financial and Economic Comte, Guangzhou MPG, Jun 1951; vice-mayor, Guangzhou MPG, Jan 1955 - Apr 1956; ambassador to Syria, Oct 1956 - Feb 1958; ambassador to Iraq, Aug 1958 - Sep 1960; dir., College of Diplomacy, Jun 1962 - Jun 1964; ambassador to Uganda, Apr 1964 - Cult. Rev.; ambassador to Switzerland, Dec 1970 - Aug 1975; PRC representative to UN Seabed Conf., Geneva, Jul 1972; ambassador to Vietnam, Sep 1977-1978; disappeared, Sep 1977.

Chen was married to Wang Jing.

### Chen Zhong 陈钟

\* 1903

deceased 1982, Sep 2

Mayor, Changchun MPG, Jun 1960 - Cult. Rev.; sec., Changchun CP, Feb 1961 - Cult. Rev.; visited N Korea, Jun 1964; deputy for Jilin to 3rd NPC, Oct 1964; disappeared during Cult. Rev., 1966; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Oct 1976; deputy for Jilin to 5th NPC, Feb 1978; vice-chm, Jilin PPC, Apr 1980 - death.

### Chen Zhongjing 陈忠经



\* 1915 Jiangsu (Shanxi?)

Graduated from middle school in Nanjing, 1933; subsequently studied at Beijing Univ until 1937; co-founder of

Natl Liberation Vanguard of China, 1936; studied at mil. academy in Shaanxi Prov., 1938; dir., Org. Dpt, Shaanxi Prov. Chapter of Sanmin Zhuyi Youth Corps under KMT, 1940; studied at SW Associated Univ in Kunming, 1943; mem., Executive Comte, KMT Branch of Shaanxi Prov., 1946; studied economics at Columbia Univ, U.S.A., 1946-49; returned to China, 1949; technical counselor, del. to UN related to Korean War (head: Wu Xiuquan); Nov 1950; dpty dir., Bureau of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, GAC, Sep 1951 - Sep 1954; council mem., China-Burma Friendship Assn, May 1952; sec-gen., Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954-1959; deputy for Jiangsu to 1st NPC, Aug 1954 (reelected to 2nd, Nov 1958; to 3rd, Aug 1964); dpty dir., Bureau of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Sep 1954; mem., cultural del. to USSR, Jul 1956; sec-gen., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Mar 1958; mem., cultural del. to Bulgaria, Mar 1958; head, dancing troupe to Iraq, Jul 1959; council mem., China-Latin America Friendship Assn, Mar 1960; mem., China-Africa Assn, Apr 1960; head, theatre performance troupe to Cuba and Canada, May-Oct 1960; council mem., China-Hungary Friendship Assn, Apr 1961; vice-min., Com for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, SC, Jul 1961; vice-chm, Assn for Friendship with Foreign Countries, Jun 1966; denounced as an anti-Party element and capitalist-roader and purged, Jun 1967; first appearance after Cult. Rev., Oct 1975; dir., Inst. of Modern Intl Relations, Jan 1981; visited Italy, Jan 1981; prof. of Beijing Univ, Jan 1985; head, scholars' del. to India, Mar 1985; disappeared, Jun 1988.

## Chen Zongji 陈宗基



\* 1922, Indonesia

deceased between 1991/04 and 1992/02

Studied rock mechanics at Delft Technical Univ, Netherlands, and received Ph.D. in 1954; returned to China, 1955, and sent to Harbin, where he set up a research laboratory of Soil dynamics, the first of its kind in China; worked as dpty dir., Inst. of Geophysics, CAS, 1956-66; on Chen's suggestions the Yangtse Gorge Rock Mechanics and Engineering Subdept was formed in Wuhan under the State Scientific and Technological Com, including more than 100 scientists and engineers, 1958, with Chen as its dir.; deputy for Overseas Chinese to the 2nd NPC, Nov 1958 (reelected to 3rd, Oct 1964); mem., Yangtse (Chang-jiang) Basin Planning Office, 1960; 1st dpty dir., Inst. of Rock and Soil Mechanics, 1970; adviser to Gezhouba

Technical Com, 1973; deputy for Hubei to 5th NPC, Feb 1978 (reelected to 6th, May 1983 and to 7th, Mar 1988); mem., scientific del. to Japan, Jan 1979; mem., Inst. of Geophysics, CAS, Jan 1979; vice-chm, Fed of Returned Overseas Chinese, Feb 1980 - death; appointed mem., Belgium Royal Academy of Sciences, Literature and Fine Arts, 1983; vice-chm, Overseas Chinese Comte, 6th NPC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); mem., Stand. Comte, 6th NPC, Jun 1983 (reelected to 7th, Apr 1988); dir., Inst. of Geophysics, CAS, Apr 1984 - death; vice-pres., Intl Society for Rock Mechanics, Jun 1985; mem., Dpt of Technology, CAS, Jun 1985; pres., Intl Society for Rock Mechanics, Mar 1986; awarded "Knight in the Order of Leopold II" by King Baudouin of Belgium, Nov 1986.

Chen was married to Chen Wenmei, a graduate of the Royal Conservatory of Holland.

## Chen Zonglie 陈宗烈



\* 1924 Yancheng County, Jiangsu

1st sec., Yancheng District CP, Jiangsu Prov., Aug 1960; mem., friendship del. to Mexico (head: Chen Yonggui), Mar 1975; dpty dir., Agricultural Bureau, Min. of Agriculture, Mar 1975; vice-chm, Shanghai Rev Comte, May-Dec 1979; dpty head, agricultural del. to Japan, May 1979; vice-mayor Shanghai MPG, Dec 1979 - Apr 1983; sec., Shanghai CP, Aug 1981; disappeared, Sep 1982.

## Cheng Anyu 成安玉



\* 1917 Luxian County, Shanxi

Postmaster, Postal Admin., Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Border Area Govt, 1937-45; served successively as dpty postmaster of N China General Post Office and as postmaster of Beijing Post Office, 1946-58; assistant min. of Posts and Telecommunications, Nov 1956 - Dec 1958; dir., Staff Office, Min. of Posts and Telecommunications, Aug 1960-1964; vice-min. of Posts and Telecommunications,