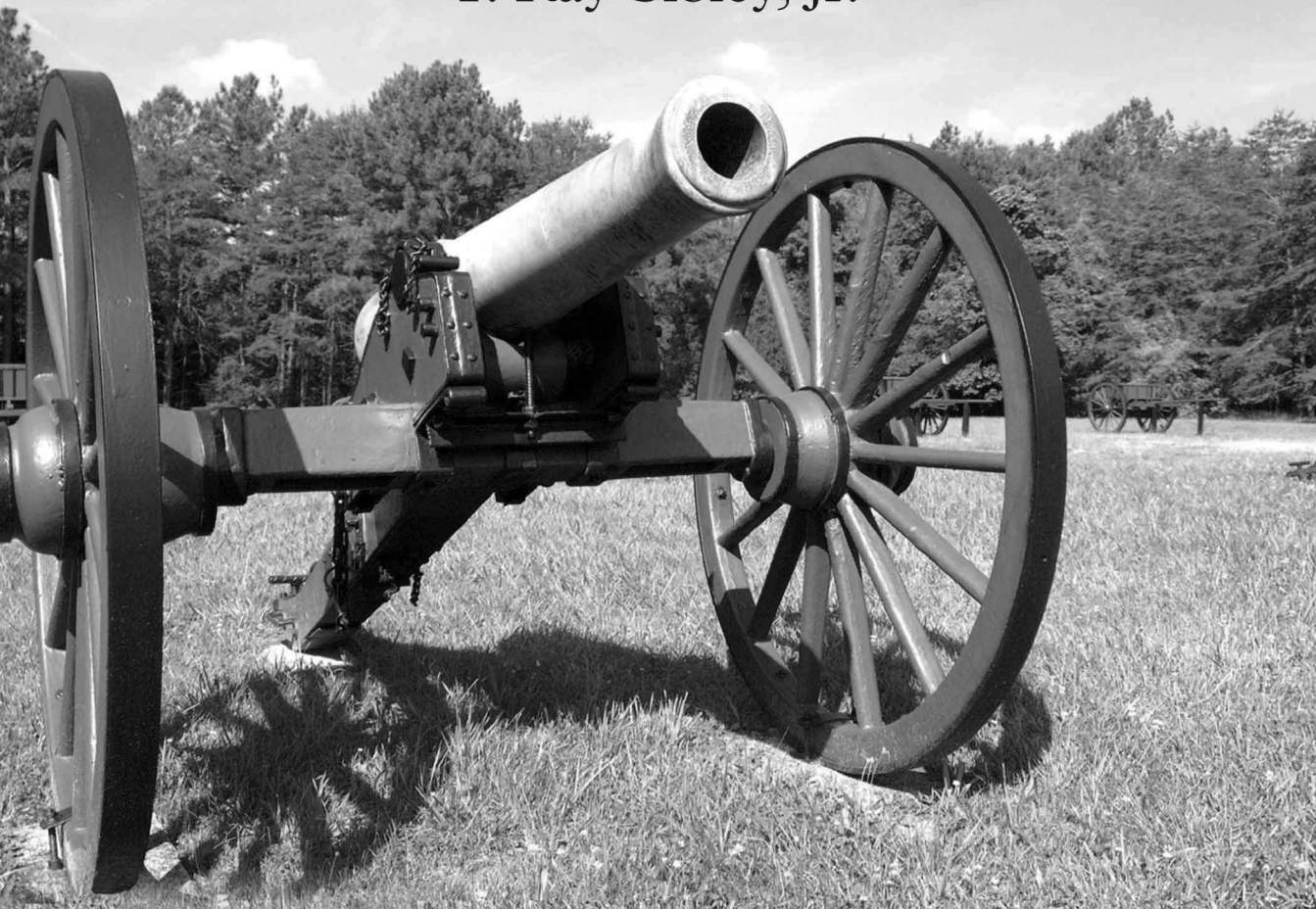


Confederate Artillery Organizations

An Alphabetical Listing of the
Officers and Batteries of the Confederacy,
1861–1865

F. Ray Sibley, Jr.



Confederate Artillery Organizations

**An Alphabetical Listing of the Officers and Batteries
of the Confederacy, 1861-1865**

Edited by

F. Ray Sibley, Jr.



Savas Publishing and Savas Beatie LLC
California

© 2014 by F. Ray Sibley, Jr.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Cover image: Confederate artillery at Hazel Grove, Chancellorsville, courtesy of Chris Mackowski

Digital First Edition (Savas Publishing)

ISBN-13: 978-1-940669-44-1



Savas Publishing

Print edition (Savas Beatie LLC)

First edition, first printing

ISBN-13: 978-1-61121-230-3

SB

Savas Beatie LLC

989 Governor Drive, Suite 102

El Dorado Hills, CA 95762

916-941-6896 (phone)

916-941-6895 (fax)

To Anne



A Confederate gun stands watch at Hazel Grove on the Chancellorsville battlefield. *Chris Mackowski*



A line of Confederate guns. *Chris Mackowski*

Table of Contents

Introduction
7

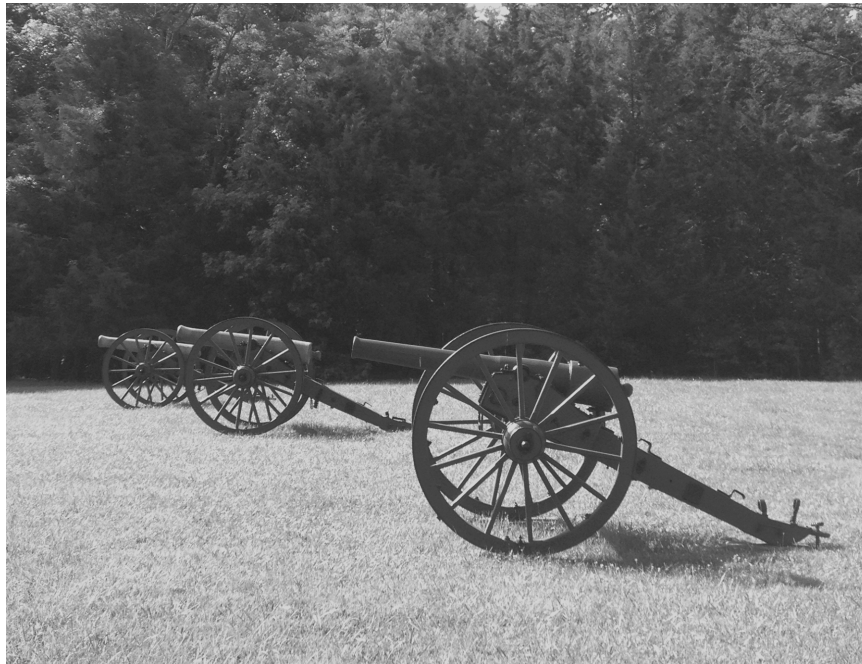
Abbreviations
9

Confederate Military Organizations (alphabetical by name)
11

Bibliography
371



The view downrange at Hazel Grove from a gun representing part of Willie Pegram's Battery. *Chris Mackowski*



Guns representing Greenlee Davidson's command. *Chris Mackowski*

Introduction

A few words about the origins of *Confederate Artillery Organizations*, and what it contains. This is a very rare work. I didn't realize just how rare until I tried to obtain a copy.

In the summer of 1992, I was conducting research at Duke University for *Confederate Order of Battle: The Army of Northern Virginia* (two other volumes covering the West and the Trans-Mississippi and Coastal Defenses will hopefully be in print soon) when I found this book entirely by luck or divine intervention while taking a break from reading original letters of Confederate soldiers. I stood up and started reading the titles of books on the shelves behind me. A small, nondescript volume caught my attention because it had no information on its spine. I pulled it off the shelf, sat back down and thumbed through it. I immediately realized it would be very valuable for my work. The volume, *Confederate Artillery Organizations*, listed the artillery units in the Confederate Army by companies, battalions, and regiments by state. The field and staff officers of battalions and regiments were also listed. The officers of companies that were not placed officially in a battalion or regiment were also listed. I had consulted literally hundreds of monographs during my research for *Confederate Order of Battle* and had never seen this work listed in any bibliography. This was especially valuable for me because it listed artillery unit by their official name rather than by the unofficial name used in many reminiscences, battle reports, and monographs. However, I did not have the time to spend on it while I was at Duke, and it was a non-circulating copy, so I wrote down what little publication material it contained—only a title “Organizations” and no author—and went back to reading original letters.

When I got back home from Duke, I asked Barbara Brooks, the Interlibrary Loan Librarian at Southeastern Louisiana University in Hammond, Louisiana, to order a copy of the book for me. After about six months, she reported that it was not in any circulating library in the entire United States. She had tried every variation of “artillery,” “organizations,” and “Confederate” she could imagine, to no avail. Barbara told me the Library of Congress in Washington D. C. would probably have a copy of it.

My late wife and I juggled some family funds around and I flew to Washington. When I described to the librarian at the Library of Congress what I was hoping to find, she asked me to take a seat and told me that someone would help me. After about a two-hour wait, a gentleman led me to a reading room and returned a few minutes later carrying the book with white linen gloves. He would not allow me to even touch it. The librarian dictated the publication information to me: it was printed in 1898 by the United States War Department, and there was no author listed. When I got back to Slidell, I telephoned Duke University, which graciously agreed to photocopy the book for me. To my surprise, the specialists there did not even charge me for the copy! This copy has no publication data in it—only a handwritten Dewey Decimal address. There are, however, many holographic notes in the margins. These include the names of additional units or officers, or correct the names of unit or officer. I do not know who is responsible for this marginalia. I finished using the Duke photocopy for my research for *Confederate Order of Battle* and put it away with the rest of my War for Southern Independence library.

In 2001, I was on a medical sabbatical and was going crazy without something to do. It was then that I decided to edit the photocopy of *Confederate Artillery Organizations* from Duke University. I had no idea that I would spend more than a decade researching and preparing this monograph for publication. When I finished my research in the summer of 2013, I decided it was time to find a publisher. I queried Theodore P. Savas about publishing it. Ted had never heard of it and was skeptical it even existed. He asked several knowledgeable friends and authors if they had heard of *Confederate Artillery Organizations*. None of them had. Once he read the manuscript I submitted, he readily agreed it needed to be made available and agreed to publish it.

Confederate Artillery Organizations is an invaluable compilation of data—a true researcher's dream. Most companies have an annotation that includes an alternate name, if indeed there was one. Some annotations are rather extensive. Take, for example, the St. Bride Artillery of Virginia. This company was “Previous to June 21, 1862, attached to 14th Va. Inft.; June 21, '62, assigned as Co. B, 20th (De Lagnel's) Va. Batt'n H. Art.; April 25, 1864, assigned as Co. I, 38th Va. Inft.” The Sampson Artillery of North Carolina was “Unattached artillery. This company was formed by transfer of 50 men from Stevenson's company (A,) 36th N. C. and further recruited from nonconscripts.” The annotation also gives the antecedents of a battery. Scott's Tennessee Battery, for example, was “Formerly Bankhead's, Co. B, 1st Art. Disbanded after Missionary Ridge, and part of men assigned to Marshall's battery and part to Swett's Mississippi battery.”

The annotation for the officers include date of appointment, promotion to a higher grade, transfers, dropped from rolls, and relieved of command. Officers who were killed in battle are sometimes noted. Lieutenant John

Henry Marsh, Scott's Tennessee Battery, for example, was "Killed Nov. 3, 1864." Other officers who were killed in battle are not annotated in the original but have their death included in the edited work you are now reading. 2nd Lieutenants Joseph Pollard and E. G. McLelland, Semple's Alabama Battery were killed at Murfreesboro and at Resaca, respectively.

Sometimes the annotation is brutally succinct. Lieutenants John Crudup and John McKenzie, Companies A and C, respectively, 1st Tennessee Artillery, "Deserted June 2, 1862." 2nd Lieut. James W. Holt, Company B, 22nd Georgia Artillery Battalion, was "Dismiss'd service Oct. 14, '63." 2nd Lieut. Walter G. Peter, Hoxton's Tennessee Battery, was "Executed as a spy June 9, 1863." However, Peter was a *Confederate* spy and was executed by the *Union* forces. Col. William Ransom Calhoun, 1st South Carolina Artillery, was "Killed in duel with Lieut. Col. [Alfred] Rhett Sept. 5, 1862." Rhett was promoted colonel on the same date! 2nd Lieut. John A. Bellinger, Company B, 2nd South Carolina Artillery, "Died April 26, '62, of w'nds inflicted by Lt. [Lewis A.] Rice." Rice was also in Company B. Lieut. A. W. Gould, Morton's Tennessee Battery, was "Killed by General Forrest May 16, 1863. . ." after he attempted to kill the general.

My own research uncovered several batteries that were not included in the original compilation. I also found additional officers for existing batteries, all of which have been added.

Confederate Artillery Organizations also contains four other sections that are found in no other single volume work: "Memorandum of Artillery Officers C. S. Army" which is a rank listing of the Confederate Artillery officers by grade; "List of Officers Corps of Artillery, C. S. Army, on U. S. Register of 1861"; "Superintendents of Armories"; and "Military Store-keepers of Ordnance." These four sections are listed by name, state of appointment, date of appointment, and to take rank. In my editing of this work, I refer to "the original" as the copy I obtained from Duke University. I have followed, as closely as possible, the format and have used the same abbreviations as in the original (the name of every state except Texas was abbreviated in the original).

Confederate Artillery Organizations is a companion volume to *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* and *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army 1861-1865*. As the title implies, *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* lists the infantry and cavalry regiments and battalions and their commanders in the Confederate army. *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army 1861-1865* lists the staff officers in the Confederate Army and on whose staff they served and when they served as staff officers. *Confederate Artillery Organizations* lists the artillery batteries, companies, battalions, and regiments and their officers in the Confederate army. My personal copy of *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865*, also, does not have any publication details. Handwritten at the top of the title page is "Estes, Claud" and, on the back of the title page, the Dewey Decimal address is handwritten. My copy is an original and not a modern reprint. *Confederate Artillery Organizations*, *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army 1861-1865*, and *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* were all published by the United States War Department in the 1890s under the direction of former Confederate brigadier general Marcus J. Wright, who was appointed by the War Department to collect and organize Confederate records. His collection played a significant role in the eventual publication of the 128-volume *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*. Wright's efforts yielded *Confederate Artillery Organizations*, *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army 1861-1865*, and *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* (and perhaps a couple other Confederate lists).

* * *

I would like to thank Barbara Brooks, Interlibrary Loan Librarian at Southeastern Louisiana University, for her beautiful smile, welcome hug, and untiring efforts to supply me with any book that I asked her to find. I would also like to thank the staff at Savas Beatie for their patience and expertise in adjusting my manuscript to a printable form. Alex Beall was a tremendous help. Last, I would like to thank Theodore P. Savas for agreeing to publish my manuscript and for his patience and guidance. Thank you to all of you.

As with any work, there will be some mistakes in this work, and they rest solely with me.

F. Ray Sibley, Jr.

ABBREVIATIONS

Confederate Artillery Officers has a set of abbreviations. The following list is compiled from the original and, I must admit, some are not solved as to their meaning. No, I don't know why "Texas" is not abbreviated in the original.

(*)—from actual signature

A. A. A. G.—Acting Assistant Adjuant General	Ch.—Charles(?)
A. A. D. C.—Acting Aide de Camp	Chas.—Charles
A. A. G. —Assistant Adjutant General	Co. (cos.), comp'y—company(ies)
A. C. O.—Acting Chief of Ordnance	Col.—colonel
A. C. S.—Assistant Commissary of Subsistence	Com'd—command
A. D. C.—Aide de Camp	Comd'g or comdg.—commanding
A. I. A.—Acting Inspector of Artillery	Com. Sub.—Commissary of Subsistence
A. O.—Artillery Officer	Confed.—Confederate
A. O. O.—Acting Ordnance Officer	Cpl.—Corporal
A. Q. M., Asst. Qr. Mas.,	C. S. N.—Confederate States Navy
Asst. Quar. Mas.—Assistant Quarter Master	Dec.—December
Act.—acting	Del.—Delaware
Acceptd., ac., or acpt'd.—accepted	Dept.—department
Adjt.—adjutant	Desig'td—designated
Ala.—Alabama	Disb'd, disbn'd—disbanded
Alex.—Alexander	Dischg'd, disch'd—discharged
And.—(?)	Dismis'd—dismissed
Ap.—appointed(?)	Do.—same as immediately above
Apr., Apl.—April	Drop'd—dropped
Ark.—Arkansas	Ed., Edw'd—Edward or Edmund
Art., artill'y, arty, or art'y—artillery	Eng., engr's [sic], engr., engs.—Engineers
Asst.—assistant	Feb.—February
Aug.—August or Augustus	Fla.—Florida
Batt'n, battal'n, Bn—battalion	Fred., Fred'k—Frederick
Batty., bat., or bat'y—battery	Ga.—Georgia
Benj.—Benjamin	Geo.—George
Betw'n—between	Hy.—Henry
Breck.—Breckinridge(?)	I. A.—Inspector of Artillery
Brig.—Brigade	I. G.—Inspector General
Brig. Gen.—brigadier general	Inf. or inf.—infantry
C—captured	Insp.—inspector
C. A.—Chief of Artillery	Jas.—James
C. E.—Chief Engineer	Jeff.—Jefferson
C. O.—Chief of Ordnance	Jno.—Jonathan (or John)
C. O. O.—Chief Ordnance Officer	Jr.—junior
Capt. or Cap. —Captain	Resig'd, resg'd, res., resg.—resigned
Cav—cavalry	Rich'd—Richard
K, k'l'd, k'd—Killed	Robt.—Robert
Ky.—Kentucky	S.C.—South Carolina
La.—Louisiana	S. O. A. & I. G. O.—Special Orders
Lieut., lt.—lieutenant	Adjutant and Inspector
Lieut. col.—lieutenant colonel	General's Office(?)
Miss.—Mississippi	S. S.—State Service(?)
Mw—mortally wounded	Sharpshooters(?)
Maj.—major	Sam'l—Samuel
Mar.—March	Sec.—secretary
Matt.—Matthew(?)	Segt., Sgt.—Sergeant
Mo.—Missouri	
Mt'd.—mounted	

N. C.—North Carolina
 Nat.—Nathan or Nathaniel
 Nov.—November
 O. O.—Ordnance Officer
 Oct., Oc.—October
 Off.—officer
 Ord.—ordnance
 P. A. C. S.—Provisional Army
 Confederate States
 Pet.—Peter(?)
 Press.—Pressley(?)
 Pro'ted, pro'd, or promt'd—promoted
 Put.—Putnam(?)
 Q. M. or Quar. Mas.—Quartermaster
 Rec'd, recv'd—received
 Regt.—regiment
 Relv'd—relieved
 Res., resig., resignat'n—resignation

Sept., Sep.—September
 Sr.—senior
 Surg.—Surgeon
 Temp.—temporarily or temporary
 Tenn.—Tennessee
 Tex.—Texas
 Thad.—Thaddeus
 Thoma.—Thomas(?)
 Thos.—Thomas
 Transf'd, transfr'd—transferred
 Trim—(?)
 V. A. D. C.—Volunteer Aide de
 Camp
 Va.—Virginia
 Vols.—volunteers
 Wn'ds or wn'ds—wounds
 Wm.—William
 Zach.—Zachariah

Confederate Artillery Organizations

Abat's Battery Capt. E. Abat Lieut. George R. Dashiell Lieut. Philip Fulcrod 2d Lieut. O. F. Hunsacker 2d Lieut. Edgar J. Franklin 2d Lieut. John A. Tarver	Texas	Horse artillery; afterward [George R.] Dashiell's. Sept. –, '62. Do. Captain July 11, 1863. Do. Do. Dropped Oct. 31, 1862. Do. Oct. 31, 1862.
Abell's Battery	Fla.	See Co. B, Milton Artillery Batt'n.
Adams Battery	Ark.	See [Francis] McNally's battery.
Adams' Battery Capt. S[tephen] Adams [Lieut. Lafayette Ferguson] ³ [Lieut. William Robin Terry] ⁴ [2d] Lieut. J[ames] E[dmison] Lilley	Va.	[{Gaugley Artillery.} Captured at Fort Donelson; reorganized after exchanged as Co. A, 30th Va Bn.] ¹ Oct. –, 1861. ² Do. Captured at Ft. Donelson. ⁵
Akers' (E. L.) Battery	Tenn.	See Montgomery Heavy Artillery.
Alabama—		
1st Battalion— Lieut. Col. R[obert] C[harles] Forsyth Major James T[homas] Gee (*) [Major S. S. Tucker		February 13, 1862. ⁶ May 15, '61. Lt. Col. July 13, 1864. ⁷ Died.] ⁸

¹ Lee A. Wallace, Jr., comp., *A Guide to Virginia Military Organizations 1861-1865* (Virginia Civil War Commission, 1964), 25, for the information about this battery (hereafter cited as Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*); P. Michael West, *The Gauley, Mercer and Western Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1991), 64 and 68, for the alternate name of the battery (hereafter cited as West, *Gauley, Mercer and Western Artillery*).

² Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 25 and West, *Gauley, Mercer and Western Artillery*, 64, for Adams' Christian name.

³ Ibid., 71, for Ferguson and his grade.

⁴ Ibid., 73, for Terry and his grade.

⁵ Ibid., 72, for Lilley's Christian names, his grade, and spells his surname "Lilly."

⁶ Robert K. Krick, *Lee's Colonels: A Biographical Register of the Field Officers of the Army of Northern Virginia*. 4th Ed., Revised (Morningside House, Inc., 1992), 440, for "Robert" in Forsyth's Christian name but with no promotion date (hereafter cited as Krick, *Lee's Colonels*); Janet B. Hewett, ed., *Supplement to the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies* (Broadfoot Publishing Company, 1994), vol. 1, pt. 2, 139, for "Charles" in Forsyth's Christian name (hereafter cited as Hewett, *Supplement to OR*; unless otherwise all references are to Part 2); Clement Evans, ed., *Confederate Military History* (n. p., n. d.), *Alabama*, 310. Forsyth resigned (no resignation date given) and was succeeded by Gee (Evans' work is in thirteen volumes. Some states are combined into a single volume. For the purpose of this work, the reference will be Evans, *Virginia* (or the state that is applicable); *ibid.*, specifies that Forsyth was present, in command, as late as April 30, 1864.

⁷ Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 441, verifies Gee as lieutenant colonel of the 1st Alabama Artillery Battalion but with no promotion date; see Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, for Gee's Christian name.

⁸ W. Brewer, *Alabama: Her History, Resources, War Record, and Public Men* (Barrett & Brown, Printers, 1872), 695, for Tucker with no promotion date or date of his death (hereafter cited as Brewer, *Alabama*); Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, does not recognize Tucker as a field officers of this battalion.

[Maj. Joseph M. Cary] ⁹		
Surgeon James T. Reese		May 21, 1861. ¹⁰
Asst. Surgeon Thos. Mattingly		December 10, 1861. ¹¹
Act. Asst. Surg. Benj. S. Barnes		May 16, 1861.
Asst. Q. M. Robert M. Campbell		October 7, 1861. ¹²
Adjutant Osceola Kyle		May 24, 1861. ¹³
Adjutant J[ulian] W[ythe] Whiting		July 8, 1861. ¹⁴
Adjutant Wm. S. McNeill		February 15, 1862.
[Act. Adjutant R[ichard] H. Clarke		[Temporary.] ¹⁵
[Adjutant Robert T. Simpson] ¹⁶		
Company A—		
Captain Wm. Walker (*)		May 24, 1861. [Died.] ¹⁷
Lieut. Wm. Wellborn (*)		Do.
Lieut. C. M. Jackson		Do.
2d Lieut. Herbert C. Childress		Do. [Resigned.] ¹⁸
Lieut. Napoleon J. Smith (*)		October 3, 1861.
2d Lieut. Samuel F. Rice (*)		December 13, 1862.
2d Lieut. P. Lee Hammond		February 28, 1862.
2d Lieut. Richard H. Clarke		October 5, 1862.
Captain Wm. B. Hughes (*)		September 11, 1863.
Lieut. N[apoleon] J. Smith (*)		Do. ¹⁹
Lieut. R[ichard] H. Clark		Do.
Lieut. Wm. Knox, jr.		October 6, 1863.
Company B—		
Captain Stephen P. Winston (*)		May 24, 1861. [Resigned.] ²⁰

⁹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 695, and Evans, *Alabama*, 310, for Cary as major of the battalion. No promotion date is given but it was probably July 13, 1864, when Gee was appointed lieutenant colonel; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, does not recognize Cary as a field officer in this battalion.

¹⁰ *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate Army 1861-1865* (U. S. War Department, 1891) does not recognize Reese as a staff officer (hereafter cited as *Confederate Staff*); Joseph Jones, "Roster of the Medical Officers of the Army of Tennessee. During the Civil War between the Northern and Southern States, 1861-1865. Consolidated from the Original Medical-Director's Records," in *Southern Historical Society Papers*, 22 (January-December 1894), 250, specifies that Reese was "Surgeon, com'd Oct. 21, '61. Dec. 1, '62, Post-Surgeon, Cleveland, Tenn. Relieved by General Withers Dec. 3d. Resigned, Dec. 29, '62" (hereafter cited as Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers"; *Southern Historical Society Papers* hereafter cited as *SHSP*).

¹¹ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Mattingly as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 232, specifies that Mattingly was "Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War to rank Dec. 4, '61. Dec. 31, '62, Cleveland, Tenn. Jan. 9, '63, ordered to Rome, Ga. (General Bragg). Oct. 20, '63, resigned."

¹² *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Campbell as a staff officer; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, gives Campbell's appointment date as September 5, 1861, and specifies that the appointment was only temporary.

¹³ *Ibid.* does not recognize Kyle as a staff officer; Kyle was later lieutenant colonel of the 46th Alabama, see "Autographs from an Old Album [Part 2]," *Confederate Veteran*, 32 (May 1924), 176 (hereafter cited as "Autographs [Part 2]"; *Confederate Veteran* hereafter cited as *Confed Vet*) and Claud Estes, *List of Field Officers, Regiments, and Battalions in the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* (Government Printing Office, 1891), *Field Officers*, "Field Officers," 70 (Estes' work hereafter cited as Estes, *Field Officers*. This work has two sections: "Field Officers" and "Regiments." When citing Estes, the citation will be Estes, *Field Officers*, "Field Officers" or Estes, *Field Officers*, "Regiments").

¹⁴ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, for Whiting's Christian names.

¹⁵ *Ibid.*, for Clarke as acting adjutant but with no appointment date; for Clarke's Christian name, see below.

¹⁶ *Ibid.*, for Simpson as adjutant but with no appointment date.

¹⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 695, for the information concerning Walker's death but with no date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, specifies Walker's death September 11, 1863.

¹⁸ *Ibid.*, for Childress' resignation June 26, 1862.

¹⁹ Evans, *Alabama*, 310, specifies that Smith was a captain but with no promotion date.

²⁰ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, specifies "John J. Winston" as captain who resigned but specifies no resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 139, for Winston's resignation December 6, 1861.

Lieut. David D. Waters (*)	Do.	[Resigned.] ²¹
Lieut. Walter Jones	Do.	
2d Lieut. W. M. Owen	Do.	[Resigned.] ²²
2d Lieut. Simeon Leverett	August 20, 1861.	[Resigned.] ²³
Lieut. C. M. Jackson	October 2, 1861.	[Retired.] ²⁴
Capt. Wm. Wellborn (*)	December 6, 1861.	
Lieut. Simeon Leverett	Do.	
Lieut. C. M. Jackson	Do.	
2d Lieut. Chas. Corége (*)	December 16, 1861. ²⁵	
Lieut. Frederick S. Ferguson (*)	August 31, 1862.	
2d Lieut. Warren A. Anderson (*)	October 3, 1862.	
Lieut. Wm. B. Hughes (*)	December 28, 1862.	Capt. Co. A.
2d Lieut. John F. Griffin (*)	December 31, 1862.	
Lieut. John F[rank] Bond (*)	February 2, 1863. ²⁶	
Company C—		
[Captain James T{homas} Gee] ²⁷		
Captain Joseph M. Carey (*)	May 24, 1861.	[Promoted.] ²⁸
Lieut. William B. Hughes (*)	Do.	Capt. Co. A.
Lieut. N[apoleon] J. Smith (*)	Do.	[Captain.] ²⁹
2d Lieut. Joseph J[ulius] Alston (*)	Do.	
2d Lieut. John F[rank] Bond (*)	September 30, 1861.	
2d Lieut. Edmund P. Dargan	July 19, 1862.	
Lieut. Simeon Leverett	July 28, 1862.	
Lieut. Frederick S. Ferguson (*)	December 27, 1862. ³⁰	
2d Lieut. Huriosco Austill	January 25, 1863. ³¹	
2d Lieut. Alfred A. Alston (*)	July 16, 1863.	
[Asst. Surgeon W. P. Riddle] ³²		
Company D—		
Captain Junius A. Law (*)	May 24, 1861.	[Resigned.] ³³
Lieut. R[obert] M. Campbell	Do.	
Lieut. Frederick S. Ferguson (*)	Do.	
Lieut. John F[rank] Bond (*)	June 30, 1861.	
Lieut. N[apoleon] J. Smith (*)	Do.	
2d Lieut. W. de B. Hooper	December 21, 1861.	
2d Lieut. Thos. J. Evins	April 23, 1862.	
2d Lieut. R[obert] T. Simpson (*)	October 31, 1862.	
2d Lieut. John M. Battle	Do.	

²¹ Ibid., for Waters' resignation "[illegible] 26, 1861."

²² Ibid., for Owen's resignation July 19, 1861.

²³ Ibid., specifies "Simson" and for his resignation August 18, 1862.

²⁴ Ibid., for Jackson's retirement November 15, 1864.

²⁵ Ibid., specifies "Corige."

²⁶ Ibid., 140, for Bond's Christian name.

²⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Gee as captain of this company.

²⁸ Ibid., for Carey's promotion but with no promotion date or further statement of military service.

²⁹ Ibid., for the information that Smith was promoted captain but with no promotion date.

³⁰ Evans, *Alabama*, 310, specifies that Ferguson was a captain but with no promotion date.

³¹ Spelling of Austill's Christian name changed to conform to Huriosco Austill, "Letters by Huriosco Austill," *Alabama Historical Quarterly* 7 (1945), 547-573 (hereafter cited as Austill, "Letters"; *Alabama Historical Quarterly* hereafter cited as *AHQ*).

³² Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 140, for Riddle.

³³ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Law's resignation but with no resignation date.

[Captain {P.} Lee Hammond] ³⁴			
[Lieut. Simson Leverett			Resigned] ³⁵
Company E—			
Captain John Q. Loomis (*)		May 23, 1861.	[Resigned.] ³⁶
Lieut. J[ulian] W[yeth] Whiting		Do.	Adjutant. Capt. Co. F. ³⁷
Lieut. Osceola Kyle		Do.	Adjutant. [Resigned.] ³⁸
2d Lieut. R[ichard] W. Goldthwaite		Do.	
2d Lieut. J[ames] T[hadeus] Holtzclaw		June 30, 1861.	[Resigned.] ³⁹
2d Lieut. Wm. E. G. Keen		Do.	[Resigned.] ⁴⁰
Captain W[illiam] R[ees]e Julian (*)		October 31, 1861.	[Resigned.] ⁴¹
Lieut. R[obert] T. Simpson (*)		December 31, 1861.	
Lieut. Hurieosco Austill		Do.	
Lieut. Joseph J[ulius] Alston (*)		June 30, 1862.	
Captain R[obert] M. Campbell (*)		August 21, 1862. ⁴²	
Lieut. Alfred A. Alston (*)		November 22, 1862.	
2d Lieut. T. T. Grayson		February 2, 1863. ⁴³	
2d Lieut. Robert Tarleton		May 1, 1863.	
Lieut. Edmund P. Dargan		June 30, 1863.	
Company F—			
Captain Edward Wallace (*)		May 24, 1861.	[Resigned.] ⁴⁴
Lieut. W[illiam] R[ees]e Julian (*)		Do.	Capt. Co. E. [Resigned.] ⁴⁵
2d Lieut. Simeon Leverett		Do.	
2d Lieut. John Thos. Hill		August 29, 1861.	
Lieut. Charles Corége (*)		Do.	[Transferred.] ⁴⁶
Lieut. Walter Jones		December 16, 1861.	[Died.] ⁴⁷
Lieut. Thos. J. Evins		January 1, 1862.	
Capt. J[ulian] W[yeth] Whiting (*)		April 20, 1862.	
Lieut. P. L[ee] Hammond		April 30, 1862. ⁴⁸	
Lieut. John F[rank] Bond (*)		August 31, 1862.	
Lieut. W[illiam] C. Hallonquist		September 23, 1862. ⁴⁹	

³⁴ Ibid., for Hammond as captain of this company but with no promotion date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 140, does not recognize Hammond as captain of this company or of any company in this battalion.

³⁵ Ibid., for Leverett's assignment to this company and his resignation September 4, 1862.

³⁶ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Loomis' resignation but with no promotion date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 140, gives Loomis' resignation date as October 19, 1861.

³⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, specifies that Whiting was captain of Co. E; Austill, "Letters," 547-573, does not recognize Whiting as a staff officer.

³⁸ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 140, for Kyle's resignation and gives the date as July 22, 1861.

³⁹ Ibid., 141, for Holtzclaw's Christian names and his resignation/retirement August 19, 1861; only says "r. August 19, 1861."

⁴⁰ Ibid., for Keen's resignation/retirement October 1, 1861; only says "r. October 1, 1861."

⁴¹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, specifies Julian as captain of Co. F but with no promotion date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 141, for Julian's Christian names and resignation August 1, 1862.

⁴² Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, states that R. N. Campbell was captain of Co. F.

⁴³ Grayson is not listed in this company in Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 141.

⁴⁴ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, specifies "Edwin" Wallace; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 141, specifies "Edward" and for the information about Wallace's resignation/retirement March 13, 1862; states only "r. March 13, 1861."

⁴⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for the information about Julian's resignation but with no promotion date and specifies that Julian was captain of Co. E; see note 41.

⁴⁶ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 141, specifies that Corége transferred to Co. A, 25th Alabama but does not give a date.

⁴⁷ Ibid., for Jones' death July 12, 1862.

⁴⁸ Austill, "Letters," 547-573, claims Hammond was a captain but with no promotion date.

⁴⁹ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 141, for William C. Hallonquist's Christian name and spells his surname as "Hallonquest."

2d Lieut. Samuel G. Battle, jr.	April 15, 1863.	[Retired.] ⁵⁰
Lieut. T. T. Grayson	Do.	
Lieut. Wm. B. Hughes (*)	June 30, 1863.	Capt. Co. A.
[2d Lieut. William Haley		Resigned.] ⁵¹
2d Battalion—		
Major James H[enry] Hallonquist (*)	Dec. 6, 1861;	Lieut. Col. July 2, 1862. ⁵²
Lt. and Adj. Wm. R. Browne	Do.	Capt. [William R.] Browne's Tenn. bat. ⁵³
Asst. Q. M. and Com. Sub. Jos. H. Pope	Do. ⁵⁴	
Asst. Surg. J. T. B. Ford	Do. ⁵⁵	
Company A—		
Captain Stephen Charpentier (*)	McRae Light Artillery ⁵⁶	
Lieut. David L. Cummins	October 17, 1861.	[Resigned.] ⁵⁷
Lieut. John M. Jenks	Do. ⁵⁸	
2d Lt. Leonard H. Goodman (*)	Do.	[Captain.] ⁵⁹
2d Lieut. Wm. Jones Lea	Do.	
2d Lieut. Samuel A. Miller	Do. ⁶⁰	
Asst. Surg. R. S. Ringgold	March 7, 1863.	
[Asst. Surg. John N. Holman] ⁶²	January 24, 1863.	[Dropped.] ⁶¹
Company B— ⁶³		
Captain David D. Waters (*)	October 16, 1861. ⁶⁴	
Lieut. Wm. P. Hamilton (*)	Do.	
Lieut. Charles W. Watkins	Do.	
2d Lieut. James M. Muldon, jr.	Do.	[Resigned.] ⁶⁵
2d Lieut. Samuel G. Battle, jr.	Do.	
2d Lieut. George D. Turner	Do.	
[Asst. Surg. John H. Gibbs] ⁶⁶	August 31, 1863.	

⁵⁰ Ibid., for Battle's resignation/retirement July 19, 1864; only states "r. July 19, 1864."

⁵¹ Ibid., for Haley and his resignation but does not give a date for the resignation.

⁵² Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 445, for James Henry Hallonquist's Christian name and verifies Hallonquist's promotion as lieutenant colonel with no promotion date.

⁵³ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Browne as a staff officer.

⁵⁴ Ibid. does not recognize Pope as a staff officer.

⁵⁵ Ibid. does not recognize Ford as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 202, spells Ford's name "Foard."

⁵⁶ Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, claims this battery was later "flying artillery" (horse artillery) and served with Forrest.

⁵⁷ Ibid., specifies that Charpentier resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 151. Charpentier resigned August 28, 1864.

⁵⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, does not recognize Cummins as an officer in this battery.

⁵⁹ Ibid., states that Jenks was promoted captain but does not give a promotion date.

⁶⁰ Spelled "Lee" in *ibid.*

⁶¹ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Ringgold as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers" does not recognize Ringgold as a surgeon who served with the Army of Tennessee; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 151, specifies Ringgold as Assistant Surgeon and was dropped December 7, 1863.

⁶² Ibid., for Holman with no date of appointment.

⁶³ A note in the margin of the original states "Co. 'B.' Jany. 19, '64—part to Cobb's Tenn. Batty. And part to Mebane's Tenn. Batty"; Evans, *Alabama*, 319, verifies the note in the margin of the original.

⁶⁴ Joseph H. Crute, Jr., *Confederate Staff Officers 1861-1865* (Derwent Books, 1982), 88. Waters was later appointed Acting C. A. September 20, 1863, on the staff of Maj. Gen. Thomas C. Hindman (hereafter cited as Crute, *Confederate Staff Officers*); T[homas] C. Hindman, "Report of Major-General T[homas] C. Hindman," *SHSP*, 13 (January-December 1885), 369.

⁶⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, for Muldon's resignation but with no resignation date.

⁶⁶ Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 208, for Gibbs who was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War to rank from July 19, '62. Passed Board at Mobile July 19, '62. Dec. 31, '62, Water's Battery, July 31, '63, 19th South Carolina Regiment. Supposed to be

[Asst. Surg. A. W. Perry] ⁶⁷		
Company C—		
Captain John D. Haynie (*)		Nov. 1, 1861; Resigned Dec. 1, 1862.
Lieut. John G. Cleveland		Do. [Resigned.] ⁶⁸
Lieut. Thos. K. Emanuel (*)		Do. [Captain.] Killed at Vicksburg. ⁶⁹
2d Lieut. Jas. P. Morris		Do. [Dropped.] ⁷⁰
2d Lieut. John R. Sclater (*)		Do.
Captain John R. Sclater (*)		Only on file April 30 to October 31, 1864. ⁷¹
Captain H. T. Norman		Temporarily attached Oct. 17, 1864; comd'g in [John R.] Sclater's absence; no other officers mentioned.
Company D—		Herman Artillery. ⁷²
Captain Henry Herman Sengstak (*)		November 8, 1861. [Transferred.] ⁷³
Lieut. Wm. Perry Leslie		Do. [Resigned.] ⁷⁴
Lieut. Alexander Pope St. John		Do. [Transferred.] ⁷⁵
2d Lieut. Stanley Hale Bell		February 24, 1862. [Transferred.] ⁷⁶
Lieut. W. S. Newsom		September 1, 1862. [Resigned.] ⁷⁷
Lieut. A. H. Hicks		Do. [Dropped.] ⁷⁸
2d Lieut. Robert B. Patton		Do. [Dropped.] ⁷⁹
Company E—		
Captain Charles P. Gage (*)		October 10, 1861. [Resigned.] ⁸⁰

captured at Missionary Ridge. Reported from Federal prison. Jan. 1, '64, Headquarters A[rm]y [of] T[ennessee], 19th South Carolina. Passed Board at Charleston, May 2, '64, as Surgeon by promotion."

⁶⁷ Ibid., 246, for Perry who was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War Sept. 26, '62, to rank July 23, '62. Passed Board July 24, '62. Jan. 31, '62, Robertson's Battery, vice Thomassen's [sic] by order Surgeon Foard, July 31, '63, Water's Battery. Jan. 31, '64, 7th Mississippi Regiment."

⁶⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, specifies that Cleveland resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 151, gives Cleveland's resignation date as April 17, 1862.

⁶⁹ A note in the margin of the original states "Lt. Thos. K. Emanuel—Loomis Batty., Tenn., Sept. 25/62[.]—"; Evans, *Alabama*, 311 and Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, verify Emanuel's death at Vicksburg; Evans, *Alabama*, 311, claims Emanuel was a captain but with no promotion date given; U. S. War Department. *War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies* (U. S. War Department, 1880-1891), Series 1, vol. 24, pt. 2, 329, specifies that Emanuel was killed during the siege of Vicksburg, that he was a captain, that he commanded "Emanuel's Battery" (hereafter cited as *OR*. Unless otherwise specified, all references are to Series 1); Compiled Service Records of Confederate Soldiers Who Served in Organizations from the State of Alabama, roll number 59, National Archives, Washington, DC, for Emanuel's death (hereinafter cited as *CSR*, followed by the state, then the roll number e. g. *CSR*, Georgia, 104); the original does not list "Emanuel's Battery."

⁷⁰ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 151, specifies "dropped September 19, 1864, to 1st Lt., Barlow's Battery, Louisiana."

⁷¹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, spelled "Schlater" and does not specify Sclater as a captain—only as a lieutenant.

⁷² Ibid., 700, specifies that this battery was captured at Vicksburg and, upon reorganization, the men were assigned to Barret's Missouri Battery, which see; *ibid.*, does not include Newsom, Hicks, or Patton as lieutenants in this battery; "Capt. John C. McGrew," *Conf Vet*, 24 (February 1916), 82, agrees that the battery was consolidated with Barret's 10th Missouri Battery.

⁷³ Brewer, *Alabama*, 700, for Sengstak's transfer but with no transfer date.

⁷⁴ Ibid., claims Leslie resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies Leslie's resignation date as January 3, 1863.

⁷⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 700, specifies that St. John was transferred but does not specify where or when the transfer took place.

⁷⁶ Ibid., specifies that Bell was transferred but does not specify where or when the transfer took place.

⁷⁷ Ibid., does not recognize Newsom as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies that Newsom resigned March 26, 1864; <http://www.tarleton.edu/~kjones/alarty.html>, "2d Alabama Light Artillery Battalion," 3, specifies that Newsom resigned March 26, 1864 (hereafter cited as *tarleton.edu*, "2d Alabama Artillery Battalion").

⁷⁸ Brewer, *Alabama* does not recognize Hicks as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies that Hicks was dropped February 7, 1864; *tarleton.edu*, "2d Alabama Artillery Battalion," 3, specifies that Hicks was dropped February 7, 1864.

⁷⁹ Brewer, *Alabama*, does not recognize Patton as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, specifies that Patton was dropped February 7, 1864; *tarleton.edu*, "2d Alabama Artillery Battalion," 3, specifies that Patton was dropped February 7, 1864.

⁸⁰ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, specifies that Gage resigned but does not give a resignation date.

Lieut. James H. Hill (*)		Do.	
Lieut. Daniel Geary		Do.	[Until reorganized.] ⁸¹
[{?}] Lieut. George Johnson			Until reorganized.] ⁸²
2d Lieut. Francis Titcomb		Do.	[Until reorganized.] ⁸³
2d Lieut. George Johnson		Do.	
Captain James H. Hill (*)		May 1, 1862.	[Resigned.] ⁸⁴
Lieut. James H. Hutchisson (*)		Do.	
Lieut. Richard H. Wilkins (*)		Do.	
2d Lieut. Thos. H. Shaw (*)		Do.	
2d Lieut. Cleveland King		Do.	
Captain James H. Hutchisson (*)		February 16, 1863.	
Lieut. Richard H. Wilkins (*)		Do.	[Resigned.] ⁸⁵
Lieut. Thos. H. Shaw (*)		Do.	
2d Lieut. Cleveland King		Do.	[Resigned.] ⁸⁶
2d Lieut. John T. Ellison		May 1, 1863.	
2d Lieut. Samuel Willis		April 16, 1864.	[Resigned.] ⁸⁷
2d Lieut. John S. Treat (*)		August 7, 1864.	
[{?}] Lieut. F. H. Stanard] ⁸⁸			
Company F—		Afterward part 1st Regt. Reserve Art. ⁸⁹	
Captain Charles L. Lumsden (*)		November 29, 1861. ⁹⁰	
Lieut. George W. Vaughan		Do.	[Made Surgeon.] ⁹¹
Lieut. Harvey H. Cribbs (*)		Do.	[Resigned.] ⁹²
2d Lieut. Ebenezer H. Hargrove		Do. ⁹³	
2d Lieut. Edward Tarrant		Do.	[Resigned.] ⁹⁴
Cadet J[oseph] P. Sykes		June 30, 1862. ⁹⁵	

⁸¹ Ibid., for the information about Geary.

⁸² Ibid., for Johnson; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, includes Johnson as a 2nd Lieutenant.

⁸³ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, for the information about Titcomb.

⁸⁴ Ibid., specifies that Hill resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies that Hill resigned/retired December 5, 1862; only states, “r. December 5, 1862.”

⁸⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, specifies that Wilkins resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies that Wilkins resigned/retired July 16, 1864; only states, “r. July 16, 1864.”

⁸⁶ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, specifies that King resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, specifies that King resigned/retired March 9, 18—; only states, “r. March 9, 18—.”

⁸⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, does not include Willis in its roster; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, does and specifies that he resigned/retired February 7, 1865; only states, “r. February 7, 1865.”

⁸⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, for Stanard as a lieutenant in this company; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, includes Stanard.

⁸⁹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, 702-703, does not include Sykes and Hurst as officers in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, gives this additional information about this battery: “a detachment of King’s Battery, Georgia Artillery was transferred or temporarily attached to this company about December 1863 and mustered afterwards separately on rolls.”

⁹⁰ George Little and James R. Maxwell, *A History of Lumsden’s Battery C. S. A.* (R. E. Rodes Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, 1905), 4, states that the commission dates of the officers was May 1861 (hereafter cited as Little and Maxwell, *Lumsden’s Battery*).

⁹¹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 702, specifies that Vaughan was “made surgeon” but does not specify if it was with Co. F, 2d Alabama Artillery Battalion or the promotion date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, only states that Vaughan “r. April 12, 1863”; *ibid.*, 191. Vaughan appears as Acting Assistant Surgeon in Tarrant’s Alabama Battery, which see.

⁹² Brewer, *Alabama*, 702-703, specifies that Cribbs resigned but does not give a resignation date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, states that Cribbs “r. November 10, 1863.”

⁹³ “G. H. Hargrove” in *ibid.*

⁹⁴ A note in the margin of the original states “Capt. Tarrant’s Batty.”; Little and Maxwell, *Lumsden’s Battery*, pp. 16-17. Tarrant resigned in May 1863, and raised another artillery company of which he was elected captain; see Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, for Tarrant’s resignation with no resignation date given; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, only states that Tarrant “r. April 23, 18—.”

⁹⁵ Ibid., does not recognize Sykes as an officer in this battery.

Asst. Surg. A. L. Jarratt	December 31, 1862. ⁹⁶
Lieut. Wm. E. Hurst	April 30, 1863; temporarily attached; Dec. 11, 1863, transferred to 14th Battalion Georgia Artillery.
Asst. Surg. P. D. Coulson	October 31, 1863. ⁹⁷
2d Lieut. A[ndrew] C[oleman] Hargrove (*)	November 12, 1863. ⁹⁸
2d Lieut. J[ohn] A. Caldwell	December 31, 1863. ⁹⁹
[Asst. Surg. J. Payne Campbell] ¹⁰⁰	
[Asst. Surg. Williamson Lea] ¹⁰¹	
[Act. Asst. Surg. R. A. McMichael] ¹⁰²	
4th Battalion—	Of [Henry W.] Hilliard's Legion; see Barbour Artillery. The roster of this battalion on file shows that only one company (C) of the so-called 4th Artillery Battalion ever obtained guns as artillery.
20th Battalion— ¹⁰³	
Major James F[leming] Waddell (*)	April 1, 1863; Lieutenant colonel] ¹⁰⁴
Lt. and Adj. Duncan C. Green	May 16, 1863. ¹⁰⁵
Captain and Asst. Quartermaster David L. Cohen	October 8, 1863. ¹⁰⁶
Surgeon Zebulon T. Murphy	November 22, 1864. ¹⁰⁷

⁹⁶ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Jarratt as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 220, states that Jarratt was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War Sept. 26, '62, to rank from July 24, '62, to report to Gen. Bragg. Passed Board at Tupelo, July 24, '62. Feb. 1, '63, ordered to report to Lumsden's Battery, April 31, '63, Reserve Artillery, Oct. 14, '63, relieved with Reserve Artillery and ordered to report to Gen. Cheatham com'd Polk's Corps. Oct. 31, '63, 1st Confed. Ga. April 30, '64, 8th Mississippi"; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, spells the name "Jarratt."

⁹⁷ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Coulson as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 186, states that Coulson was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War April '63 to rank from 28th Oct. '62. Passed Board at Holly Springs[, Mississippi,] May 27, '62. Nov. 30 '63, Reserve Artillery. A. and I. G. O., Richmond, Sept. 27, '64, ordered to report to Major-General S[tephen] D. Lee, Lumsden's Battery."

⁹⁸ Felix I. Robertson, "His Service with the Reserve Artillery," in "Service of Dr. James Thomas Searcy," *Confed Vet*, 28 (July 1920), 251, for A. C. Hargrove's Christian name; John C. Stiles, "For Distinguished Valor and Skill [Part 1]," *Confed Vet*, 32 (August 1924), 311, states that Hargrove was promoted 2nd lieutenant November 12, 1863, "for distinguished valor and skill" (hereafter cited as Stiles, "Valor and Skill [Part 1]"); Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152, for Hargrove's Christian names.

⁹⁹ For an account of Caldwell's election, see Little and Maxwell, *Lumsden's Battery*, 35; Stiles, "Valor and Skill [Part 1]," 310, claims Caldwell was promoted 2nd lieutenant December 31, 1863, "for distinguished valor and skill."

¹⁰⁰ Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 181, for Campbell who was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary War, June 2, '63, to rank from Sept. 7, '62, reported to General Bragg June 31, '63, Lumsden's Battery Sept. 6, '63, Semploe's [sic] Battery June 9, '63, ordered to report to General J[ohn] H[unt] Morgan, Dec. 12, '63, reported to E. A. [sic] F[oard], Medical Director, Jan. 15, ordered to report to Surgeon Bateman, Jan. 31, '64, Receiving and Shipping Hospital."

¹⁰¹ *Ibid.*, 232, for Lea who was "Assistant Surgeon. June 30, '64, Yates' Battery. Oct. 31, '64, Lumsden's Battery"; *ibid.*, 273, reverses the name to "Lea Williamson"; Lea is not listed in Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 152-153.

¹⁰² *Ibid.*, 153, for McMichael.

¹⁰³ Evans, *Alabama*, 322-323, and Charles Edgeworth Jones, *Georgia in the War 1861-1865* (Foote & Davies Co., 1909), 60, both specify that there was a Co. C under Capt. T. J. Key in this battalion (hereafter cited as Jones, *Georgia in the War*).

¹⁰⁴ Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 488, verifies Waddell's promotion as major and lieutenant colonel with no promotion date for either grade; for Waddell's promotion date as major, see staff of the 20th Alabama Artillery Battalion; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 169, for Waddell's Christian name; <http://www.tarleton.edu/~kjones/alarty.html>, "20th Alabama Artillery Battalion," 5, for Waddell's Christian name (hereafter cited as tarleton.edu, "20th Alabama Artillery Battalion").

¹⁰⁵ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Green as a staff officer.

¹⁰⁶ *Ibid.* does not recognize Cohen as a staff officer.

¹⁰⁷ *Ibid.* does not recognize Murphy as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 237, specifies that Murphy was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War, July 2, '62, to rank from Jan. 17, '62, to report to General E. K[irby] Smith. Passed Board April '62. Nov. 3, '63, 46th Alabama Regiment. Feb. 29, '64, Waddell's Batt'n. March 31, '64, 3rd Batt'n Reserve Artillery. Passed Board at Charleston, as Surgeon, April 13, '64. May 4, '64, appointed member of Medical Examining Board. April 30, '64, 3rd Batt'; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 169, gives Murphy's Christian name as "Johnson T."

Asst. Surg. Edward D. Moore	Do.	[Transferred.] ¹⁰⁸
Asst. Surg. Andrew J. Borroum	December 31, 1864. ¹⁰⁹	
[Surgeon John Norwood		Dropped.] ¹¹⁰
[A. Q. M. Lieut. Archibald H. Burch] ¹¹¹		
Company A— ¹¹²		
Captain James F[leming] Waddell (*)	February 1, 1862.	Major.
Lieut. Winslow D. Emery (*)	February 2, 1862.	
Lieut. Richard. H. Bellamy (*)	March 20, 1862.	
2d Lieut. Francis A[lonzo] O'Neal	February 1, 1862.	
2d Lieut. Thos. Jefferson Bates (*)	March 20, 1862.	
2d Lieut. Archibald H. Burch	Do.	
Captain Winslow D. Emery (*)	April 1, 1863.	
Lieut. Thos. Jefferson Bates (*)	Do.	
Lieut. Archibald H. Burch	Do.	
[{} Lieut. Robert Harvey] ¹¹³		
2d Lieut. M[arcellus] M. Allen	September 1, 1863. ¹¹⁴	
2d Lieut. R. H. Boykin	Do.	
[2d Lieut. David L. Cohen] ¹¹⁵		
[Lieut. Duncan C. Green] ¹¹⁶		
[Asst. Surg. Edward D. Moore] ¹¹⁷		
Company B— ¹¹⁸		
Captain Richard H. Bellamy (*)	April 1, 1863.	
Lieut. Francis A[lonzo] O'Neal	Do.	[Killed at Marietta, Ga.] ¹¹⁹
Lieut. R[obert] M. Harvey	September 1, 1863. ¹²⁰	
2d Lieut. J. T. Holland	Do. ¹²¹	
2d Lieut. T[homas] W. Crowder	Do.	[Retired.] ¹²²
2d Lieut. W. de B. Hooper	Oct. 15, 1864;	Temporarily attached.
[Company C—		
Captain Thos. J. Key (*)		
Lieut. Wm. A. Farley (*)		
2d Lieut. W. T. Black		Later became Co H, 28th Ga Arty Bn.

¹⁰⁸ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Moore as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 241, lists an "E. D. Moore" who was "Assistant Surgeon. June 30, 1864, Barry's [sic] Battery"; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 169, specifies that Moore was an assistant surgeon and that he was transferred but does not specify to where or when.

¹⁰⁹ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Borroum as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 172, specifies that an "A. J. Barroum" was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War June 2, '63, to rank from 22d November, '62, report to General Bragg. Passed Board November 22, '62, 37th Mississippi Regiment, March 31, '63, 30th Mississippi Regiment, April 30, '63, Division Hospital, May 31, '63, Mississippi Regiment, July 31, '63, Reserve Artillery, April 30, '64, 3d Battalion Reserve Artillery."

¹¹⁰ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 169, for Norwood and his being dropped April 2, 1863.

¹¹¹ *Ibid.*, for Burch's appointment as A. Q. M. but gives no date for the temporary appointment.

¹¹² Brewer, *Alabama*, 698, states that this battery was organized by drawing 20 men from each company of the 6th Alabama.

¹¹³ *Ibid.*, 699, for Harvey.

¹¹⁴ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 170, for Allen's Christian name.

¹¹⁵ *Ibid.*, for Cohen.

¹¹⁶ *Ibid.*, for Green.

¹¹⁷ *Ibid.*, for Moore.

¹¹⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 699, does not include Crowder and Hooper as officers in this company.

¹¹⁹ *Ibid.*, for O'Neal's Christian name and for the information concerning his death.

¹²⁰ *Ibid.*, for Harvey's Christian name.

¹²¹ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 170, claims Holland's Christian initials are "J. J."

¹²² *Ibid.*, for Crowder's Christian name and his retirement August 30, 1864.

2d Lieut. L. F. McCoy (*) ¹²³	
Alabama State Artillery—	
Company A—	Continental Artillery. ¹²⁴
[Captain William H. Homer	Resigned.] ¹²⁵
Captain Wm. H. Ketchum	Maj. of art., P. A. C. S., Oct. 27, '63. ¹²⁶
[Lieut. David Bush	Resigned.] ¹²⁷
[Lieut. John C. Yuille	Resigned.] ¹²⁸
[Lieut. John Slaughter	Resigned.] ¹²⁹
Lieut. James Garrity (*)	May 7, 1861. ¹³⁰
Lieut. Philip Bond	Do. [Killed.] ¹³¹
2d Lieut. Maynard A. Hassell (*)	Do.
[Asst. Surg. W. Ashley Cunningham] ¹³²	
Captain James Garrity (*)	December 1, 1862.
Lieut. Philip Bond (*)	Do.
Lieut. Maynard A. Hassell (*)	Do. [Killed.] ¹³³
2d Lieut. Henry F. Carrell	July 1, 1863. [Died.] ¹³⁴
Asst. Surg. Henry J. Key	September 1, 1863. ¹³⁵
Asst. Surg. T. H. B. Williams ¹³⁶	

¹²³ Ibid., for this unit being Co C and later becoming Co H, 28th Georgia Artillery Battalion and for the officers.

¹²⁴ Brewer, *Alabama*, 699, claims that “Jonathan Pressler” and “John W. Jackson” were lieutenants in this company; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, states that “this battery was assigned as Company K, Fifth Alabama Infantry in 1861.”

¹²⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Homer and his resignation but with no dates given for either his promotion or his resignation; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, gives Homer’s resignation date as December 22, 1861; <http://www.tarleton.edu/~kjones/alarty.html>, “[Alabama] State Artillery Battery,” also gives Homer’s resignation date as December 22, 1861 (hereafter cited as tarleton.edu, “State Artillery”).

¹²⁶ A note in the margin of the original states “May 7, 1861”—apparently the date Ketchum was appointed captain; Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, claims Ketchum resigned but does not specify when or at what grade; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies that Ketchum “r. December 10, 1862”; tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” gives December 10, 1862, as Ketchum’s resignation date; neither Krick, *Lee’s Colonels* nor Estes, *Field Officers* recognizes Ketchum as a field officer; nor does *Confederate Staff* recognize him as a staff officer.

¹²⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Bush and his resignation but with no dates given for either his promotion or his resignation; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies that Bush resigned sometime in 1861; tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” also gives sometime in 1861 as Bush’s resignation date.

¹²⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Yuille and his resignation but with no dates given for either his promotion or his resignation; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, does not specify that Yuille resigned.

¹²⁹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, for Slaughter and his resignation but with no dates given for either his promotion or his resignation; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies that Slaughter resigned December 22, 1861; tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” also gives December 22, 1861, as Slaughter’s resignation date.

¹³⁰ A note in the margin of the original changes “May 7, 1861” to “Do.”—apparently in response to the insertion of “May 7, 1861” for Ketchum.

¹³¹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, specifies a “David Bond” but not a “Philip Bond”; *ibid.*, claims David Bond was killed at Jonesboro; Evans, *Alabama*, 313, specifies “Philip Bond” and that he was killed at Jonesboro; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies “Philip Bond” but does not specify that Bond was killed.

¹³² Jones, “Roster of Medical Officers,” 189, for Cunningham who was “Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 31, '62, Ketchum’s Battery, Feb. 28, '63, Garrity’s Battery, May 19, '63, assigned to 19th Alabama Regiment by order of General Withers.”

¹³³ Evans, *Alabama*, 313 and Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, claim that Hassell “was killed near Atlanta.”

¹³⁴ *Ibid.*, specifies “Ferrell”; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies spelling as “Carroll” and states that he died February 2, 1864; tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” also states that “Carroll (died in service, 2 Feb 64).”

¹³⁵ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Key as a staff officer; Jones, “Roster of Medical Officers,” 225, specifies that Key was “Assistant Surgeon. Tupelo, July 21, '62, appointed by Secretary of War to rank from July 21, '62. Passed Board July 21, '62. Jan. 21, '63, left in Murfreesboro, Dec. 31, '63, Courtney’s Battalion Artillery, April 30, '64, no change.”

¹³⁶ *Ibid.*, 270, for Williams who was “Assistant Surgeon. Passed Board July 17, '62. July 22, [‘62?] 20th Arkansas Regiment. Dec. 31, '62, 9th Mississippi Regiment. Feb. 28, Garrity’s Battery. Passed Board, as Surgeon at Chattanooga, April 23, '63. Oct. 31, '63, 9th Mississippi Regiment.”

2d Lieut. M. L. Fleishl (*)		June 30, 1864. ¹³⁷
[2d Lieut. J. Lyons		March 29, 1864.] ¹³⁸
[{?} Jonathan Pressler] ¹³⁹		
[{?} John W. Jackson] ¹⁴⁰		
[Asst. Surgeon John P. Barnes] ¹⁴¹		
Company C—		[John B.] Todd's battery at first attached to 1st Mobile Vols., Local Defense; afterward with Alabama Reserve Art.
Captain John B. Todd (*)		August 5, 1863. [Resigned.] ¹⁴²
Lieut. David Bush		Do. [Died.] ¹⁴³
Lieut. C. Thompson		Do. [Died.] ¹⁴⁴
2d Lieut. William Arnold		Do.
2d Lieut. B. A. Whittaker		Do.
2d Lieut. R[obert] H. Bush		Do. ¹⁴⁵
2d Lieut. Louis Monnin		February 29, 1864. ¹⁴⁶
[Company D—		
Captain Wm. H. Homer (*)		
Lieut. Francis Titcomb (*)		
2d Lieut. John C. Yuille (*)		
2d Lieut. J. W. Hutchinson		
2d Lieut. G. B. Massey] ¹⁴⁷		
[Bay Batteries, Mobile, Ala.		
Lt. Col. Paul J. Quattlebaum		
Lieut. J. C. McDavitt		
2d Lieut. Adj. B. A. Verday		
2d Lieut. Adj. John Berney] ¹⁴⁸		
Homer's Battery		[Mobile Artillery.] This company in 1863 was recognized as Co. D and attached to 1st Mobile Volunteers, Local Defense. ¹⁴⁹
Captain Wm. H. Homer (*)		May 4, 1861.
Lieut. David Bush		Do. ¹⁵⁰
Lieut. John Slaughter		Do. ¹⁵¹

¹³⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, does not include Fleishl as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, specifies Fleishl as an officer in this battery but spells his name “Flishl.”

¹³⁸ A note in the margin of the original adds “2d Lieut. J. Lyons March 29, 1864” after Fleishl; Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, does not include Lyons as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, does not list Lyons as a member of this battery.

¹³⁹ tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” for Pressler; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, does not list Pressler as a member of this battery.

¹⁴⁰ tarleton.edu, “State Artillery,” for Jackson; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 162, does not list Jackson as a member of this battery.

¹⁴¹ *Ibid.*, for Barnes.

¹⁴² *Ibid.*, specifies that Todd “r. December 13, 18—.”

¹⁴³ *Ibid.*, specifies only that David Bush “died.”

¹⁴⁴ *Ibid.*, specifies that Thompson “died.”

¹⁴⁵ *Ibid.*, for Bush’s Christian name.

¹⁴⁶ *Ibid.*, spells the name “Momin.”

¹⁴⁷ *Ibid.*, 163, for this company and all of its officers; Hutchinson “r. December 26, 1864”; it is not listed as “Homer’s Battery” in the original, which see.

¹⁴⁸ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 169, for this battery during the January-August 1864 period; it is not listed in the original.

¹⁴⁹ A note in the margin of the original inserts “Mobile Artillery” before “This company.”

¹⁵⁰ Brewer, *Alabama*, 696, asserts that Bush resigned but does not specify resignation date; Bush does appear as a lieutenant in Co. C, Alabama State Artillery, which see.

¹⁵¹ *Ibid.*, claims that Slaughter resigned but does not give a resignation date.

2d Lieut. John C. Yuille (*)		Do. ¹⁵²
2d Lieut. James Garrity (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. John Bowzer		October 19, 1861.
Captain Wm. H. Homer (*)		May 8, 1863. ¹⁵³
Lieut. Francis Titcomb (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. John C. Yuille (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. J. W. Hutchinson		Do.
2d Lieut. G. B. Massey		January 31, 1865.
Albemarle Artillery (also Edenton Bell Battery)	N. C.	See Co B, 3d Battalion.
Albemarle Artillery & Albemarle Everett Artillery	Va.	See Everett Artillery.
Alburtis' Battery	Va.	Afterwards [James S.] Brown's battery, Wise Artillery.
Captain Ephraim G[aiter] Alburtis (*)		June 30, 1861. [Resigned.] ¹⁵⁴
Lieut. James S[tephenson] Brown (*)		Do. Captain Feb. 1, 1862. [Retired.] ¹⁵⁵
Lieut. John Pelham		Do. Temporarily attached; lt. col. of artillery, P. A. C. S., April 4, 1863. ¹⁵⁶
2d Lieut. George H. Murphy		Resigned July 30, 1861. ¹⁵⁷
Alexander's (James T.) Battery	Va.	See Co D, 2d Regiment.
Alexander's Battery	Va.	Date of organization March 13, 1862. From that date up to June 10, 1862, attached to 5th Alabama Infantry Battalion. From and after June 10, 1862, attached to 55th Virginia Infantry as Company M.
Captain John F. Alexander ¹⁵⁸		
Lieut. John W. Davis ¹⁵⁹		
2d Lieut. Charles T[ackett] Goolrick ¹⁶⁰		
2d Lieut. Edmund Ker ¹⁶¹		
Alexandria Artillery	Va.	See Co. E, 18th Battalion.
Alleghany Artillery & Alleghany Roughs	Va.	Originally Co. A, 27th Infantry; see [Joseph H.] Carpenter's battery.
Allen's Battery	Va.	Lunenburg Art'y; Lunenburg Rebel Artillery on rolls; see also Co. F, 2d Regiment.
Captain. C. Tacitus Allen (*)		September 4, 1862.
Lieut. F. S. Hawthorne		Do.
2d Lieut. George C. Lester (*)		Do.

¹⁵² Ibid., claims Yuille resigned but does not specify a resignation date.

¹⁵³ Ibid., specifies that Homer resigned but does not specify the date for his resignation.

¹⁵⁴ Robert H. Moore II, *Miscellaneous Disbanded Virginia Light Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1997), 99, for Alburtis' Christian name and his resignation January 25, 1862 (hereafter cited as Moore, *Miscellaneous Artillery*).

¹⁵⁵ Ibid., for Brown's Christian name and retirement May 7, 1864.

¹⁵⁶ See Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 302, for the promotion date on Pelham.

¹⁵⁷ No commission date for Murphy is given in the original; Moore, *Miscellaneous Artillery*, 104, does not give a commission date, either.

¹⁵⁸ No commission date for Alexander is given in the original.

¹⁵⁹ No commission date for Davis is given in the original.

¹⁶⁰ No commission date for Goolrick is given in the original; Robert K. Krick, *The Fredericksburg Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1986), 102, for Goolrick's Christian name (hereafter cited as Krick, *Fredericksburg Artillery*).

¹⁶¹ No commission date for Ker is given in the original.

2d Lieut. Thomas A. Wilkinson (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. James C. Hamblet (*)		Dec. 12, 1862.
2d Lieut. Jugurtha A. Laffoon (*)		July 7, 1864.
Allen's Battery	Va.	Brandon Art'y, [Jamestown Heavy Arty,] and Jamestown Art'y. Co. E, 1st Art'y, according to regimental return for February, 1862. ¹⁶²
Captain William [H.] Allen (*)		July 1, 1861. [Major.] ¹⁶³
Lieut. James E. Gray		Do. ¹⁶⁴
2d Lieut. Charles S[hirley] Harrison (*)		Do. Captain March 25, 1862. ¹⁶⁵
2d Lieut. John T. Williams (*)		Do. ¹⁶⁶
Alston Light Artillery	S. C.	See Co. B, 18th Battalion.
Amherst Artillery	Va.	Co. A, 31st Battalion.
Captain Thomas J[ellis] Kirkpatrick (*)		July 24, 1861. ¹⁶⁷
Lieut. Malachi Dameron		Do. [Discharged.] ¹⁶⁸
Lieut. Robert G. Scott		Do. [Discharged.] ¹⁶⁹
2d Lieut. William P. Scott		Do. [Resigned.] ¹⁷⁰
Lieut. George Wm. Hobson		Oct. 17, 1861; Killed July 9, 1864. ¹⁷¹
Lieut. William R. Walton		May 15, 1862; Dropped Oct. 11, 1862. [Died.] ¹⁷²
Lieut. Ambrose R[ucker] Woodroof (*)		Do. ¹⁷³
Lieut. John F[illison] Latham (*)		Do. Died w'ds rec'd July 20, '64. ¹⁷⁴
2d Lieut. William Basye		Oct. 22, 1862. Do. ¹⁷⁵

¹⁶² Benjamin W. Jones, *Battle Roll of Surry County, Virginia in the War Between the States with Historical and Personal Notes* (Everett Waddey Company, 1913), 15, for "Jamestown Heavy Artillery" being an alternate name of the Surry Heavy Artillery (hereafter cited as Jones, *Battle Roll*); Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 15, confirms "Jamestown Heavy Artillery" as an alternate name for this battery.

¹⁶³ Jeffrey C. Weaver, *10th and 19th Battalions of Heavy Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1996), 68, for the initial in Allen's Christian name and gives April 2, 1862, as the date he was promoted major (hereafter cited as Weaver, *10th and 19th Battalions of Heavy Artillery*); Jones, *Battle Roll*, 15, states that Allen's commission date as captain was May 10, 1861.

¹⁶⁴ *Ibid.*, states that Gray's commission date was May 10, 1861.

¹⁶⁵ *Ibid.*, states that Harrison's commission date as 2nd lieutenant was May 10, 1861; Weaver, *10th and 19th Battalions of Heavy Artillery*, 85 and Thomas B[allard] Blake, "The Artillery Brigade at Sailor's Creek," *Confed Vet*, 28, (June 1920), 213, for Harrison's Christian name (hereafter cited as Blake, "Artillery Brigade at Sailor's Creek").

¹⁶⁶ Jones, *Battle Roll*, 15, states that Williams' commission date was May 10, 1861.

¹⁶⁷ W. Cullen Sherwood and Richard L. Nicholas, *Amberst Artillery, Albemarle Artillery and Sturdivant's Battery*, (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1996), 85, for Kirkpatrick's Christian name (hereafter cited as Sherwood and Nicholas, *Amberst, Albemarle and Sturdivant's Battery*).

¹⁶⁸ *Ibid.*, 81. Dameron was discharged May 15, 1862, as he declined to stand for reelection at the reorganization of the battery.

¹⁶⁹ *Ibid.*, 90, specifies that Robert G. Scott enlisted September 11, 1861, accepted his commission August 20, 1861, and was discharged when he declined to stand for reelection May 15, 1862.

¹⁷⁰ *Ibid.*, specifies that William P. Scott enlisted September 11, 1861, and resigned October 17, 1861, as per "S. O. # 307/6."

¹⁷¹ *Ibid.*, 84. Hobson transferred from "Nelson's Btry or Richmond Howitzers (?)" and was commissioned 2nd lieutenant when William P. Scott resigned and was elected 1st lieutenant May 17, 1862. He was killed July 9, 1864; Jennings Cropper Wise, *The Long Arm of Lee or the History of the Artillery of the Army of Northern Virginia* (J. P. Bell Company, Inc., 1915), 2, 878, for confirmation of Hobson's death (hereafter cited as Wise, *Long Arm*).

¹⁷² Sherwood and Nicholas, *Amberst, Albemarle and Sturdivant's Battery*, 92. Walton was dropped from the rolls of the regiment as he was "[r]elieved from duty 10/11/62[.] by order of [Brig.] Gen. [William N.] Pendleton and ordered to report to Maj. [Charles] Richardson for Q. M. duty" and died (no cause stated) May 8, 1863.

¹⁷³ "Autographs from an Old Album [Part 1]," *Confed Vet*, 32 (April 1924), 131, specifies Woodroof's Christian initial as "E" and spells Woodroof's surname "Woodruff." Woodroof, as a first lieutenant, was a prisoner on Johnson's Island, Ohio, on at least January 1, 1864, having been captured at Gettysburg, Pa., July 4, 1863 (hereafter cited as "Autographs [Part 1]"); Sherwood and Nicholas, *Amberst, Albemarle and Sturdivant's Battery*, 94, for Woodroof's Christian name and his name was correct as listed in the original; *ibid.*, gives May 15, 1862, as the date of his commission as 2nd lieutenant and gives October 11, 1862, as the date of his commission as 1st lieutenant.

¹⁷⁴ *Ibid.*, 86, for Latham's Christian name and states that he died August 9, 1864, and that May 15, 1862, was his commission date as 2nd lieutenant and makes no mention of a promotion as 1st lieutenant.

¹⁷⁵ *Ibid.*, 79. Basye died August 1, 1864.

Lieut. William] H[enry] H. Harris (*) Lieut. J[oshua] T. Rucker		August 17, 1864. ¹⁷⁶ January 31, 1865. ¹⁷⁷
Anzell's Battery	Va.	See Fluvanna Artillery.
Anderson Artillery	N. C.	See Co. D, 2d Regiment.
Anderson Artillery	Va.	See Thomas Artillery.
Anderson (Jos. W.) Battery	Va.	See Botetourt Artillery.
Anderson (P[ierce] B[utler]) Battery	Va.	See Lee Battery.
Andrews' (R. S[nowden]) Battery	Md.	See 1st Battery.
Andrews' (W[illiam] G.) Battery	Ala.	See Montgomery True Blues.
Anglade's (J. G.) Battery	Tenn.	See Nelson Art.; Co. G afterward B, 1st Heavy Art.; Belmont Battery; see also 10th Co., "Tenn. Troops."
Appeal Battery ¹⁷⁸	Ark.	
Captain W. C. Bryan Lieut. Wm. N. Hogg (*) Lieut. Christopher C. Scott 2d Lieut. Robert S. Walker 2d Lieut. John R. Sclater		March 7, 1862. [Resigned.] ¹⁷⁹ Do. Do. Do. Temporarily attached. Capt. Co. C, 2d Alabama Battalion.
Capt. W[m] N. Hogg (*) Lieut. Christopher C. Scott 2d Lieut. R[obert] S. Walker 2d Lieut. R. N. Cotten Captain Christopher C. Scott Lieut. R. N. Cotten Lieut. E. W. Lightfoot [2d Lieut. C. H. Rundell] ¹⁸² [Surg. Robert H. Redwood] ¹⁸³ [Surg. James C. Videlet] ¹⁸⁴ [Asst. Med. Off. B. M. Perryman] ¹⁸⁵		August 28, 1862. [Killed in siege of Vicksburg.] ¹⁸⁰ Do. Do. ¹⁸¹ January 1, 1863. December 2, 1863. Do. Do.
Arkansas—		

¹⁷⁶ Ibid., 83, for Harris' Christian names and states that he was elected 2nd lieutenant August 17, 1864.

¹⁷⁷ Ibid., 90, for Rucker's Christian name and states that he was elected 2nd lieutenant January 13, 1865.

¹⁷⁸ http://www.aristotle.net/~tomezell/AR_artly.htm, "Arkansas Appeal Artillery Battery," specifies that this battery, after being exchanged from capture at Vicksburg, was reequipped and renamed the 5th Arkansas Field Battery.

¹⁷⁹ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 259, for Bryan's "r. October 8, 1862."

¹⁸⁰ *OR*, 24, pt. 2, 329; "Capt. C. C. Scott," *Confed Vet*, 28 (August 1920), 306; Junius Newport Bragg, *Letters of a Confederate Surgeon, 1861-1865*. Ed. by T. J. Gaughan. (Published by Mrs. T. (Thomas) J. Gaughan, 1960), 147, for Hogg's death; *OR*, 24, pt. 2, 369, reports that two unnamed officers of the Appeal Battery were killed during the siege. Hogg was one of them; Robert S. Walker was the other, which see.

¹⁸¹ Walker was killed during the siege of Vicksburg, see *OR*, 24, pt. 2, 329; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 2, 259, specifies that Walker was killed May 19, 1863.

¹⁸² Ibid., for Rundell.

¹⁸³ Ibid., for Redwood.

¹⁸⁴ Ibid., for Videlet.

¹⁸⁵ Ibid., for Perryman.

1st Battery		See John T. Humphreys' battery.
3d Battery		See [William E{dward}] Woodruff's, afterward John G[ilbert] Marshall's battery.
4th Battery		See H[enry] C. West's battery.
8th Battery		See W[illiam] M. Hughey's battery. ¹⁸⁶
Arkansas Horse Artillery	Ark.	See [J{annedens} H.] Wiggins' battery. ¹⁸⁷
Armistead's Battery	Va.	Mathews [sic] Artillery[; formerly Co. H, 61st Va] ¹⁸⁸ April —, 1861. ¹⁸⁹ Do. Do. ¹⁹⁰ Do. December 31, 1864.
Captain A[ndrew] D. Armistead (*) Lieut. John F. Stoakes Lieut. W. R. B. Hunley Lieut. Nathan H. Walker Lieut. Albert F. Diggs		
Ashby Artillery	Va.	See R[oger] P[reston] Chew's battery.
Ashland Artillery	Va.	[Ashland Light Artillery;] Co. A, [Charles] Richardson's batt'n, Feb. 28, 1862; Co. F, [E. Porter] Alexander's batt'n, August 31, 1862; Co. C, [Frank] Huger's battalion, February 29, 1864. ¹⁹¹ August 14, 1861. Do. [Adj. Died.] ¹⁹² Do. [Assigned as Asst. Surg.] ¹⁹³ Do. [Relieved.] ¹⁹⁴ February —, 1862. ¹⁹⁵ August —, 1862. Do. ¹⁹⁶ February 3, 1863.
Captain Pichegru Woolfolk, jr. (*) Lieut. Wm. Bernard Meredith (*) 2d Lieut. Charles James Terrell 2d Lieut. James B. Gardner Lieut. George D[abney] Vaughan [, jr.] (*) Lieut. James Woolfolk (*) 2d Lieut. William D[abney] Terrell 2d Lieut. A. E. Higgason		
Atkins' Battery	N. C.	See Co. B, 13th Battalion.
Atkinson's Battalion	Va.	See 19th Battalion June 21, 1862; afterward N[athaniel] R[obert] Cary's battalion.

¹⁸⁶ http://www.aristotle.net/~tomezell/AR_artly.htm, "Hughey's Artillery Battery," for Hughey's Christian name.

¹⁸⁷ <http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/clarkco.html>, "Clark County Artillery (Wiggins' Battery) Second Arkansas Light Artillery," 1, for Wiggins' Christian name (hereafter cited as [clarkco.html](http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/clarkco.html), "Wiggins' Battery").

¹⁸⁸ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 26. Correctly spelled "Mathews" and for the additional information concerning the battery's former organization.

¹⁸⁹ *Ibid.*, for Armistead's Christian name.

¹⁹⁰ <http://www.rootsweb.com/~vatgs/MilitaryInfo.htm>, "The Mathews Light Virginia Artillery" does not include Hunley as an officer in this battery or as an enlisted soldier or as an NCO.

¹⁹¹ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 43, for "Ashland Light Artillery."

¹⁹² Marilyn B. Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Virginia Light Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1994), 66, for Meredith's being appointed in the spring of 1862 as adjutant "of Maj. Charles Richardson's Battn. until struck down by disease" and his death August 22, 1862, from typhoid fever (hereafter cited as Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*).

¹⁹³ *Ibid.*, 70, for Charles James Terrell's being appointed assistant surgeon October 8, 1862.

¹⁹⁴ *Ibid.*, 62, for Gardner's being relieved as he was not reelected.

¹⁹⁵ *Ibid.*, 71, for Vaughan's Christian name and for the "jr."

¹⁹⁶ *Ibid.*, 70, for William D. Terrell's Christian name.

Atlanta Arsenal Battery	Ga.	Light artillery
Captain C[harles] C[arroll] Campbell		June 12, 1863. ¹⁹⁷
Lieut. Wm. Hawksley		Do.
Lieut. L. S. Scruggs		Do.
2d Lieut. W. N. Cook		Do.
2d Lieut. Thomas E. Brady		Do.
Captain John H. Hudson		February 1, 1864.
Lieut. L. S. Scruggs		Do.
Lieut. Thomas E. Brady		Do.
2d Lieut. M. Campbell		Do.
2d Lieut. W. D. West		Do.
Atlantic Artillery	Va.	See Co. B, 18th Battalion.
Augusta Volunteer Artillery	Ga.	See [George T.] Barnes' battery.
Auston's Battery	Ark.	Disbanded September 3, 1862. ¹⁹⁸
Captain Thomas M. Auston (*)		June —, 1862.
Lieut. James C. Shoup		Do. Resigned July 16, 1862.
Lieut. J. G. McDonald		Do.
2d Lieut. R. W. Baker		Do.
Bachman's Battery	S. C.	See German Artillery.
Badger Artillery	N. C.	See Co. C, 3d Artillery—40th Vols.
Badham's Battery	N. C.	[Edenton Bell Battery. Albemarle Artillery.] Co. B, 1st Battalion, State service which became 3d Confed. Batt'n. ¹⁹⁹
Captain William Badham, jr. (*)		March 27, 1862. ²⁰⁰
Lieut. Nelson McClees		Do. ²⁰¹
Lieut. John M. Jones, jr. (*)		Do. ²⁰²
2d Lieut. David J. Gaskins		Do. ²⁰³
2d Lieut. Aug[ustus] M. Moore		Do. [Adjutant 3rd NC Art Bn.] ²⁰⁴
2d Lieut. Julian G. Moore (*)		June 21, 1862. ²⁰⁵

¹⁹⁷ W. Gordon McCabe, comp., "Graduates of the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., Who Served in the Confederate States Army, with the Highest Commission and Highest Command Attained," *SHSP*, 30 (January-December 1902), 76, for Campbell's Christian name of Charles. Campbell was later major in the 1st Missouri (hereafter cited as McCabe, "Grads of USMA"); Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 426, for "Carroll" and verification of Campbell's being a major in the 1st Missouri.

¹⁹⁸ clarkco.html, "Wiggins' Battery," 2, specifies that when the battery was disbanded, some of the men were assigned to Wiggins' Arkansas Battery.

¹⁹⁹ Louis H. Manarin, comp., *North Carolina Troops 1861-1865: A Roster*, 15 vols. (North Carolina State Department of Archives and History, 1966), vol. 1, 346, for the alternate names of this battery (hereafter cited as Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*).

²⁰⁰ John W. Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops in the War Between the States*, 4 vols. (Ashe, 1882), vol. 4, 234, states that Badham's commission date was January 2, 1862 (hereafter cited as Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*); Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, states that Badham's commission date was February 24, 1862.

²⁰¹ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 234, states that McClees' commission date was February 4, 1862; Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, spells McClees' name as "McCleese" and states that his commission ranked from February 10, 1862.

²⁰² Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 234, does not recognize Jones as a 1st lieutenant in this company but does state that his commission date as 2nd lieutenant was January 21, 1862; Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, specifies Jones was commissioned 1st lieutenant to take rank from February 24, 1862.

²⁰³ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 234, states that Gaskins' commission date was January 21, 1861; Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, states that Gaskins' commission ranked from February 24, 1862.

²⁰⁴ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops* does not recognize Aug. M. Moore as an officer in this battery; Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, does recognize Moore as a 2nd lieutenant with a commission date of February 26, 1862, and specifies that Moore was appointed, as a 1st lieutenant, Adjutant of the battalion (3d North Carolina Artillery Battalion) February 24, 1862.

²⁰⁵ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops* does not recognize Julian G. Moore as an officer in this battery; Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 347, specifies that Julian G. Moore was "[t]ransferred from Company D of this battalion when it was disbanded June 21,

Bailey's Battery	Va.	Charlotte and Lunenburg Artillery; Co. B, 2d Regiment. December 31, 1861. Do. Do. January 1, 1862. Do. May 19, 1862. Do. Do.
Captain Armistead W. Bailey Lieut. George N. Ralls 2d Lieut. John C. Watkins Lieut. Robert E. Clark 2d Lieut. A. J. Eubank Lieut. John T. Crymes (*) 2d Lieut. John A. Tucker (*) 2d Lieut. Wiltshire C. Snead		
Bains' Battery	Miss.	See Vaiden Artillery.
Balthis' Battery	Va.	See Staunton Artillery.
Baltimore Light Battery	Md.	See 2d Battery.
Bankhead's Battery	Tenn.	Co. B, 1st Light Artillery; see also [William L.] Scott's battery. May 13, 1861. Do. Brig. Gen. Nov. 16, '63. Do. In command at Shiloh. — 1861. Relieved. ²⁰⁶ May 15, 1861. ²⁰⁷ June 4, 1861. January 1, 1862. Do. Relieved.] ²⁰⁸
Captain Smith P. Bankhead (*) Lieut. Wm. Y. C. Humes (*) Lieut. James Clare McDavitt (*) Lieut. Lewis Bond 2d Lieut. W[illiam] B. Greenlaw, jr. Lieut. W[illiam] L. Scott (*) 2d Lieut. Joseph Phillips 2d Lieut. Wm. Mechlenburg Polk (*) [2d Lieut. Lewis Bond		
[Baptist College Bn. Va. Arty.]	Va.] ²⁰⁹	
Barbour Artillery	Ala.	This company was detached from the 4th Alabama Battalion, and never united with the 59th Alabama Infantry, which was formed (Nov. 25, 1863) by uniting the 2d and 4th Battalions of [Henry W.] Hilliard's Legion. ²¹⁰ April 30, 1863. [Promoted major.] ²¹¹
Captain William N. Reeves (*)		

1862, and reduced to 2nd Lieutenant. Present or accounted for until transferred to reorganized Company C of this battalion upon appointment as Captain on January 29, 1863"; a note in the margin of the original adds "Capt. Co. C and D, 3d Batt'n."

²⁰⁶ No date given in the original for Bond's being relieved.

²⁰⁷ A note in the margin of the original adds that Greenlaw's "Res. Acctd. Mar. 5, '61"; <http://www.personal.bna.bellsouth.net/bna/r/d/rdbaker/unit-list.htm>, "Roster of Bankhead/Scott's Battery Tennessee Light Artillery; C. S. A.," 4, for Greenlaw's Christian name (hereafter cited as unit-list.htm, "Bankhead/Scott's Battery").

²⁰⁸ A note in the margin of the original adds "2d Lieut. Lewis Bond Relieved" after Polk's name.

²⁰⁹ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 24, specifies that this battalion "appears to have been a temporary command composed of [Thomas H{enry}] Carter's, [William H.] Holman's, and [Alfred R.] Courtney's companies Va. Artillery., stationed at the Baptist College, Richmond, in 1861 under the command of the ranking officer, Capt. Thomas H[enry] Carter"; it is not included in the original.

²¹⁰ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, adds that this "company was divided into two, and with two other companies, organized as the artillery battalion of Hillard's [sic] legion, with W[illiam] N. Reeves as major. Having reached Chattanooga, only one of the companies was equipped as artillery—the others continuing with the legion as infantry." The company, organized as artillery, was commanded by Captain Reuben F. Kolb.

²¹¹ *Ibid.*, claims Reeves was promoted major but does not give a promotion date; Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 475, for Reeves' promotion as major but with no promotion date; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, agrees Reeves was promoted major but, also, does not give a date.

Lieut. J[onathan] D. McLennan (*)		Do.	[Promoted major.] ²¹²
Lieut. R[euben] F. Kolb (*)		Do. ²¹³	
2d Lieut. A[ndrew] J. Locke (*)		Do.	[Retired.] ²¹⁴
2d Lieut. James Lang (*)		Do. ²¹⁵	
Captain R[euben] F. Kolb (*)		July 1, 1862.	
Lieut. Robert Cherry (*)		Do.	
Lieut. F. P[atrick] Powers		Do. ²¹⁶	
2d Lieut. Robert [B.] Flournoy		Do. ²¹⁷	
2d Lieut. W. Y. Johnston		Do.	[Detached.] ²¹⁸
Lieut. P. F. Flournoy ²¹⁹			
Barlow's (J[oseph] W.) Battery	Va.		See Co. A, 10th Battalion.
[Barlow's (William P.) Battery	La.		
Captain William P. Barlow ²²⁰			
[Lieut. James P. Morris] ²²¹			
Barnes' Battery	Ga.		Augusta Volunteer Art'y. Attached to 1st Regiment Local Volunteers, Colonel G[eorge] W. Rains. July 20, 1863. ²²²
Captain George T. Barnes (*)		Do.	
Sr. Lieut. James M. Roberts (*)		Do. ²²³	
Jr. Lieut. Charles Sp[ae]th (*)		Do.	
2d Lieut. Robert M. Phinizy			
2d Lieut. R. J. Larcombe		June 30, 1864.	
Barnwell's Battery	Ga.		[10th Battery, formerly D. A. Reese{s} Battery.] ²²⁴ March 12, 1864.
Captain A. Smith Barnwell (*)		Do.	
Lieut. John S. Acee		Do.	
2d Lieut. Robert C. Jones		Do.	
2d Lieut. Joseph A. Hill		Do.	
Barret's Battery	Mo.		10th Battery. August —, 1862.
Captain Overton W. Barret (*)			

²¹² Ibid., spells the name "McLeman," for his Christian name and his promotion as major; *ibid.*, specifies neither a date for his promotion nor information regarding to which branch of the service he was promoted.

²¹³ Ibid., for Kolb's Christian name.

²¹⁴ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, does not recognize Locke as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, spells the name "Locks" and specifies that Locke "r. August 23, 1862."

²¹⁵ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, does not recognize Lang as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, does.

²¹⁶ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, for Powers' Christian name Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, gives Powers' Christian name as "Patrick F."

²¹⁷ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, does not recognize Robert Flournoy as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, does and for his Christian initial.

²¹⁸ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, does not recognize Johnston as an officer in this battery; Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185, does and gives the following information about him: "detached as 2d Lt. to [illegible] Light Artillery" but does not give a date for his being detached.

²¹⁹ Brewer, *Alabama*, 703, does not recognize P. F. Flournoy as an officer in this battery; neither does Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 185; no commission date for Flournoy is given in the original.

²²⁰ Arthur W. Bergeron, Jr., *Guide to Louisiana Confederate Military Units 1861-1865* (Louisiana State University Press, 1996), 27, for this battery and Barlow. The battery "was a temporary organization formed in Montgomery, Alabama, in late April or early May, [sic] 1864. In October, [sic] 1864, the department commander ordered the consolidation of the battery with Bradford's Mississippi Battery. Barlow resigned" (hereafter cited as Bergeron, *Guide to Louisiana Confederate Units*); this battery is not included in the original.

²²¹ Hewett, *Supplement to OR*, 1, 151, specifies that Morris was dropped from the roster of Co C, 2d Alabama Artillery Battalion to become 1st Lieutenant in Barlow's Louisiana Battery.

²²² Jones, *Georgia in the War*, 48, claims the appointment date for Barnes, and subsequently all of the officers through Phinizy, is July 30, 1863.

²²³ A note in the margin of the original reverses the "a" and the "e" in Spaeth's name.

²²⁴ "10th Battery Battery, formerly D. A. Ressef[s] Battery" is from Jones, *Georgia in the War*, 48.

Lieut. Ed. Blennerhassett (*)		Do.
Lieut. William Brown (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. Isaiah [Isaac] Lightner		Do. [Killed June 16, 1864.] ²²⁵
2d Lieut. G. W. Orear		September 21, 1863.
2d Lieut. T. Trépagnier		May 1, 1863.
Asst. Surg. P. S. Postell		January 1, 1863. ²²⁶
Asst. Surg. A[ndrew] J. Borroum		May 1, 1863.
Barr's Battery	Va.	See Levi Battery. ²²⁷
[Captain John W. Barr		August 17, 1864.
Lieut. R. C. Searcy (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. W. F. Campbell		Do.]
Barry's Battery	Tenn.	See Lookout Artillery.
Bartow Artillery	Ga.	See A[mbrose] C. Dunn's battery; also Co. A, 22d Batt'n.
Baxter' Battery	Tenn.	Co. B, Harding Artillery; afterward [Samuel L.] Freeman's and [Amariah L.] Huggins' batteries.
Capt. Edmund Dillahunty Baxter (*)		Dec. —, 1861.
Lieut. Samuel L. Freeman		Do. Pro'ted capt. July 20, '62.
Lieut. A[mariah] L. Huggins		Do. Prom't'd capt. May __, '63. ²²⁸
2d Lieut. J. Trim. Brown		Do. A. D. C. to [Brig.] Gen. J[ohn] C. Brown. ²²⁹
2d Lieut. Ed[win] H. Douglass		Do.
2d Lieut. Nat. Baxter		May —, 1862.
Baxter's Battery	Tenn.	Second organization.
Capt. Edmund Dillahunty Baxter (*)		December 11, 1862.
Lieut. John Marshall (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. William Herrin		Do.

²²⁵ Howell and Elizabeth Purdue, *Pat Cleburne Confederate General: A Biography* (Portals Press, 1973), 169. Lightner was killed June 16, 1864. Also, Lightner's Christian name is given as "Isaac" (hereafter cited as Purdue, *Cleburne*); Richard A. Baumgartner and Larry M. Strayer, *Kennesaw Mountain June 1864: Bitter Standoff at the Gibraltar of Georgia* (Blue Acorn Press, 2000), 74, for Lightner's death and specifies his Christian name as "Isaac."

²²⁶ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Postell as a staff officer; Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 248, for Postell who was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War to rank from July 8, '62. Dec. 31, '62, Barrett's [sic] Battery. May 31, '63, passed board at Shelbyville. June 5, '63, as Surgeon 34th Mississippi. April 30, '64, 34th Mississippi."

²²⁷ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 27, specifies that "[t]his company was formerly Capt. John T. Lewis' Co. of Light Arty., Thomas Legion, NC Troops. It was reported to have been organized on April 1, 1863, and formed from disbanded troops of the Virginia State Line. This company was mustered as part of the Thomas Legion to February 29, 1864, and became Capt. J. W. Barr's Co., August 17, 1864"; the officers listed here are from the original under "Levi Battery"; Jeffrey C. Weaver, *The Nottoway Artillery and Barr's Battery Virginia Light Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1994) 102, specifies that Barr's Battery "was formally organized on April 1, 1863. Part of the men were mustered into service on that date at Wytheville, Virginia, while others enlisted at Strawberry Plains, Tennessee. The battery was organized as part of Thomas' Legion of Cherokee Indians and Mountaineers, nominally a North Carolina organization. Despite the North Carolina designation, numerous members of the Legion were from east Tennessee, southwest Virginia, and the Cherokee Indian Nation. Thomas' Legion had been formed for a year when Levi's men joined the command" (hereafter cited as Weaver, *Nottoway and Barr's Battery*); Richard C. M. Page, "Diary of Major R. C. M. Page, Chief of C. S. Artillery, Department of Southwest Virginia and East Tennessee, from Oct., 1864 to May, [sic] 1865," *SHSP*, 14 (January-December 1886), 66. January 10, 1865, Barr's Battery was consolidated with Lynch's Battery (hereafter cited as Page, "Page's Diary"); Weaver, *Nottoway and Barr's Battery*, 131, while citing Barr as captain does not give his promotion date; *ibid.*, 135, credits Searcy as a 1st lieutenant by at least October 31, 1864; *ibid.*, 132, while citing Campbell as a 2nd lieutenant, gives no promotion date.

²²⁸ Tennessee Civil War Centennial Commission. *Tennesseans in the Civil War: A Military History of Confederate and Union Units with Available Rosters of Personnel*, 2 vols. (Tennessee Civil War Centennial Commission, 1964), vol. 1, 131, for Huggins' Christian name (hereafter cited as *Tennesseans in the Civil War*).

²²⁹ *Confederate Staff*, 21, specifies that Brown was "1st lieut., A. D. C. to Brig. Gen. Jno. C. Brown December 24, 1862, November, [sic] 1863. Capt., A. A. G. [Brig. Gen. Lunsford L.] Lomax's division September, [sic] 1863 (formerly [Maj. Gen.] R[obert] Ransom, jr.]'s), November 4, 1864"; Crute, *Confederate Staff Officers*, 121, agrees that Brown was Lomax's A. A. G.

2d Lieut. John M. Gault		Do.
Beaufort Artillery & Beaufort Volunteer Artillery	S. C.	Originally Co. A, 11th Volunteers. ²³⁰
Captain Stephen Elliott, jr.		June 12, 1861. [Major April 30, 1863; Lieut. col. Nov. 21, 1863; Col. Holcombe Infantry Bn, April 20, 1864; Brig. Gen., May 24, '64.] ²³¹
Lieut. H[al] M. Stuart (*)		Do. ²³²
Lieut. John T. Baker (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. John A. Johnson		Do.
2d Lieut. John J. Rhodes (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. M. L. Montague		January 1, 1862.
2d Lieut. J. A. Hamilton		March 29, 1862.
Captain H[al] M. Stuart (*)		May 26, 1863.
Lieut. John J. Rhodes (*)		Do.
Lieut. J. A. Hamilton		Do.
2d Lieut. John T. Baker (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. R. M. Fuller		Do.
2d Lieut. R. B. Fuller		February 16, 1865.
Beauregard Artillery	S. C.	See Co. A, 3d Art.— 1st Regular Inf.
Beauregard Artillery	Va.	See [Marcellus N {ewton}] Moorman's Battery.
Beauregard Siege Battery	La.	
Captain Theodore Morano		October 4, 1861. ²³³
Lieut. Robert Wynne		Do. ²³⁴
Lieut. Victor Miller		February 15, 1862. ²³⁵
2d Lieut. Victor Morano		Do. ²³⁶
2d Lieut. J. J. Tormey		Do. ²³⁷
Lieut. H[enry] C. Castellanos		Transferred to Co. B, 12th Art. Batt'n. ²³⁸
Bedford Artillery	Va.	[Bedford Light Artillery.] ²³⁹

²³⁰ D. B. Morgan, "Confederate Veterans Association of Savannah, Ga.," *Confed Vet*, 32 (March 1924), 107, for confirmation of "Beaufort Volunteer Artillery" as an alternate name for this battery.

²³¹ Robert S. Seigler, *South Carolina's Military Organizations During the War Between the States: The Lowcountry and Pee Dee* (The History Press, 2008), 268 for Elliott's promotions and dates (hereafter cited as Seigler, *The Lowcountry and Pee Dee*); Ezra J. Warner, *Generals in Gray: Lives of the Confederate Commanders* (Louisiana State University Press, 1959), 81-82, for Elliott's promotion as brigadier general (hereafter cited as Warner, *Generals*).

²³² Seigler, *The Lowcountry and Pee Dee*, 268, for Stuart's Christian name.

²³³ Theodore Morano is not listed in Andrew B. Booth, comp., *Records of Louisiana Confederate Soldiers and Louisiana Confederate Commands*. 3 Vols. (n. p., 1920). While an officer is not listed in this work, it does not mean that he did not serve with that company. It only means that he was not an officer from Louisiana (hereafter cited as in Booth, *Records*).

²³⁴ Wynne is not listed in *ibid*.

²³⁵ Miller is not listed in *ibid*.

²³⁶ Victor Morano is not listed in *ibid*.

²³⁷ Tormey is not listed in *ibid*.

²³⁸ No commission date for Castellanos is given in the original; Booth, *Records*, vol. 2, 289, for verification of Castellanos' Christian name.

²³⁹ Joseph A. Graves, *The History of the Bedford Light Artillery* (Press of the Bedford Democrat, 1903), 5-6. The officers of the Bedford "Light" Artillery, before being mustered into Confederate service, were Capt. Tyler C. Jordan, Lts. W. S. Myler, R[obert] B. Claytor, R[obert] T. Aunspaugh, and J. A. Stover. Myler resigned "for good and sufficient reasons." Lt. James O. Hensley was appointed in his place. Upon being mustered into Confederate service, Jordan, Claytor, Aunspaugh, and Hensley were the commissioned officers (hereafter cited as Graves, *Bedford Artillery*); *ibid*. and Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 40-41, for "Bedford Light Artillery."

Captain Tyler C[alhou]n Jordan (*)		May 8, 1861.	[Major March 14, 1864.] ²⁴⁰
Lieut. James O. Hensley (*)		Do.	Captain and major. ²⁴¹
2d Lieut. Robert B[urwell] Claytor (*)		Do. ²⁴²	
2d Lieut. Robert T. Aunspaugh (*)		Do.	
Lieut. Charles A[nderson] Bower		June 30, 1862. ²⁴³	
Lieut. James O. Boley		Do.	[Resigned.] ²⁴⁴
2d Lieut. John R. Thurman		Do.	
Lieut. John Donnell Smith (*)		October 7, 1862.	[Transferred from Capt. Thomas Jefferson Page, Jr.'s Battery.] ²⁴⁵
Captain John Donnell Smith (*)		June 30, 1864.	
Lieut. John R. Thurman		Do.	
[2d Lieut. Dabney J[efferson] Carr] ²⁴⁶			
2d Lieut. Henry A[lexander] Wise		December 19, 1864. ²⁴⁷	
[2d Lieut. Charles A[nderson] Bower] ²⁴⁸			
Bell Battery	La.		See Captain T[homas] O. Benton's battery.
[Bell Battery	Ky.		Mountain Howitzers
2d Lieut. J. N. Bell			
2d Lieut. William Gardner			
2d Lieut. Thomas Omer] ²⁴⁹			
Bellamy's Battery	Ala.		See Co. B, 20th Battalion.
Belmont Battery	Tenn.		See J. G. Anglade's battery.
Beltzhoover's Battery	La.		See Watson Battery.
Ben Hill Artillery &	Ga.		See McLeod Artillery

²⁴⁰ Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 218, for Jordan's being promoted major and his promotion date; however, Jordan, in Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 29-30 and 39, claims his promotion dated from May 3, 1863, "but by some oversight was detained in the War Department"; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 84, for Jordan's Christian name and agrees March 14, 1864, was his promotion date as major.

²⁴¹ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 16. Upon the reorganization of the unit, Hensley, Claytor(n), and Aunspaugh "for good and sufficient reasons, withdrew from the Company." They would raise Co. B, 10th Virginia Artillery Battalion, which see; no promotion dates for Hensley are given in the original; Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 190. Hensley was promoted major August 19, 1862; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 83, claims the promotion as major was March 10, 1862.

²⁴² Weaver, *10th and 19th Battalions of Heavy Artillery*, 76, for Claytor's Christian name.

²⁴³ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 25 and 73. Bower and Boley, about the first of October 1862, "for good and sufficient reasons unto themselves, but to the great regret of their comrades, resigned their commissions." Bower joined the cavalry and Boley took "a place in the civil service"; *ibid.*, 17, claims the commission date for Bower, Boley, and Thurman was January 22, 1862; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 78, for Bower's Christian name.

²⁴⁴ *Ibid.*, for Boley's resignation October 15, 1862.

²⁴⁵ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 25 and 73. Smith was from the Magruder Light Artillery (Capt. Thomas J. Page, Jr.), which see; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 88, agrees with the transfer; Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 40-41. Smith and 45 men were transferred to the Bedford Light Artillery in October 1862.

²⁴⁶ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 42 and 55. Carr was assigned by Lt. Col. Frank Huger to the company after Gettysburg but before the Overland Campaign and remained with the company until at least February 1865; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 80, for Carr's Christian name but does not give an assignment date only "assigned from Ordnance Dept. by order of Lt. Col. Huger for command of second section in TN"; Carr is not included in the original.

²⁴⁷ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 55. Wise was assigned to the company; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 90, for Wise's Christian name.

²⁴⁸ Graves, *Bedford Artillery*, 55-57. Around the time of Wise's assignment, the company elected as 2nd Lieutenant Charles A. Bower who "before this, had been an officer in the Company, but resigned and joined the cavalry." Bower reported to the company "[a]bout the last of March [1865]"; Bower is not included in the original; see also Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 78.

²⁴⁹ *Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Kentucky Confederate Kentucky Volunteers War 1861-1865*, 2 vols. (The State Journal Company, 1915-1918), vol. 1, 466, for Bell's Kentucky Battery and the officers of the battery (hereafter cited as *Report of Adjutant General Kentucky*); it is not included in the original.

Ben Hill Guards		
Benton's Battery	La.	Bell Battery—4th Battery. ²⁵⁰ 1862. ²⁵¹
Captain Thomas O. Benton		Do. ²⁵²
Lieut. J. F. Bussy		Do. ²⁵³
Lieut. J. M. Perdue		Do. ²⁵⁴
Lieut. W. J. Law		Do. ²⁵⁵
2d Lieut. Giles M. Croxton		Resigned April 30, 1863. ²⁵⁶
2d Lieut. A. Brown		Resignation accepted Feb. 16, 1864. ²⁵⁷
Lieut. J. D. Girtman		Resigned May 30, 1864. ²⁵⁸
		Resignation accepted Dec. 2, 1864. ²⁵⁹
2d Lieut. S. D. Brown		
Lieut. W. P. Douglass		Dec. —, 1863. ²⁶⁰
Asst. Surg. J. Harvey Blackburn		
Bibb's Battery	Tenn.	See Washington Artillery.
Black's Battery	Va.	See also Co. C, 18th Batt'n; formerly [Gilbert V.] Rambaut's; succeeded by [John] Stoope. ²⁶¹
Captain Bernard J[ames] Black (*)		May 10, '62. Res. acpt'd Apr. 21, '63. ²⁶²
Lieut. John Stoope (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. John G[regory] Orgain (*)		Do. ²⁶³
2d Lieut. William H[unt] Laughter		Do. ²⁶⁴
Black River Tigers	N. C.	See Co. B, 10th Battalion Heavy Art.
Blackshear's Battery	Ga.	See Co. D, Sumter Battalion.
Bladen Artillery	N. C.	See Co. I, 2d Artillery—36th Vols.
Bladen Artillery Guards	N. C.	See Co. K, 3d Artillery—40th Vols.

²⁵⁰ Bergeron, *Guide to Louisiana Confederate Units*, 21, names this battery the "3rd"; Booth, *Records*, vol. 1, 171; [Untitled], *Confed Vet*, 34 (January 1926), 39, also specify that this was the 3d Battery.

²⁵¹ Napier Bartlett, *Military Records of Louisiana including Biographical and Historical Papers Relating to the Military Organizations of the State*. Foreword by T. Harry Williams (Louisiana State University Press, 1996), 59, specifies "F. O. Benton" (hereafter cited as Bartlett, *Military Records of Louisiana*); Booth, *Records*, vol. 1, 171, specifies as listed.

²⁵² Spelled "Bussey" in Bartlett, *Military Records of Louisiana*, 59; Bussy is not listed in Booth, *Records*.

²⁵³ Perdue is not included in *ibid.* or in Bartlett, *Military Records of Louisiana* as an officer of this battery.

²⁵⁴ Law is not included in *ibid.* as an officer in this battery; Booth, *Records*, vol. 3, bk. 1, 678, claims Law was 1st lieutenant in the battery.

²⁵⁵ Croxton is not included in *ibid.* or in Bartlett, *Military Records of Louisiana* as an officer in this battery.

²⁵⁶ No commission date is given for A. Brown in the original; Booth, *Records*, does not list A. Brown as an officer in this battery.

²⁵⁷ No commission date is given for Girtman in the original; spelled "Gritman" in Bartlett, *Military Record of Louisiana*, 59; Girtman is not listed in Booth, *Records*.

²⁵⁸ No commission date is given for S. D. Brown in the original; he is not included in Booth, *Records*.

²⁵⁹ No commission date is given for Douglass in the original; spelled "Douglas" in Bartlett, *Military Record of Louisiana*, 59; he is not listed in Booth, *Records*.

²⁶⁰ Blackburn is not listed in *ibid.*

²⁶¹ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 20, spells Rambaut's name as "Rambant."

²⁶² Tracy Chernault and Jeffrey C. Weaver, *18th and 20th Battalions of Heavy Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1995), 59, for Black's Christian name (hereafter cited as Chernault and Weaver, *18th and 20th Battalions*).

²⁶³ *Ibid.*, 77, for Orgain's Christian name.

²⁶⁴ *Ibid.*, 7, for Laughter's Christian name; but *ibid.*, 73, does not include "Hunt" only the initial.

Bladen Stars	N. C.	See Co. B, 2d Artillery—36th Vols.
Blake's Battery	Va.	See Co. E, 10th Battalion.
Bledsoe's Battery	Mo.	June 11, 1861.
Captain Hiram M. Bledsoe (*)		Do.
Lieut. Curtis O. Wallace		Do.
2d Lieut. Charles W. Higgins (*)		December 30, 1861.
2d Lieut. Thos. B. Catron		Do.
2d Lieut. John S. Wheatley		Do. ²⁶⁵
Lieut. R[ice] L. Wood		January 8, 1862. ²⁶⁶
2d Lieut. H. W[at] Anderson		Do.
2d Lieut. L. L. Maughas		December 7, 1863.
2d Lieut. S. F. Letton		
[Asst. Surg. J. A. Beauchamps] ²⁶⁷		
Bledsoe's Battery	Mo.	June —, 1862.
Captain Joseph Bledsoe		Do.
Lieut. Richard A. Collins		Do.
2d Lieut. Jacob D. Connor		Do.
2d Lieut. Amos Anson		April 10, 1863.
2d Lieut. David M. Harris		
Blocher's Battery ²⁶⁸	Ark.	August 6, 1862. ²⁶⁹
Captain William D[urbin] Blocher		Do.
Lieut. James Cook		Do. [Captain.] ²⁷⁰
Lieut. J. V. Zimmerman		Do. [1st Lieut.] ²⁷¹
2d Lieut. Edward Visart		December 23, 1863.
2d Lieut. S. W. Upchurch		
[2d Lieut. Walter Stillwell] ²⁷²		
[A. A. Surgeon Dr. — Harris] ²⁷³		
Blocher's Artillery	N. C.	See Co. C, 2d ([William] Lamb's) Artillery—36th Volunteers.

²⁶⁵ William H. Matson, "Bledsoe's Battery," *Confed Vet*, 28 (August 1920), 292, for Wood's Christian name.

²⁶⁶ Ibid.; W. A. Everman, "Bledsoe's Battery," *ibid.*, 140, for Anderson's Christian name.

²⁶⁷ Jones, "Roster of Medical Officers," 175, for Beauchamps who was "Assistant Surgeon, appointed by Secretary of War, April 29, '63, to rank from April 29, '63, to report to Medical Director Gundell [possibly Yandell] Passed Board at Vicksburg, April 29, '63, Sept. 30, '63, 1st Missouri Battery, Nov. 30, '63, Martin's Battalion Artillery, Headquarters A[rmy] [of] T[ennessee], Jan. 31, '64, Bledsoe's 1st Mobile [sic] Battery."

²⁶⁸ <http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/blochers.html>, "Blocher's Arkansas Battery," 1, states that this battery "was organized at Little Rock, Arkansas, on August 6, 1862. An experienced cadre of veterans from the Weaver Light Artillery (Marshall's Battery) was assigned to the new battery, which was augmented by unassigned recruits and transfers from other regiments" (hereafter cited as [blochers.html](http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/blochers.html), "Blocher's Battery"); <http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/pla-hist.html>, "Pulaski Light Artillery," 3, specifies that "[t]he Weaver Light Artillery would thereafter be known as Marshall's battery (Capt. John Gilbert Marshall), and on August 6, 1862, would be split into two batteries, the second being known as Blocher's battery (Capt. William Durbin Blocher)" (hereafter known as [pla-hist.html](http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/pla-hist.html), "Pulaski Artillery").

²⁶⁹ Ibid., for Blocher's Christian name.

²⁷⁰ W[illiam] E[dward] Woodruff, Jr., *With the Light Guns in '61-'65: Reminiscences of Eleven Arkansas, Missouri and Texas Light Batteries, in the Civil War* (Central Printing Company, 1903), 80, for the information about Zimmerman's being promoted captain but with no date given (hereafter cited as Woodruff, *With the Light Guns*).

²⁷¹ Ibid., for Visart's promotion as 1st lieutenant but with no date given.

²⁷² Ibid., for Stillwell and his election as 2nd lieutenant *vice* Visart's promotion as 1st lieutenant but with no date given; however, [blochers.html](http://www.couchgenweb.com/civilwar/blochers.html), "Blocher's Battery," 17, lists Stillwell as a second sergeant; *ibid.* This "roster of Blocher's Battery is taken from the two surviving muster rolls, August 6, 1862[,] to October 31, 1862[,] [and] November 1, 1862[,] to February 28, 1863."

²⁷³ Ibid., for Harris.

Blodget Artillery & Blodget's Volunteers	Ga.	Originally Co. I, 3d Infantry; see [Foster] Blodget's battery.
Blodget's Battery	Ga.	Blodget's [Flying Artillery], or Blodget's Vols., afterward {John} Milledge's Battery] ²⁷⁴ August —, 1861.
Captain Foster Blodget, jr. (*)		Do.
Sr. Lieut. William H. Stallings		Do.
Jr. Lieut. Samuel Moore		Do.
2d Lieut. Augustus Speliers		Do.
2d Lieut. James A. Bennett		Do.
Blount's Battery	Va.	Co. D, 38th Batt'n; formerly H. G[rey] Latham's battery. January 23, 1863; major artillery, P. A. C. S., Oct. 27, 1864. ²⁷⁵
Captain Joseph G. Blount (*)		Do.
Lieut. James W. Dickerson (*)		Do. ²⁷⁶
Lieut. Joseph L. Thompson (*)		Do. ²⁷⁷
2d Lieut. William H. Blackwell (*)		Do.
Captain James W. Dickerson (*)		Oct. 27, 1864. Co. D, 38th Batt'n. ²⁷⁸
Lieut. Joseph L. Thompson (*)		Do.
Lieut. William H. Blackwell (*)		Do.
2d Lieut. Newton H. Hazlewood		December 1, 1864. [Resigned from the battery 2/65.] ²⁷⁹
Boggs' Battalion	Va.	12th Batt'n.; dissolved Jan. 11, 1865. May 15, 1862. ²⁸⁰
Major Francis J. Boggs (*)		June 1, 1862. Capt. and A. Q.M. ²⁸¹
Lt. and Adj. George H[enry] Gregory (*)		June 23, 1863. ²⁸²
Lt. and Act. Adj. Henry R. Horne		July 19, 1863. ²⁸³
Lt. and Adj. Henry Hudnall		July 22, 1863. ²⁸⁴
Surgeon Waddy Thompson		September 22, 1862. ²⁸⁵
Asst. Surgeon O. R. Early		

²⁷⁴ Jones, *Georgia in the War*, 49, for the addition of "Flying" and "Milledge's Battery."

²⁷⁵ Robert H. Moore, II, *The Richmond Fayette, Hampden, Thomas, and Blount's Lynchburg Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1991), 145, states that Blount was appointed captain February 5, 1863 (hereafter cited as Moore, *Richmond Fayette, Hampden, Thomas, and Blount's Artillery*); Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 58, supports the January 23, 1863, date.

²⁷⁶ Moore, *Richmond Fayette, Hampden, Thomas, and Blount's Artillery*, 171, specifies only Thompson's promotion as 2nd lieutenant April 27, 1862.

²⁷⁷ Stiles, "Valor and Skill [Part 1]," 310, states that Blackwell was promoted 2nd lieutenant January 23, 1863, "for distinguished valor and skill"; Moore, *Richmond Fayette, Hampden, Thomas, and Blount's Artillery*, 145, does not specify Blackwell as a 1st lieutenant.

²⁷⁸ *Ibid.*, 151, states Dickerson was "elected Captain (10/31/64)."

²⁷⁹ *Ibid.*, 157. Hazlewood "resigned from the battery to perform new duties."

²⁸⁰ Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 58, specifies the following information about Boggs: captain 1st Virginia, May 4, 1861; resigned, September 6, 1861; major 12th Virginia Artillery Battalion, May 15, 1862; Boggs was captain of the "Second [Richmond] Grays," a company in the 1st Virginia, see "Valuable War Relic, Muster Roll of a Virginia Company. It Belonged to Major Boggs Twelfth Battalion—Composed of North Carolinians and Richmonders—Interesting Date," *SHSP*, 17 (January-December 1889), 404 (hereafter cited as "Valuable War Relic").

²⁸¹ No promotion date for Gregory is given in the original; *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Gregory as a staff officer; Lee A. Wallace, Jr., *Surry Light Artillery and Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Batteries of Virginia Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1995), 129, for Gregory's Christian name but does not include Gregory as a captain (hereafter cited as Wallace, *Surry, Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Batteries*).

²⁸² *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Horne as a staff officer.

²⁸³ *Ibid.* does not recognize Hudnall as a staff officer; Lee A. Wallace, Jr., *Richmond Howitzers* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1993), 142. Hudnall was commissioned 1st lieutenant and adjutant of 12th Virginia Artillery Battalion July 19, 1863 (hereafter cited as Wallace, *Richmond Howitzers*).

²⁸⁴ *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Thompson as a staff officer.

²⁸⁵ *Ibid.* does not recognize Early as a staff officer.

A. Q. M. Thaddeus C. Leake	May 15, 1862. ²⁸⁶
A. Q. M. George H. Gregory (*)	May 29, 1863.
Company A—	Brooke Art.; detached from the battalion August [31], 1862; [Nathaniel A.] Sturdivant's company succeeded [James V.] Brooke's as Co. A; date uncertain. ²⁸⁷
Captain James V. Brooke (*)	April 16, 1862. [Resigned July 24, 1863.] ²⁸⁸
Lieut. John W. Pugh (*)	Do. [Resigned June 10, 1863.] ²⁸⁹
Lieut. William Judson Brown (*)	Do. [Resigned February 18, 1865.] ²⁹⁰
Lieut. Addison W. Utterback (*)	Do.
2d Lieut. William T. McCarty[, jr.]	July —, 1863. ²⁹¹
Captain Addison W. Utterback (*)	July 24, 1863. ²⁹²
Lieut. William Judson Brown	Do.
2d Lieut. William T. McCarty[, jr.]	Do.
2d Lieut. Hugh N. Fry (*)	November 10, 1863. ²⁹³
[Company A—	Attached prior to October 27, 1863.] ²⁹⁴
Captain N[athaniel] A. Sturdivant (*)	February 17, 1862. [Promoted Major.] ²⁹⁵
Lieut. Thomas M[arshall] Hewitt	Do. ²⁹⁶
Lieut. William H[enry] Weisiger (*)	Do. ²⁹⁷
2d Lieut. Charles R. Darracott	Do. [Prom. 1st Lt.] ²⁹⁸
2d Lieut. Benj. H[arvey] Gorrell (*)	May 16, 1863. ²⁹⁹
Company B—	
Captain S[tephen] Taylor Martin (*)	April 23, 1862. ³⁰⁰

²⁸⁶ Ibid. does not recognize Leake as a staff officer.

²⁸⁷ Sturdivant, Hewitt, Weisiger, Darracott, and Gorrell are not listed in the roster of the Brooke Artillery found in Michael J. Andrus, *The Brooke, Fauquier, Loudoun and Alexandria Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1990), 100-105 (hereafter cited as Andrus, *Brooke, Fauquier, Loudoun and Alexandria Artillery*); Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 18, for the date of the company's detachment from the battalion; *ibid.*, identifies Sturdivant's battery as being totally different from the Brooke Artillery.

²⁸⁸ Andrus, *Brooke, Fauquier, Loudoun and Alexandria Artillery*, 100, states that Brooke's commission date was March 10, 1862, and for his resignation and resignation date.

²⁸⁹ *Ibid.*, 103, for Pugh's resignation and resignation date.

²⁹⁰ *Ibid.*, 100, specifies the following information about Brown: promoted 2nd lieutenant, March 10, 1862; 1st lieutenant, December 1863; *ibid.*, for Brown's resignation and resignation date.

²⁹¹ *Ibid.*, 102, for the "jr." in McCarty's name, and states that his promotion date was August 1863.

²⁹² *Ibid.*, 104, states that Utterback's promotion date as captain was December 1863.

²⁹³ *Ibid.*, 101, spells Fry's name as "Frye."

²⁹⁴ This arrangement follows Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 18-19; Sturdivant's Battery was the second Co. A in this battalion, "first mustered as Co. A for May and June"; the original makes Sturdivant's battery part of the Brooke Artillery; Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 18, identifies Sturdivant's battery as being totally different from the Brooke Artillery.

²⁹⁵ *Ibid.*, 18, for Sturdivant's Christian name; Sherwood and Nicholas, *Amberst, Albemarle and Sturdivant's Battery*, 225, states that Sturdivant sent a "[l]etter, notarized in Chesterfield Co., to Gen. Cooper 3/17/65[,] accepting prom. to Maj.>"; Krick, *Lee's Colonels* does not recognize him as a field officer.

²⁹⁶ Sherwood and Nicholas, *Amberst, Albemarle and Sturdivant's Battery*, 221, for Hewitt's Christian name and states that he was with the battery for only a short time.

²⁹⁷ *Ibid.*, 227, for Weisiger's Christian name and states that "[p]ostwar record lists as prom. Capt. in 1865, but no official record found."

²⁹⁸ *Ibid.*, 219, specifies that Darracott was promoted 1st lieutenant by at least June 30, 1863.

²⁹⁹ *Ibid.*, 220, for Gorrell's Christian name.

³⁰⁰ Wallace, *Surry, Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Battery*, 130 and 134, for Martin's Christian name.

Lieut. Alex. Q[uarles] Holladay (*)		Do.	[Resigned.] ³⁰¹
Lieut. William F. G. Garnett (*)		Do.	[Resigned.] ³⁰²
2d Lieut. George H[enry] Gregory (*)		Do.	[1st Lt. and Adjutant.] A. Q. M. ³⁰³
2d Lieut. James R. Chambers		May 28, 1862.	[Resigned.] ³⁰⁴
2d Lieut. W. T. McMullan (*)		[July 27, 1863.]	Resigned October 26, 1863. ³⁰⁵
2d Lieut. Thomas G[regory] Skinner			Resigned October 30, 1863. [Transferred.] ³⁰⁶
Lieut. Samuel H[enry] Pulliam (*)		December 31, 1863. ³⁰⁷	
Lieut. Samuel E. Pryor (*)		January 11, 1864. ³⁰⁸	
2d Lieut. G[eorge] Nash Norton [Morton]		January 23, 1864. ³⁰⁹	
Company C—			Detached from this battalion about September, 1862. ³¹⁰
Captain John L[ewis] Eubank (*)		March 22, 1862.	[Resigned March 28, 1863. Postmaster.] ³¹¹
Lieut. Thaddeus C. Leake		Do.	A. Q. M. ³¹²
Lieut. Osmand B. Taylor (*)		Do.	Promoted captain. ³¹³
2d Lieut. Walter S[amuel] Leake (*)		Do. ³¹⁴	
2d Lieut. John H. Weddell[, jr.]		September 1, 1862. ³¹⁵	
Company D—	N. C.		[Harrington Light Artillery;] Detached from this batt'n Nov. 4, '63, and became Co. A, 13th

³⁰¹ Ibid., 129 and 134, for Holladay's Christian name and for his resignation December 24, 1863, "unfit for military service. Appointed secretary to General Braxton Bragg."

³⁰² Ibid., 128, for Garnett's resignation December 18, 1862.

³⁰³ No date is given in the original for Gregory's appointment as A. Q. M.; Wallace, *Surry, Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Battery*, 129, for Gregory's promotion as 1st lieutenant, adjutant (both June 1, 1862), and appointment as A. Q. M. May 29, 1863.

³⁰⁴ Ibid., 127, specifies that Chambers was elected 2nd lieutenant May 25, 1862, and resigned August 24, 1862.

³⁰⁵ No commission date is given in the original for McMullan; Wallace, *Surry, Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Battery*, 130, for McMullan's election to 2nd lieutenant date.

³⁰⁶ No commission date is given in the original for Skinner; Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina in the Great War 1861-1865*, 5 vols. (E. M. Uzzell Printer, 1901), 4, 357. When Skinner resigned, he joined Co. D, (Capt. Lewis H. Webb's Harrington Light Artillery) 12th Virginia Artillery Battalion as a private "that he might stay with his men" (hereafter cited as Clark, *North Carolina Regiments*); Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 556, verifies Skinner as a sergeant in Webb's battery; Wallace, *Surry, Martin's, Wright's, Coffin's Batteries*, 133, for Skinner's Christian name. Apparently his request for resignation was denied as he "request[ed] permission to join the *C. S. S. Florida* or some other ocean steamer" and then transferred to Co. A, 13th North Carolina Artillery Battalion as a private.

³⁰⁷ Ibid., 132, for Pulliam's Christian name.

³⁰⁸ Ibid., specifies that Pryor was promoted 1st lieutenant May 11, 1864.

³⁰⁹ Ibid., 131 and 134, for Norton's Christian name and specifies that his surname was "Morton" and not "Norton."

³¹⁰ Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 94, specifies that "68 men transferred to this battery 10/8/62[.] when Capt. James S. Brown's Battery was disbanded"; Brown's Battery was disbanded October 4, 1862, which see.

³¹¹ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 41, for Eubank's resignation and date; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 97, for Eubank's Christian name, his resignation March 21, 1863, and his appointment as Postmaster of the Army of Northern Virginia but with no date given for the appointment.

³¹² No date is given in the original for Leake's appointment as A. Q. M.; Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 94, lists Thaddeus C. Leake as an officer in this battery but does not include him in the roster of the battery, see *ibid.*, 95-104.

³¹³ No promotion date for Taylor is given in the original; Taylor's promotion date coincides with Eubank's resignation, see Taylor's Battery.

³¹⁴ Koleszar, *Ashland, Bedford and Taylor Artillery*, 99-100, for Walter S. Leake's Christian name.

³¹⁵ Ibid., 103, for the "jr." in Weddell's name; *ibid.*, 95, spells Weddell's name as listed; however, *ibid.*, 103, spells his name "Weddel."

Captain Lewis H. Webb (*)		Battalion North Carolina Artillery. ³¹⁶
Lieut. Malcolm D. McNeill		May 14, 1862. [Relieved. Resigned.] ³¹⁷
Lieut. Thomas W. Moody		Do. ³¹⁸
2d Lieut. Henry R. Horne		Do. [Resigned.] ³¹⁹
2d Lieut. Archibald McNeill		Do. [Adjutant.] ³²⁰
[Assist. Surgeon Thomas B. Amiss] ³²²		July 16, 1863. ³²¹
Bondurant's Battery	Ala.	See Jeff Davis Artillery.
Boone's Battery	La.	2d Battery.
Captain R[ichard] M. Boone (*)		Dec. —, 1861. Killed June 11, '63. ³²³
Lieut. S[amuel] M[ilton] Thomas (*)		Do. ³²⁴
Lieut. E. P. Harmanson		March 15, 1862.
2d Lieut. W. Haskins		Do. ³²⁵
2d Lieut. L. M. Hammond		Resigned February 17, 1863. ³²⁶
Captain S[amuel] M[ilton] Thomas (*)		February 29, 1864.
Lieut. E. P. Harmanson		Do.

³¹⁶ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 19, states that this company was from Richmond County, North Carolina, and that it was “erroneously reported as a Virginia company”; *ibid.*, for “Harrington Light Artillery”; see also Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 551; James M. Mullen, “Last Days of Johnston’s Army, A Comrade’s Experience with Gen. L. S. Baker’s Command at Weldon, N. C., during the Fifteen Days Preceding Johnston’s Surrender at Goldsboro, N. C., an Address,” *SHSP*, 18 (January-December 1890), 100, for verification of this battery becoming Co. A, 13th North Carolina Artillery Battalion.

³¹⁷ Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 552, spells Webb’s Christian name “Louis”; Jeffrey C. Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1997), 80, states that either name is acceptable but that “Louis” is preferred (hereafter cited as Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*); Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 248, states that Webb’s commission date was April 1862; Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*, 52, for Webb’s being relieved and eventual resignation but gives no date for either; *ibid.*, 80, specifies that Webb was “[p]res[ent] on all rolls thru 2/65.”

³¹⁸ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 248, states that Malcolm D. McNeill’s commission date was April 1862; “Valuable War Relic,” 405. This document, taken from an actual muster roll, spells McNeill’s name as “McNeal”; Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*, 77, spelled “McNeill.”

³¹⁹ Moody is not listed as an officer in this battery in *ibid.*, nor in Manarin, *North Carolina Troops*, vol. 1, 551; *ibid.*, 552-558, does not list Moody in the “Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates” list; Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*, 77, for Moody’s being an officer in this battery and for his resignation May 28, 1863; <http://www.members.aol.com/jweaver300/grayson/harr-art.htm>, “Harrington Light Artillery,” 8, agrees with resignation and date (hereafter cited as harr-art, “Harrington Artillery”).

³²⁰ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 248, states that Horne’s commission date was April 1862; Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*, 75, specifies that Horne was 2nd lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, and adjutant but gives no dates for any position; as does harr-art, “Harrington Artillery,” 5.

³²¹ Moore, *Roster of North Carolina Troops*, vol. 4, 248, states that Archibald McNeill’s commission date was April 1862; “Valuable War Relic,” 405. This document, taken from an actual muster roll, spells McNeill’s name as “McNeal”; Weaver, *Branch, Harrington and Staunton Hill Artillery*, 77, spelled “McNeill.”

³²² *Ibid.*, 52 and 73, for Amiss, as *acting* assistant surgeon, who reported to the battery November 14, 1864; see also harr-art, “Harrington Artillery,” 1, states that Amiss was “Acting Asst. Surgeon. Transf. from Hosp. at Salisbury on 11/4/64. Reported for duty on 11/14/64. Pres. 2/65.”

³²³ OR, 26, pt. 1, 173; Maj. John D. Austen, *Diary* (Xerox copy), Southeastern Louisiana University, 16 (Southeastern Louisiana University hereafter cited as SLU); *Post Hospital Ledger: Port Hudson, Louisiana, 1862-1863* (Xerox copy), SLU, entry #2408, for Boone’s death (*Post Hospital Ledger: Port Hudson, Louisiana, 1862-1863* hereafter cited as *Post Hospital Ledger*); Bergeron, *Guide to Louisiana Confederate Units*, 20, for Boone’s Christian name and specifies that he “died of wounds June 15, 1863”; Booth, *Records*, vol. 2, 39. Boone was wounded June 11, 1863, and died June 15, 1863.

³²⁴ “Autographs [Part 2],” 177, for Thomas’ Christian name; as a prisoner January 1, 1864, Thomas gave his grade as captain which would question the February 29, 1864, commission date given in the original; Bergeron, *Guide to Louisiana Confederate Units*, 20, for “Samuel”; Booth, *Records*, vol. 3, bk. 2, 812, confirms Thomas as a captain but specifies no commission date. He was captured July 9, 1863.

³²⁵ *Ibid.*, 219, claims Haskins was elected lieutenant March 13, 1862.

³²⁶ No commission date is given in the original for Hammond; Booth, *Records*, vol. 3, bk. 1, 170, asserts that Hammond was “Pvt 2nd Fld. Batty. La. Lt. Arty. Promoted Sergt. Feb. 1, [1862?] reduced to ranks, April 27], 1862[.]”

2d Lieut. Maunsel Bennett (*)		Do. ³²⁷
2d Lieut. T. Toca		Do. ³²⁸
2d Lieut. O. E. Picon [sic]		Do. ³²⁹
Booton's Battery	Va.	Afterward [William H.] Chapman's Dixie Art'y.
Captain John K. Booton (*)		June 21, 1861. [Resigned October 1861.] ³³⁰
Lieut. William H. Crisp		Do.
2d Lieut. William H. Chapman		Do. Captain Nov. 21, 1861]; lt. col. 43d Va Cav Bn.] ³³¹
2d Lieut. J[ohn] G. Booton		Do. Appointed captain. ³³²
2d Lieut. Henry M. Brent[, jr.]		August 26, 1861. ³³³
Asst. Surgeon E. M. Crews ³³⁴		
[Lieut. Samuel F[orner] Chapman		— Transferred to 43d Va Cav Bn January 1, 1864; appointed captain.] ³³⁵
Botetourt Artillery	Va.	Originally Co. H, 28th Inf.; became an artillery company Jan. 14, 1862. ³³⁶
Captain Joseph W[ashington] Anderson (*)		January 14, 1862; major of artillery, P. A. C. S., April 4, 1863; Killed in action May 16, '63. ³³⁷
Lieut. Philip Peters		Do. ³³⁸
Lieut. John W[illiam] Johnston		Do.
2d Lieut. Henry C. Douthat (*)		Do.
Captain John W[illiam] Johnston		April 4, '63; major of art., P. A. C. S., Sept. 2, 1863. ³³⁹

³²⁷ Ibid., vol. 1, 167, claims Bennett was promoted "1st Jr. Lt." but specifies no promotion date.

³²⁸ Ibid., vol. 3, bk. 2, 841, confirms Toca as an officer in this battery.

³²⁹ Listed as "Picon" in the original; Booth, *Records*, vol. 3, bk. 2, 141, corrects "Picon" to "Picou" but specifies no promotion date for him.

³³⁰ Robert H. Moore II, *The Danville, Eighth [sic] Star[,] New Market and Dixie Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1989), 99, for Booton's resignation "to serve in the Virginia State Legislature" and resignation date (hereafter cited as Moore, *Danville, Eighth Star, New Market and Dixie Artillery*).

³³¹ Ibid., 100, states that Chapman's promotion as captain was October 1861, and for Chapman's transfer and his being lieutenant colonel of the 43d Virginia Cavalry Battalion; Krick, *Lee's Colonels*, 89, states that Chapman's commission date as captain of Booton's Dixie Artillery was December 8, 1861; as captain 43d Virginia Cavalry Battalion, December 7, 1863; and as lieutenant colonel of the cavalry battalion, December 7, 1864.

³³² Moore, *Danville, Eighth Star, New Market and Dixie Artillery*, 99, for J. G. Booton's Christian name and specifies that John Booton was appointed captain but specifies no appointment date.

³³³ Ibid., for the "jr." in Brent's name.

³³⁴ Ibid., 100, does not given an appointment date for Crews; no appointment date is given in the original for Crews either; *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Crews as a staff officer.

³³⁵ Moore, *Danville, Eighth Star, New Market and Dixie Artillery*, 99, for Samuel Chapman and all the information about him; he is not included in Booton's Dixie Artillery in the original.

³³⁶ Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 31, specifies that this "company was organized as artillery on December 24, 1861, under authority from the War Dept., dated December 18, 1861."

³³⁷ Ibid., 32, for Anderson's Christian name; OR, 24, pt. 2, 95, for Anderson's death at Champion Hill, May 16, 1863; Jerald H. Markham, *The Botetourt Artillery* (H. E. Howard, Inc., 1986), 79, supplies the following information about Anderson: promoted major April 14, 1863; C. A. of Maj. Gen. Carter L. Stevenson's Division, January 15, 1863; mortally wounded May 16, 1863; died May 17, 1863 (hereafter cited as Markham, *Botetourt Artillery*); Krick, *Lee's Colonels* does not recognize Anderson as a field officer; *Confederate Staff*, 5, supplies the following information about Anderson: "C. A. to Maj. Gen. C[arter] L. Stevenson, 1863; promoted, January 28, 1863"; Crute, *Confederate Staff Officers*, 183, agrees with Anderson's position on Stevenson's staff; Johnston, "Botetourt Artillery," 38, agrees that Anderson was promoted major in January 1863; *ibid.*, 45, agrees Anderson died May 17, 1863.

³³⁸ Ibid. When Anderson was promoted major, Peters declined appointment as captain.

³³⁹ Ibid., 32, for Johnston's Christian name; Markham, *Botetourt Artillery*, 84, supplies the following information about Johnston: promoted 2nd lieutenant, December 24, 1861; 1st lieutenant, February 14, 1862; captain, when Anderson was promoted major (April 4, 1863); C. A. for [Maj. Gen. Carter L.] Stevenson's Division, June 2, 1863; major, September 2, 1863 (to rank from May 1, 1863); left

Lieut. Henry C. Douthat (*)		Do.
Lieut. Philip Peters		[Killed at Port Gibson, Miss., May 1, 1863.] ³⁴⁰
[2d Lieut. William Price Douthat		March 24, 1862. Killed 5/1/63.] ³⁴¹
Captain Henry C. Douthat (*)		September 2, 1863. ³⁴²
Lieut. Francis G. Obenchain		Do. ³⁴³
Lieut. James P. Wright		Do. ³⁴⁴
2d Lieut. Francis C. Wood		Do. ³⁴⁵
2d Lieut. James L. Burks		Do. ³⁴⁶
[2d Lieut. William H. Norgrove		March 1863. Killed May 1, 1863.] ³⁴⁷
Asst. Surg. Virginus G. Hitt		November 24, 1863. ³⁴⁸
Bouanchaud's Battery	La.	See Pointe Coupée Artillery.
Bowden's (J. R[amsey]) Battery	S. C.	See Co. I, Palmetto Battalion.
Bowles' Battery	Va.	See [William W.] Cosby's battery.
Bowman's Battery	Mo.	Afterward [John Denard] Parsons'.
Captain Ben. Lee Bowman (*)		Jan. 22, 1862; Resigned June 12, '62.
Lieut. John Denard Parsons (*)		Do.
Lieut. Andrew Jackson Center		Do.
2d Lieut. Eli Martin Gilbert		Do.
2d Lieut. James Randolph Harper		Do.
Bowman's (Robert) Battery	Miss.	See Co. I, 1st Light Artillery.
Bowyer Battery	Va.	[Bedford Artillery;] Originally Co. C, 28th Vols., became artillery August 20, 1861. ³⁴⁹

Botetourt Artillery and transferred to Army of Tennessee as commander of an artillery battalion; Krick, *Lee's Colonels* does not recognize Johnston as a field officer; *Confederate Staff*, 87, verifies Johnston as major of artillery but supplies no promotion date but does specify "C. A. to Maj. Gen. C[arter] L. Stevenson, May 17, 1863, until close of war"; "Maj. John William Johnston," *Confed Vet*, 19 (March 1911), 116, specifies that Johnston was promoted captain and major in March 1864; by May 1864, Johnston was commanding an artillery battalion in Maj. Gen. Carter L. Stevenson's division, see William L[jewis] Ritter, "'Sketch of the Third Battery of Maryland Artillery. Paper No. 5.'" *SHSP*, 11 (April-May 1883), 189.

³⁴⁰ No commission date is given in the original for Peters; *OR*, 24, pt. 1, 679; Johnston, "Botetourt Artillery," 41; Markham, *Botetourt Artillery*, 89, for Peters' death and date of death; *ibid.*, also specifies that Peters declined appointment as captain in February 1863.

³⁴¹ Johnston, "Botetourt Artillery," 34, 41, and 50, claims that at the organization of this company as artillery, "William P. Douthat was elected junior second lieutenant" and was mortally wounded in front of Vicksburg in May 1863; Markham, *Botetourt Artillery*, 51 and 82, for William Price Douthat as an officer in this command and for the information concerning his appointment date and the date of his death.

³⁴² *Ibid.*, 82, specifies no commission date for Henry C. Douthat.

³⁴³ *Ibid.*, 88, supplies the following information about Obenchain: promoted 2nd lieutenant, May 18, 1863; 1st lieutenant, June 2, 1863.

³⁴⁴ *Ibid.*, 92, supplies the following information about Wright: promoted 2nd lieutenant, May 18, 1863; by December 31, 1863, Wright was a 1st lieutenant, but no promotion date is given.

³⁴⁵ *Ibid.*, states that Wood's Christian name was "Frank" and specifies his promotion date as November 12, 1863.

³⁴⁶ *Ibid.*, 80, states that Burks' commission date was November 12, 1863.

³⁴⁷ J. J. Smith, "On the Dead Line," *Confed Vet*, 33 (July 1925), 258, claims that a "Lieutenant Norgrove" was an officer in this battery who was killed May 1, 1863; Mary Johnston, "Dedication of a Bronze Tablet in Honor of the Botetourt Battery in Vicksburg National Park," *SHSP*, 35 (January-December 1907), 32. William H. Norgrove was orderly-sergeant at the organization of the unit; however, *ibid.*, 39-41, relates the death of Norgrove May 1, 1863; *ibid.*, 50, claims Norgrove was promoted lieutenant but specifies no date for his promotion (hereafter cited as Johnston, "Botetourt Artillery"; Markham, *Botetourt Artillery*, 51 and 88, for Norgrove as an officer in this battery and his commission date.

³⁴⁸ *Ibid.*, 84, spells Hitt's Christian name as "Virtinius" and specifies his appointment date as November 24, 1863, but specifies that he was transferred to the 9th Georgia Battalion but states no transfer date; *Confederate Staff* does not recognize Hitt as a staff officer.

³⁴⁹ "Nathaniel Waddy Thomson," *Confed Vet*, 27 (February 1919), 64; Wallace, *Virginia Military Organizations*, 34, for "Bedford Artillery"; this battery under the name of Bedford Artillery is not to be confused with Jordan's/Smith's Bedford Artillery, which see.