

THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG 1863 (2)

The Second Day



TIMOTHY J. ORR

ILLUSTRATED BY STEVE NOON

CAMPAIGN 391

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Series editor Nikolai Bogdanovic

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THE END OF DAY ONE

On July 1, 1863, as the sun sank on the horizon, fortune smiled upon the Army of the Potomac. It had been a disastrous day for the Yankees, but the twilight hours witnessed the return of stability to their ranks. Earlier that day, the Army of the Potomac's 1st Corps had lost 5,400 of its 9,900 men. Meanwhile, its 11th Corps had been outflanked, forcing it to retreat through Gettysburg, losing 2,130 prisoners along the way. By 4.10 p.m., the whole Union line had unraveled. In a half hour, the mob of panicked Union soldiers came to rest atop Cemetery Hill, an open rise overlooking Gettysburg's southern border.

All had seemed lost for the bluecoats, but spontaneously, the Union soldiers began to rally. Three of the Army of the Potomac's senior officers—Maj. Gen. Winfield S. Hancock, Maj. Gen. Oliver O. Howard, and Maj. Gen. Abner Doubleday—helped restore order. Promptly, they selected a new defensive position and their troops dug in. Further, timely reinforcements arrived. An errant Vermont brigade from the 1st Corps reached the field, as did several missing detachments from the 11th Corps and two divisions from the 12th Corps. When darkness came, the bluecoats—although recently beaten—were again in fighting trim.

Meanwhile, the Army of Northern Virginia tried to make sense of its success. The Confederates were masters of the field on July 1, but four of their infantry divisions had been badly mauled while achieving that victory. In twelve hours of combat, more than 5,600 rebels had fallen. Further pursuit of the Union army seemed unwise, at least from where the frontline commanders stood. The Army of Northern Virginia's commander, Gen. Robert E. Lee, issued discretionary orders to one of his corps commanders, Lieut. Gen. Richard Ewell, authorizing him to take Cemetery Hill "if practicable." Ewell attempted to execute these orders, but in the end, confusion prevailed. Lee's proposed attack did not happen. Although not displeased with Ewell's decision to avoid a night engagement, Lee insisted on continuing the fight. He had the option to break off the battle, then and there, but Lee did not want to leave the enemy in command of the field. During the evening hours of July 1, he confided to one of his generals, "If the enemy is there tomorrow, we must attack."

With that, Lee set the stage for the Battle of Gettysburg's bloodiest day: the Second Day.

ORDERS OF BATTLE

ARMY OF NORTHERN VIRGINIA

General Robert E. Lee

Escort

39th Virginia Cavalry Battalion (two companies)

Imboden's Independent Command (Brig. Gen. John D. Imboden)

18th Virginia Cavalry
62nd Virginia Cavalry
McNeill's Partisan Rangers (one company)
Staunton Battery

Stuart's Cavalry Division (Maj. Gen. James E. B. Stuart)

Hampton's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Wade Hampton)

1st North Carolina Cavalry
1st South Carolina Cavalry
2nd South Carolina Cavalry
Cobb's Legion Cavalry
Jeff Davis Legion Cavalry
Phillips's Legion Cavalry

Robertson's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Beverly H. Robertson)

4th North Carolina Cavalry
5th North Carolina Cavalry

Fitzhugh Lee's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Fitzhugh Lee)

1st Maryland Cavalry Battalion
1st Virginia Cavalry
2nd Virginia Cavalry
3rd Virginia Cavalry
4th Virginia Cavalry
5th Virginia Cavalry

Jenkins's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Albert G.

Jenkins, wounded on July 2; Col. Milton J. Ferguson)
14th Virginia Cavalry
16th Virginia Cavalry
17th Virginia Cavalry
34th Virginia Cavalry Battalion
36th Virginia Cavalry Battalion
Jackson's Battery

William H. F. Lee's Brigade (Col. John R. Chambliss, Jr.)

2nd North Carolina Cavalry
9th Virginia Cavalry
10th Virginia Cavalry
13th Virginia Cavalry

Jones's Brigade (Brig. Gen. William E. Jones)

6th Virginia Cavalry
7th Virginia Cavalry
11th Virginia Cavalry

Divisional Horse Artillery (Maj. Robert F. Beckham)

Breathed's Battery
Chew's Battery
Griffin's Battery
Hart's Battery
McGregor's Battery
Moorman's Battery

1ST CORPS

Lieut. Gen. James Longstreet

McLaws's Division (Maj. Gen. Lafayette McLaws)

Kershaw's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Joseph B. Kershaw)

2nd South Carolina Infantry
3rd South Carolina Infantry
7th South Carolina Infantry
8th South Carolina Infantry
15th South Carolina Infantry
3rd South Carolina Battalion

Barksdale's Brigade (Brig. Gen. William Barksdale, mortally wounded and captured on July 2; Col. Benjamin G. Humphreys)

13th Mississippi Infantry
17th Mississippi Infantry
18th Mississippi Infantry
21st Mississippi Infantry

Semmes's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Paul J.

Semmes, mortally wounded on July 2; Col. Goode Bryan)
10th Georgia Infantry
50th Georgia Infantry

51st Georgia Infantry

53rd Georgia Infantry
Wofford's Brigade (Brig. Gen. William T. Wofford)

16th Georgia Infantry
18th Georgia Infantry
24th Georgia Infantry
Cobb's Legion Infantry
Phillips's Legion Infantry

3rd Georgia Sharpshooter Battalion:

Cabell's Artillery Battalion (Col. Henry C. Cabell)
Battery A, 1st North Carolina Light Artillery
Pulaski Artillery
1st Richmond Howitzers
Troup Artillery

Pickett's Division (Maj. Gen. George E. Pickett)

Garnett's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Richard B. Garnett)

8th Virginia Infantry
18th Virginia Infantry
19th Virginia Infantry
28th Virginia Infantry
56th Virginia Infantry

Kemper's Brigade (Brig. Gen. James L. Kemper)

1st Virginia Infantry
3rd Virginia Infantry
7th Virginia Infantry
11th Virginia Infantry
24th Virginia Infantry

Armistead's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Lewis A. Armistead)

9th Virginia Infantry
14th Virginia Infantry
38th Virginia Infantry
53rd Virginia Infantry
57th Virginia Infantry

Dearing's Artillery Battalion (Maj. James Dearing)

Fauquier Artillery
Hampden Artillery
Richmond Fayette Artillery
Blount's Battery



This photograph depicts a light artillery battery attached to the Army of the Potomac. This is Battery D, 2nd U.S. Light Artillery, in unlimbered formation, undergoing drill near the Rappahannock River in the spring of 1863. At Gettysburg, Battery D numbered 126 officers and men and was commanded by Lieut. Edward Williston. At Gettysburg, Battery D saw limited combat and it suffered no casualties. (Library of Congress)

Hood's Division (Maj. Gen. John B. Hood, wounded on July 2; Brig. Gen. Evander M. Law)

Law's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Evander M. Law, assumed divisional command on July 2; Col. James L. Sheffield)
4th Alabama Infantry
15th Alabama Infantry
44th Alabama Infantry
47th Alabama Infantry
48th Alabama Infantry

Robertson's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Jerome B. Robertson)
3rd Arkansas Infantry
1st Texas Infantry
4th Texas Infantry
5th Texas Infantry

Anderson's Brigade (Brig. Gen. George T. Anderson, wounded on July 2; Col. William W. White)
7th Georgia Infantry
8th Georgia Infantry
9th Georgia Infantry
11th Georgia Infantry
59th Georgia Infantry

Benning's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Henry L. Benning)
2nd Georgia Infantry
15th Georgia Infantry
17th Georgia Infantry
20th Georgia Infantry

Henry's Artillery Battalion (Maj. Mathias W. Henry)
Branch Battery
Charleston German Artillery
Palmetto Light Artillery
Rowan Artillery

Artillery Reserve (Col. James B. Walton)

Alexander's Artillery Battalion (Col. Edward P. Alexander)
Ashland Artillery
Bedford Artillery
Brooks Artillery
Madison Light Artillery
Virginia (Richmond) Battery
Virginia (Bath) Battery
Washington Artillery Battalion (Maj. Benjamin F. Eshleman)
1st Company
2nd Company
3rd Company
4th Company

2ND CORPS

Lieut. Gen. Richard S. Ewell

Provost Guard
1st North Carolina Sharpshooter Battalion
Escort

Randolph's Company, Virginia Cavalry
Early's Division (Maj. Gen. Jubal A. Early)

Hays's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Harry T. Hays)
5th Louisiana Infantry
6th Louisiana Infantry
7th Louisiana Infantry
8th Louisiana Infantry
9th Louisiana Infantry

Smith's Brigade (Brig. Gen. William Smith)
31st Virginia Infantry
49th Virginia Infantry
52nd Virginia Infantry

Hoke's Brigade (Col. Isaac E. Avery, killed on July 2; Col. Archibald C. Godwin)
6th North Carolina Infantry
21st North Carolina Infantry
57th North Carolina Infantry

Gordon's Brigade (Brig. Gen. John B. Gordon)
13th Georgia Infantry
26th Georgia Infantry
31st Georgia Infantry
38th Georgia Infantry
60th Georgia Infantry
61st Georgia Infantry

Jones's Artillery Battalion (Lieut. Col. Hilary P. Jones)
Charlottesville Artillery
Courtney Artillery
Louisiana Guard Artillery
Staunton Artillery

Cavalry
35th Virginia Cavalry Battalion

Johnson's Division (Maj. Gen. Edward Johnson)

Steuart's Brigade (Brig. Gen. George H. Steuart)
1st Maryland Infantry Battalion
1st North Carolina Infantry
3rd North Carolina Infantry
10th Virginia Infantry
23rd Virginia Infantry
37th Virginia Infantry

Stonewall Brigade (Brig. Gen. James A. Walker)
2nd Virginia Infantry
4th Virginia Infantry
5th Virginia Infantry
27th Virginia Infantry
33rd Virginia Infantry

Nicholls's Brigade (Col. Jesse M. Williams)
1st Louisiana Infantry
2nd Louisiana Infantry
10th Louisiana Infantry
14th Louisiana Infantry
15th Louisiana Infantry

Jones's Brigade (Brig. Gen. John M. Jones, wounded on July 2; Lieut. Col. Robert H. Dungan)
21st Virginia Infantry
25th Virginia Infantry
42nd Virginia Infantry
44th Virginia Infantry
48th Virginia Infantry
50th Virginia Infantry

Andrews's Artillery Battalion (Maj. Joseph W. Latimer, mortally wounded on July 2; Capt. Charles I. Raine)
1st Maryland Battery
Alleghany Artillery
Chesapeake Artillery
Lee Battery

Rodes's Division (Maj. Gen. Robert E. Rodes)

Daniel's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Junius Daniel)
32nd North Carolina Infantry
43rd North Carolina Infantry
45th North Carolina Infantry
53rd North Carolina Infantry
2nd North Carolina Infantry Battalion
Doles's Brigade (Brig. Gen. George P. Doles)

4th Georgia Infantry
12th Georgia Infantry
21st Georgia Infantry
44th Georgia Infantry
Iverson's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Alfred Iverson, Jr.)

5th North Carolina Infantry
12th North Carolina Infantry
20th North Carolina Infantry
23rd North Carolina Infantry
Ramseur's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Stephen D. Ramseur)

2nd North Carolina Infantry
4th North Carolina Infantry
14th North Carolina Infantry
30th North Carolina Infantry

Rodes's Brigade (Col. Edward A. O'Neal)
3rd Alabama Infantry
5th Alabama Infantry
6th Alabama Infantry
12th Alabama Infantry
26th Alabama Infantry

Carter's Artillery Battalion (Lieut. Col. Thomas H. Carter)
Jefferson Davis Artillery
King William Artillery
Morris Artillery
Orange Artillery

Artillery Reserve (Col. J. Thompson Brown)

First Virginia Artillery Battalion (Capt. Willis J. Dance)
2nd Richmond Howitzers
3rd Richmond Howitzers
Powhatan Artillery
Rockbridge Artillery
Salem Artillery
Nelson's Artillery Battalion (Lieut. Col. William Nelson)
Amherst Artillery
Fluvanna Artillery
Milledge's Georgia Battery

3RD CORPS

Lieut. Gen. Ambrose P. Hill

Anderson's Division (Maj. Gen. Richard H. Anderson)

Wilcox's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Cadmus M. Wilcox)
8th Alabama Infantry
9th Alabama Infantry
10th Alabama Infantry
11th Alabama Infantry
14th Alabama Infantry

Mahone's Brigade (Brig. Gen. William Mahone)
6th Virginia Infantry
12th Virginia Infantry
16th Virginia Infantry
41st Virginia Infantry
61st Virginia Infantry

Wright's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Ambrose R. Wright)
3rd Georgia Infantry
22nd Georgia Infantry
48th Georgia Infantry
2nd Georgia Infantry Battalion
Perry's Brigade (Col. David Lang)

2nd Florida Infantry
5th Florida Infantry
8th Florida Infantry

Posey's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Carnot Posey)
12th Mississippi Infantry
16th Mississippi Infantry
19th Mississippi Infantry
48th Mississippi Infantry

Cutts's Artillery Battalion (Maj. John Lane)
Company A
Company B
Company C

Heth's Division (Brig. Gen. James J. Pettigrew)

Pettigrew's Brigade (Col. James K. Marshall)
11th North Carolina Infantry
26th North Carolina Infantry
47th North Carolina Infantry
52nd North Carolina Infantry
Heth's Brigade (Col. John M. Brockenbrough)
40th Virginia Infantry
47th Virginia Infantry
55th Virginia Infantry
22nd Virginia Infantry Battalion
Archer's Brigade (Brig. Gen. James J. Archer
[captured on July 1]; Col. Birkett D. Fry)
13th Alabama Infantry
5th Alabama Infantry Battalion
1st Tennessee Infantry (1st Regiment,
C.S. Provisional Army)
7th Tennessee Infantry
14th Tennessee Infantry
Davis's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Joseph R. Davis)
2nd Mississippi Infantry
11th Mississippi Infantry
42nd Mississippi Infantry
55th North Carolina Infantry
Garnett's Artillery Battalion (Lieut. Col. John
J. Garnett)
Donaldsonville Artillery
Huger Artillery
Lewis Artillery
Norfolk Blues Artillery

Pender's Division (Maj. Gen. William D. Pender, mortally wounded on July 2; Brig. Gen. James H. Lane)

McGowan's Brigade (Col. Abner M. Perrin)
1st South Carolina Infantry (1st
Regiment, C.S. Provisional Army)
1st South Carolina Rifles
12th South Carolina Infantry
13th South Carolina Infantry
14th South Carolina Infantry
Lane's Brigade (Brig. Gen. James H. Lane,
assumed temporary command of the
division on July 2; Col. Clark M. Avery)
7th North Carolina Infantry
18th North Carolina Infantry
28th North Carolina Infantry
33rd North Carolina Infantry
37th North Carolina Infantry
Thomas's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Edward L.
Thomas)

14th Georgia Infantry
35th Georgia Infantry
45th Georgia Infantry
49th Georgia Infantry
Scales's Brigade (Brig. Gen. Alfred M. Scales
[wounded on July 1]; Lieut. Col. George T.
Gordon [resumed regimental command
on July 1]; Col. William L. J. Lowrance)
13th North Carolina Infantry
16th North Carolina Infantry
22nd North Carolina Infantry
34th North Carolina Infantry
38th North Carolina Infantry
Poague's Artillery Battalion (Maj. William T.
Poague)
Albemarle Artillery
Charlotte Artillery
Madison Artillery
Brooke's Virginia Battery
Artillery Reserve (Col. Reuben L. Walker)
McIntosh's Artillery Battalion (Maj. David G.
McIntosh)
Danville Artillery
Hardaway Artillery
2nd Rockbridge Artillery
Johnson's Virginia Battery
Pegram's Artillery Battalion (Maj. William R.
J. Pegram)
Crenshaw Battery
Fredericksburg Artillery
Letcher Artillery
Pee Dee Artillery
Purcell Artillery

**ARMY OF THE
POTOMAC**

Maj. Gen. George G. Meade
Provost Brigade (Brig. Gen. Marsena R. Patrick)
93rd New York Infantry
8th United States Infantry (eight
companies)
2nd Pennsylvania Cavalry
6th Pennsylvania Cavalry (two companies)
Escort
Oneida Cavalry (one company)
Engineer Brigade (Brig. Gen. Henry W. Benham)
15th New York Engineers (three
companies)

50th New York Engineers
U.S. Engineer Battalion
Artillery Reserve (Brig. Gen. Robert O. Tyler)
Headquarters Guard
32nd Massachusetts Infantry (one
company)
Train Guard
4th New Jersey Infantry (seven companies)
1st Regular Brigade (Capt. Dunbar R.
Ransom)
Battery H, 1st United States Light
Artillery
Batteries F and K, 3rd United States
Artillery
Battery C, 4th United States Light
Artillery
Battery C, 5th United States Light
Artillery
1st Volunteer Brigade (Lieut. Col. Freeman
McGilveray)
5th Massachusetts Light Artillery
and 10th New York Light Artillery
(consolidated)
9th Massachusetts Light Artillery
15th New York Light Artillery
Independent Batteries C and
F, Pennsylvania Light Artillery
(consolidated)
2nd Volunteer Brigade (Capt. Elijah D. Taft)
Battery B, 1st Connecticut Heavy
Artillery
Battery M, 1st Connecticut Heavy
Artillery
2nd Connecticut Light Artillery
5th New York Light Artillery
3rd Volunteer Brigade (Capt. James F.
Huntington)
1st New Hampshire Light Artillery
Battery H, 1st Ohio Light Artillery
Batteries F and G, 1st Pennsylvania
Light Artillery
Battery C, West Virginia Light Artillery
4th Volunteer Brigade (Capt. Robert H.
Fitzhugh)
6th Maine Light Artillery
Battery A, Maryland Light Artillery
1st New Jersey Light Artillery
Battery G, 1st New York Light Artillery
Battery K, 1st New York Light
Artillery and 11th New York Battery
(consolidated)



This photograph depicts a hard-fighting infantry regiment from the Army of the Potomac, the 17th Maine. It is shown on dress parade in 1864. The regimental band can be seen at left and all the company and field officers stand in the foreground. The rank-and-file can be seen standing at attention, in line of battle, wearing full marching gear. At Gettysburg, the 17th Maine took 350 officers and men into the Rose Wheatfield. In under an hour, it suffered 133 casualties. (Library of Congress)

CAVALRY CORPS

Maj. Gen. Alfred Pleasonton

1st Brigade, Horse Artillery (Capt. James M. Robertson)
9th Michigan Battery
6th New York Battery
Batteries B and L, 2nd United States Light Artillery
Battery M, 2nd United States Light Artillery
Battery E, 4th United States Light Artillery
2nd Brigade, Horse Artillery (Capt. John C. Tidball)
Batteries E and G, 1st United States Light Artillery
Battery K, 1st United States Light Artillery
Battery A, 2nd United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. John Buford)

1st Brigade (Col. William Gamble)
8th Illinois Cavalry
12th Illinois Cavalry (four companies)
3rd Indiana Cavalry (six companies)
8th New York Cavalry
2nd Brigade (Col. Thomas Devin)
6th New York Cavalry (six companies)
9th New York Cavalry
17th Pennsylvania Cavalry
3rd West Virginia Cavalry (two companies)
Reserve Brigade (Brig. Gen. Wesley Merritt)
6th Pennsylvania Cavalry
1st United States Cavalry
2nd United States Cavalry
5th United States Cavalry
6th United States Cavalry

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. David McM. Gregg)

Headquarters Guard
1st Ohio Cavalry (one company)
1st Brigade (Col. John B. McIntosh)
1st Maryland Cavalry (eleven companies)
Purnell Legion Cavalry (one company)
1st Massachusetts Cavalry
1st New Jersey Cavalry
1st Pennsylvania Cavalry
3rd Pennsylvania Cavalry
Battery H, 3rd Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery (one section, operating as light artillery)
3rd Brigade (Col. John I. Gregg)
1st Maine Cavalry (ten companies)
10th New York Cavalry
4th Pennsylvania Cavalry
16th Pennsylvania Cavalry

3rd Division (Brig. Gen. H. Judson Kilpatrick)

Headquarters Guard
1st Ohio Cavalry (one company)
1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Elon J. Farnsworth)
5th New York Cavalry
18th Pennsylvania Cavalry
1st Vermont Cavalry
1st West Virginia Cavalry (ten companies)
2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. George A. Custer)
1st Michigan Cavalry
5th Michigan Cavalry
6th Michigan Cavalry
7th Michigan Cavalry (ten companies)

1ST CORPS

Maj. Gen. John Newton

Headquarters Guard
1st Maine Cavalry (one company)
Corps Artillery Brigade (Col. Charles S. Wainwright)
Battery B, 2nd Maine Light Artillery
Battery E, 5th Maine Light Artillery
Batteries E and L, 1st New York Light Artillery
Battery B, 1st Pennsylvania Light Artillery
Battery B, 4th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. James S. Wadsworth)

1st Brigade (Col. William W. Robinson)
19th Indiana Infantry
24th Michigan Infantry
2nd Wisconsin Infantry
6th Wisconsin Infantry
7th Wisconsin Infantry
2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Lysander Cutler)
7th Indiana Infantry
76th New York Infantry
84th New York Infantry (14th Brooklyn Militia)
95th New York Infantry
147th New York Infantry
56th Pennsylvania Infantry (nine companies)

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. John C. Robinson)

1st Brigade (Col. Richard Coulter)
16th Maine Infantry
13th Massachusetts Infantry
94th New York Infantry
104th New York Infantry
107th Pennsylvania Infantry
2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Henry Baxter)
12th Massachusetts Infantry
83rd New York Infantry (9th New York State Militia)
97th New York Infantry
11th Pennsylvania Infantry
88th Pennsylvania Infantry
90th Pennsylvania Infantry

3rd Division (Maj. Gen. Abner Doubleday)

1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Thomas A. Rowley)
80th New York Infantry (20th New York State Militia)
121st Pennsylvania Infantry
142nd Pennsylvania Infantry
151st Pennsylvania Infantry
2nd Brigade (Col Edmund L. Dana)
143rd Pennsylvania Infantry
149th Pennsylvania Infantry
150th Pennsylvania Infantry
3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. George J. Stannard)
13th Vermont Infantry
14th Vermont Infantry
16th Vermont Infantry

2ND CORPS

Maj. Gen. Winfield S. Hancock (assumed command of Left Wing on the evening of July 1)

Brig. Gen. John Gibbon

Headquarters Guard
Escort: 6th New York Cavalry (two companies)

Provost Guard: 53rd Pennsylvania Infantry (three companies)
Corps Artillery Brigade (Capt. John G. Hazard)
Battery B, 1st New York Light Artillery
Battery A, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery
Battery B, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery
Battery I, 1st United States Light Artillery
Battery A, 4th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. John C. Caldwell)

1st Brigade (Col. Edward E. Cross, mortally wounded on July 2; Col. H. Boyd McKeen)
5th New Hampshire Infantry
61st New York Infantry (four companies)
81st Pennsylvania Infantry
148th Pennsylvania Infantry
2nd Brigade (Col. Patrick Kelly)
28th Massachusetts Infantry
63rd New York Infantry (two companies)
69th New York Infantry (two companies)
88th New York Infantry (two companies)
116th Pennsylvania Infantry (four companies)

3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Samuel K. Zook, mortally wounded on July 2; Lieut. Col. Charles G. Freudenberg, wounded on July 2; Lieut. Col. John Fraser)

52nd New York Infantry
57th New York Infantry
66th New York Infantry
140th Pennsylvania Infantry
4th Brigade (Col. John R. Brooke)
27th Connecticut Infantry (two companies)
2nd Delaware Infantry
64th New York Infantry
53rd Pennsylvania Infantry (seven companies)
145th Pennsylvania Infantry (seven companies)

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. John Gibbon, assumed command of 2nd Corps on evening of July 1; Brig. Gen. William Harrow)

1st Company, Massachusetts Sharpshooters
1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. William Harrow, assumed command of 2nd Division on evening of July 1; Col. Francis E. Heath)
19th Maine Infantry
15th Massachusetts Infantry
1st Minnesota Infantry
82nd New York Infantry (2nd New York State Militia)

2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Alexander S. Webb)
69th Pennsylvania Infantry
71st Pennsylvania Infantry
72nd Pennsylvania Infantry
106th Pennsylvania Infantry
3rd Brigade (Col. Norman J. Hall)
19th Massachusetts Infantry
20th Massachusetts Infantry
7th Michigan Infantry
42nd New York Infantry
59th New York Infantry (four companies)

3rd Division (Brig. Gen. Alexander Hays)

1st Brigade (Col. Samuel S. Carroll)
14th Indiana Infantry

4th Ohio Infantry
 8th Ohio Infantry
 7th West Virginia Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Col. Thomas A. Smyth)
 14th Connecticut Infantry
 1st Delaware Infantry
 12th New Jersey Infantry
 10th New York Infantry (four companies)
 108th New York Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Col. George L. Willard, killed on July 2; Col. Eliakim Sherrill, placed under arrest on July 2; Col. Clinton D. MacDougall)
 39th New York Infantry (four companies)
 111th New York Infantry
 125th New York Infantry
 126th New York Infantry

3RD CORPS

Maj. Gen. Daniel E. Sickles (wounded on July 2)

Maj. Gen. David B. Birney

Corps Artillery Brigade (Capt. George E. Randolph)
 Battery B, 1st New Jersey Light Artillery
 Battery D, 1st New York Light Artillery
 4th New York Light Artillery
 Battery E, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery
 Battery K, 4th United States Artillery

1st Division (Maj. Gen. David B. Birney, assumed corps command on July 2; Brig. Gen. J. H. Hobart Ward)

1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Charles K. Graham, captured on July 2; Col. Andrew H. Tiffin)
 57th Pennsylvania (eight companies)
 63rd Pennsylvania Infantry
 68th Pennsylvania Infantry
 105th Pennsylvania Infantry
 114th Pennsylvania Infantry
 141st Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. J. H. Hobart Ward, assumed divisional command on July 2; Col. Hiram B. Berdan)
 20th Indiana Infantry
 3rd Maine Infantry
 4th Maine Infantry
 86th New York Infantry
 124th New York Infantry
 99th Pennsylvania Infantry
 1st United States Sharpshooters
 2nd United States Sharpshooters (eight companies)
 3rd Brigade (Col. P. Régis D. d'K. de Trobriand)
 17th Maine Infantry
 3rd Michigan Infantry
 5th Michigan Infantry
 40th New York Infantry
 110th Pennsylvania Infantry (six companies)
2nd Division (Brig. Gen. Andrew A. Humphreys)
 1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Joseph B. Carr)
 1st Massachusetts Infantry
 11th Massachusetts Infantry
 16th Massachusetts Infantry
 12th New Hampshire Infantry
 11th New Jersey Infantry
 26th Pennsylvania Infantry

2nd Brigade (Col. William R. Brewster)
 70th New York Infantry (1st Excelsior)
 71st New York Infantry (2nd Excelsior)
 72nd New York Infantry (3rd Excelsior)
 73rd New York Infantry (4th Excelsior)
 74th New York Infantry (5th Excelsior)
 120th New York Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Col. George C. Burling)
 2nd New Hampshire Infantry
 5th New Jersey Infantry
 6th New Jersey Infantry
 7th New Jersey Infantry
 8th New Jersey Infantry
 115th Pennsylvania Infantry

5TH CORPS

Maj. Gen. George Sykes

Headquarters Guard
 12th New York Infantry (two companies)
 17th Pennsylvania Cavalry (two companies)
 Artillery Brigade (Capt. Augustus P. Martin)
 3rd Massachusetts Light Artillery
 Battery C, 1st New York Light Artillery
 Battery L, 1st Ohio Light Artillery
 Battery D, 5th United States Light Artillery
 Battery I, 5th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. James Barnes)

1st Brigade (Col. William S. Tilton)
 18th Massachusetts Infantry
 22nd Massachusetts Infantry
 2nd Company, Massachusetts Sharpshooters
 1st Michigan Infantry
 118th Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Col. Jacob B. Sweitzer)
 9th Massachusetts Infantry
 32nd Massachusetts Infantry (nine companies)
 4th Michigan Infantry
 62nd Pennsylvania Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Col. Strong Vincent, mortally wounded on July 2; Col. James C. Rice)
 20th Maine Infantry
 16th Michigan Infantry
 44th New York Infantry
 83rd Pennsylvania Infantry

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. Romeyn B. Ayres)

1st Brigade (Col. Hannibal Day)
 3rd United States Infantry (six companies)
 4th United States Infantry (four companies)
 6th United States Infantry (five companies)
 12th United States Infantry (eight companies)
 14th United States Infantry (eight companies)
 2nd Brigade (Col. Sidney Burbank)
 2nd United States Infantry (six companies)
 7th United States Infantry (four companies)
 10th United States Infantry (three companies)
 11th United States Infantry (six companies)

17th United States Infantry (seven companies)
 3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Stephen H. Weed, mortally wounded on July 2; Col. Kenner Garrard)
 140th New York Infantry
 146th New York Infantry
 91st Pennsylvania Infantry
 155th Pennsylvania Infantry
3rd Division (Brig. Gen. Samuel W. Crawford)
 1st Brigade (Col. William McCandless)
 1st Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry (nine companies)
 2nd Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 6th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 13th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry (1st Pennsylvania Rifles)
 3rd Brigade (Col. Joseph W. Fisher)
 5th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 9th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 10th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 11th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry
 12th Pennsylvania Reserve Infantry (nine companies)

6TH CORPS

Maj. Gen. John Sedgwick

Headquarters Guard
 1st New Jersey Cavalry (one company)
 1st Pennsylvania Cavalry (one company)
 Artillery Brigade (Col. Charles H. Tompkins)
 Battery A, 1st Massachusetts Light Artillery
 1st New York Light Artillery
 3rd New York Light Artillery
 Battery C, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery
 Battery G, 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery
 Battery D, 2nd United States Light Artillery
 Battery G, 2nd United States Light Artillery
 Battery F, 5th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. Horatio G. Wright)

Provost Guard
 4th New Jersey Infantry (three companies)
 1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Alfred T. A. Torbert)
 1st New Jersey Infantry
 2nd New Jersey Infantry
 3rd New Jersey Infantry
 15th New Jersey Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Joseph J. Bartlett)
 5th Maine Infantry
 121st New York Infantry
 95th Pennsylvania Infantry
 96th Pennsylvania Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. David A. Russell)
 6th Maine Infantry
 49th Pennsylvania Infantry (four companies)
 119th Pennsylvania Infantry
 5th Wisconsin Infantry
2nd Division (Brig. Gen. Albion P. Howe)
 2nd Brigade (Col. Lewis A. Grant)
 2nd Vermont Infantry
 3rd Vermont Infantry

4th Vermont Infantry
 5th Vermont Infantry
 6th Vermont Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Thomas H. Neill)
 7th Maine Infantry (six companies)
 33rd New York Infantry (one company)
 43rd New York Infantry
 49th New York Infantry
 77th New York Infantry
 61st Pennsylvania Infantry
3rd Division (Maj. Gen. John Newton, assumed command of 1st Corps on July 2; Brig. Gen. Frank Wheaton)
 1st Brigade (Brig. Gen. Alexander Shaler)
 65th New York Infantry
 67th New York Infantry
 122nd New York Infantry
 23rd Pennsylvania Infantry
 82nd Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Col. Henry L. Eustis)
 7th Massachusetts Infantry
 10th Massachusetts Infantry
 37th Massachusetts Infantry
 2nd Rhode Island Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Frank Wheaton, assumed divisional command on July 2; Col. David J. Nevin)
 62nd New York Infantry
 93rd Pennsylvania Infantry
 98th Pennsylvania Infantry
 139th Pennsylvania Infantry

11TH CORPS

Maj. Gen. Oliver O. Howard

Headquarters Guard

1st Indiana Cavalry (two companies)
 8th New York Infantry (one company)
 Artillery Brigade (Maj. Thomas W. Osborn)
 Battery I, 1st New York Light Artillery
 13th New York Light Artillery
 Battery I, 1st Ohio Light Artillery
 Battery K, 1st Ohio Light Artillery
 Battery G, 4th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. Adelbert Ames)

1st Brigade (Col. Leopold von Gilsa)
 41st New York Infantry (nine companies)
 54th New York Infantry
 68th New York Infantry

153rd Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Brig. Gen. Adelbert Ames [assumed divisional command on July 1]; Col. Andrew L. Harris)
 17th Connecticut Infantry
 25th Ohio Infantry
 75th Ohio Infantry
 107th Ohio Infantry

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. Adolph von Steinwehr)

1st Brigade (Col. Charles R. Coster)
 134th New York Infantry
 154th New York Infantry
 27th Pennsylvania Infantry
 73rd Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Col. Orland Smith)
 33rd Massachusetts Infantry
 136th New York Infantry
 55th Ohio Infantry
 73rd Ohio Infantry

3rd Division (Maj. Gen. Carl Schurz)

1st Brigade (Col. George von Amsberg)
 82nd Illinois Infantry
 45th New York Infantry
 157th New York Infantry
 61st Ohio Infantry
 74th Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (Col. Włodzimierz Krzyżanowski)
 58th New York Infantry
 119th New York Infantry
 82nd Ohio Infantry
 75th Pennsylvania Infantry
 26th Wisconsin Infantry

RIGHT WING OF THE ARMY OF THE POTOMAC (12TH CORPS)

Maj. Gen. Henry W. Slocum

12TH CORPS

Brig. Gen. Alpheus S. Williams

Provost Guard: 10th Maine Infantry Battalion (three companies)
 Artillery Brigade (Lieut. Edward D. Muhlenberg)

Battery M, 1st New York Light Artillery
 Independent Battery E, Pennsylvania Light Artillery
 Battery F, 4th United States Light Artillery
 Battery K, 5th United States Light Artillery

1st Division (Brig. Gen. Thomas H. Ruger)

1st Brigade (Col. Archibald L. McDougall)
 5th Connecticut Infantry
 20th Connecticut Infantry
 3rd Maryland Infantry
 123rd New York Infantry
 145th New York Infantry
 46th Pennsylvania Infantry
 2nd Brigade (assigned as 2nd Brigade upon arrival, July 2; Brig. Gen. Henry H. Lockwood)
 1st Maryland, Potomac Home Brigade Infantry
 1st Maryland, Eastern Shore Infantry
 150th New York Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Col. Silas Colgrove)
 27th Indiana Infantry
 2nd Massachusetts Infantry
 13th New Jersey Infantry
 107th New York Infantry
 3rd Wisconsin Infantry

2nd Division (Brig. Gen. John W. Geary)

1st Brigade (Col. Charles Candy)
 5th Ohio Infantry
 7th Ohio Infantry
 29th Ohio Infantry
 66th Ohio Infantry
 28th Pennsylvania Infantry
 147th Pennsylvania Infantry (eight companies)
 2nd Brigade (Col. George A. Cobham, Jr.)
 29th Pennsylvania Infantry
 109th Pennsylvania Infantry
 111th Pennsylvania Infantry
 3rd Brigade (Brig. Gen. George S. Greene)
 60th New York Infantry
 78th New York Infantry
 102nd New York Infantry
 137th New York Infantry
 149th New York Infantry



It is rare to find photographs depicting soldiers from the Army of Northern Virginia in the field. This one portrays four enlisted men from Company L, 1st Texas infantry. They are shown in winter quarters in Northern Virginia in 1861. At Gettysburg, the 1st Texas took 426 officers and men into the second day's battle. After fighting around Devil's Den, the 1st Texas lost ninety-seven officers and men killed, wounded, or missing. (Southern Methodist University Archives)