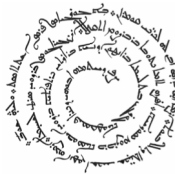


Gorgias Concise  
Syriac-English, English Syriac  
Dictionary



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Dictionary

Sebastian P. Brock • George A. Kiraz



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## Preface

Syriac is the best provided of all the Aramaic dialects for dictionaries, and so one might wonder why another is needed. For everyday use there are two very handy works, Jessie Payne Smith (Mrs. Margoliouth), *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary* [= CSD] (Oxford 1903, with many reprints), and L. Costaz, *Dictionnaire Syriaque-français, Syriac-English Dictionary*, قاموس سرياني عربي *Qamūs suryāni-‘arabi* [= DSF] (Beyrouth 1963, repr. 1994), while for Arabic readers, there is J. E. Manna, *Cours de Langue Araméenne* [=CDLA] (Mosul, 1886, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. with supplement by R. Bidawid; Beyrouth 1975). For more extensive dictionaries which give references one has R. Payne Smith, *Thesaurus Syriacus* I-II [= TS] (Oxford 1879–1901) and C. Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum* [= LS] (2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Halle 1928; repr. 1982), both using Latin, though the latter is now conveniently available in English in its considerably revised and re-ordered form by M. Sokoloff, *A Syriac Lexicon* (Winona Lake/Piscataway, 2009) [= SL]. For more specialized requirements there is T. Audo, *Dictionnaire de la langue chaldéenne* [= DLC] I-II (Mosul 1897; repr. Glane 1985), A. Manna (see above), and J. P. Margoliouth, *Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus* [= STS] (Oxford 1927).

The prime reason for the present dictionary is a practical one, to provide readers of Classical Syriac texts with a handy dictionary in a simplified form with an English-Syriac companion. It has no claims at all to be making any advance in Syriac lexicography; if it just serves as a handy and useful first step before consulting the more detailed dictionaries, it will have fulfilled its main purpose.

Classical Syriac still continues to function in the twenty-first century as a viable written and (to a more limited extent) spoken language, the standard terms for which are, respectively, Modern Literary Syriac (MLS) and *Kthobonoyo*.<sup>1</sup> Although it would have been highly desirable to include modern usage as well, with its many neologisms and new senses given to the older vocabulary, it has only been practicable to do this to a very limited extent. In this connection, our policy has been to incorporate only those cases where the modern sense is significantly different from that of Classical Syriac; all such cases are prefaced by *Kth.* (for *Kthobono’i*).<sup>2</sup> It is to be hoped that some scholar will one day provide a supplementary dictionary based on a systematic collection of twentieth- and twenty-first-century writings in MLS. In the meantime, use can be made to one or other of the various dictionaries published in recent decades.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Eli Wardini, *Neologisms in Modern Literary Syriac: Some Preliminary Results*, MA thesis, University of Oslo, 1995; George Kiraz, ‘Kthobonoyo Syriac: Some Observations and Remarks’, *Hugoye: Journal of Syriac Studies* 10, no. 2 (2011), 129–142.

<sup>2</sup> While glosses marked with *Kth.* are motivated by modern usage, this does not preclude such senses from earlier usage. Only a corpus-based approach can verify earlier senses.

<sup>3</sup> Simon Atto, *Süryanice-Türkçe Sözlük* (Enschede, 1990); Aziz Bulut, *Woordenboek Nederlands-Syrisch, Syrisch-Nederlands* (Enschede, 1993); Hatune Dogan, *Wörterbuch Syrisch-Deutsch, Deutsch-Syrisch* (Syriac Patrimony 17; Damascus, 1997); Sabo Hanna and Aziz Bulut, *Wörterbuch-Aramäisch, Aramäisch-Deutsch* (Heilbronn, 2000); Shlemon Yeshu‘ Hādshaba and ‘Amannu’el Bayto Yoḥannan, *Zabrine*,

Most new dictionaries build on the labors of their predecessors, and this is certainly true of the present one, for it cannot lay claim to offering much that is new; thus it should be used, where necessary, in conjunction with the other existing dictionaries. Its primary source has been CSD, but a considerable number of entries in CSD which turn out to be attested only in the classical lexica of Bar Bahlul and Bar ʿAli have been excluded; on the other hand, a certain number of new entries has been added on the basis of DSF and (to a lesser extent) LS, SL, DLC, CDLA and STS. Thus there is both less and more than is to be found in CSD. But it is important to realize that no systematic collection of new material from the very large number of texts published after the dates of TS and LS has been attempted; this remains very much a desideratum for the future.

The Dictionary contains in the region of 13,000 words. The aim has been to provide a coverage that should prove adequate for most Syriac texts of the pre-modern period, apart from those on very specialized topics.

CSD is very helpful in giving examples; for reasons of space all examples have been excluded from the present dictionary; for similar reasons, only a small number of idiomatic usages are given.

The Appendix provides a number of lists (days of the week, months, major feasts, etc.) as well as the formula for converting dates from the Seleucid Era.

The cover image is based on MS Damascus 2/5 of the Syriac Orthodox Patriarchate (Bar ʿEbroyo's *ʿAnṣar Roḏe*). We would like to extend our thanks to His Holiness Mor Ignatius Ephrem II for permission to use the image, to Dayroyo Roger Akhrass of St. Ephrem Seminary for organizing facilitating the imaging, and to the nuns of St. Jacob Burdʿono for digitizing the image.

At the Beth Mardutho Research Library, Piscataway, N.J.

January 8, 2015, Feast of St. Stephen Head of the Deacons.

Sebastian P. Brock  
George A. Kiraz

# How to Use the Dictionary

## Arrangement

The arrangement of the present dictionary is strictly alphabetic, following the sequence of the unvocalized spelling of words. It thus follows the practice of Mrs. Margoliouth's *Compendious Syriac Dictionary* and Sokoloff's *Syriac Lexicon*, rather than that of the dictionaries by Audo, R. Payne Smith, Brockelmann and Costaz, all of which arrange the entries under roots.

## Verbs

Verbs are given under the form of the 3<sup>rd</sup> masc. sing. of the perfect of the p<sup>al</sup> active. The verbal forms are designated as follows:

Ia = p <sup>al</sup>	Ip = ethp <sup>al</sup>
IIa = pa <sup>al</sup>	Iip = ethpa <sup>al</sup>
IIIa = af <sup>al</sup>	IIIp = ettaf <sup>al</sup>
IVa = active of quadriliteral verbs	
IVp = passive	

(Va, Vp also occur, but only very rarely). Shaf<sup>al</sup>, saf<sup>al</sup> etc. are treated as quadrilaterals (i.e. designated IV), and appear under ܫ and ܫ, respectively; thus, for example, ܫܫܝܢ 'he changed' appears under ܫ rather than under ܫܫ. Normally only the Ia form (in the 3<sup>rd</sup> masc. sing.) is given, but in the case of some weak verbs other forms are specifically given if this seemed helpful; this is often the case with IIIa forms of certain weak verbs, such as ܩܘܪܝܢܐ, which features both under ܩ and under ܩܪܝܢܐ 'he arose'. If no separate meanings are given for Ip, IIa, Iip, IIIa or IIIp, then it should be taken that II represents an intensive, and III a causative, sense, and p a passive sense. In cases when the simple form is not attested, it is indicated by \*.

In the case of medial weak verbs, the form of the perfect Ia is adhered to, rather than the root; thus ܩܘܪܝܢܐ is alphabeticized as ܩܘܪܝܢܐ, rather than under its root ܩܘܪܝܢܐ; in this respect, the present dictionary differs from Margoliouth's CSD and Sokoloff's SL, where ܩܘܪܝܢܐ is alphabeticized under ܩܘܪܝܢܐ. Where a verb is not attested in Ia, the verbal root is given unvocalized and marked by \*, followed by the attested form duly vocalized; thus, e.g. ܩܘܪܝܢܐ\* ܩܘܪܝܢܐ Iip. Where only an af<sup>al</sup> form is found, the verb is alphabeticized under ܩ, e.g. ܩܘܪܝܢܐ. If a medial weak verb is only found in II, then it is alphabeticized under this form (and not its root); thus ܩܘܪܝܢܐ is under ܩܘܪܝܢܐ (and not ܩܘܪܝܢܐ or ܩܘܪܝܢܐ). A special feature of the dictionary is the listing of many af<sup>al</sup> forms of weak verbs under ܩ, as well as under the p<sup>al</sup>.

The future tense is indicated based on CSD, DLC and CDLA. In cases when the lexica disagree on the future vowel, all possibilities are given. The imperative is given only in cases when its vowel does not agree with that of the future tense.



# ا

ا first letter of the alphabet (*Alaph*, glottal stop); numerical value: 1.

أَوٌّ (pl. أَوٌّ) f. air.

أَوِّيٌّ airy, aerial.

أَوِّيَّةٌ aerial nature.

أُوغُ August.

أَبٌ father; spiritual father; (pl. أَبَوَاتٌ) parents, forefathers; أَدْوَالٌ spiritual fathers.

أَبْءٌ (pl. أَبْءٌ) fruit, produce.

أَبْجَدٌ alphabet; consonantary, abjad.

أَبْءٌ lame.

أَبْءٌ lameness.

أَبٌ fut. أَبٌ, Ia to perish, be lost; Ip; IIIa أَبٌ destroy.

أَبٌ loss, destruction, perdition.

أَبٌ destructive.

أَبٌ something lost.

أَبٌ fatherhood.

أَبٌ fatherly, paternal, ancestral.

أَبٌ flute, pipe; channel.

أَبٌ tube.

أَبٌ niche.

أَبٌ bricklayer's rule; scraping tool.

أَبٌ patronage, protection.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to cause to bark.

أَبٌ lost, gone astray.

أَبٌ loss, abandonment.

أَبٌ mourner; (ascetic) mourner (i.e. monk).

أَبٌ mourning; (life of ascetic) mourning.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to leave uncultivated; to

lay waste.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to leave through the night; to withhold.

أَبٌ cock.

أَبٌ\* أَبٌ Ip to mourn, make lamentation.

أَبٌ mourning, sorrow, lamentation.

أَبٌ mournful.

أَبٌ stone; + أَبٌ, sundial.

أَبٌ abbot.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to pour forth, to utter.

أَبٌ fine dust, sand.

أَبٌ f. feather; أَبٌ wings.

أَبٌ lead.

أَبٌ watercourse, canal.

أَبٌ contest, struggle.

أَبٌ someone engaged in a contest, combatant.

أَبٌ struggle.

أَبٌ someone who hires.

أَبٌ field, hamlet, farm.

أَبٌ country folk, yokels.

أَبٌ IIIa (\*أَبٌ) to answer, to reply; IIIp.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to ravish.

أَبٌ hired laborer.

أَبٌ hired service.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to roll, unfold.

أَبٌ marsh.

أَبٌ marshy, marsh-.

أَبٌ IIIa (\*أَبٌ) to tabernacle (on, over); to cause to rest on.

أَبٌ f. large bowl, jug.

أَبٌ IIIa (\*أَبٌ) to make to recline.

أَبٌ (= IIIa أَبٌ) to conduct; (= IIIa أَبٌ) to prolong.

أَبٌ fut. أَبٌ; أَبٌ, Ia to hire; Ip; IIIa أَبٌ to hire out.

أَبٌ roof; أَبٌ; أَبٌ lunatic, epileptic.

كَتَبَ wage, reward; *Kth.* (of property)  
 rent, lease.  
 كِتَابٌ letter.  
 كَبِيَ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to become deaf, to  
 make deaf.  
 كَبُوءٌ excrescent, superfluous.  
 كَبُوءٌ stove, furnace.  
 كَبُوءٌ palm fiber.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to look out, to peer out;  
 to appear, come to light.  
 كَبُوءٌ double doors; hinges.  
 كَبُوءٌ IIIa (\*كَبِيَ) to fetch blood.  
 كَبُوءٌ adamantine.  
 كَبُوءٌ adamantine.  
 كَبُوءٌ adamant, steel.  
 كَبُوءٌ soil, dust.  
 كَبُوءٌ, كَبُوءٌ made of earth.  
 كَبُوءٌ f. (pl. كَبُوءٌ, كَبُوءٌ) ear; handle.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to break into pieces.  
 كَبُوءٌ March.  
 كَبُوءٌ threshing floor.  
 كَبُوءٌ room.  
 كَبُوءٌ statue.  
 كَبُوءٌ \* كَبُوءٌ Ip to be formed.  
 كَبُوءٌ IIa to disregard, stop the ears; to be  
 silent.  
 كَبُوءٌ species, kind; fruit, produce.  
 كَبُوءٌ specific.  
 كَبُوءٌ specific, belonging to the species.  
 كَبُوءٌ specific property, speciality.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to deride.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to neglect, disregard.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to harm.  
 كَبُوءٌ Oh!  
 كَبُوءٌ or.  
 كَبُوءٌ \* كَبُوءٌ, كَبُوءٌ in agreement, harmony; Ia to  
 agree, consent; to make an alliance  
 with; IIa كَبُوءٌ to harmonize, to  
 reconcile; IIp.

كَبُوءٌ \* كَبُوءٌ IIp to desire greatly.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) destroy.  
 كَبُوءٌ woe!, alas!  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to convey.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to cause to dry up.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa \*كَبِيَ) to drive off; to  
 prohibit.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to hire out.  
 كَبُوءٌ firebrand.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa \*كَبِيَ) to confess, to  
 acknowledge, to thank.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to make known.  
 كَبُوءٌ alas!; o!  
 كَبُوءٌ = كَبُوءٌ lodging place, inn, abode.  
 كَبُوءٌ, كَبُوءٌ (baptismal) font, basin.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to lend, to lend at  
 interest.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to kindle; to let out.  
 كَبُوءٌ power, realm, jurisdiction.  
 كَبُوءٌ riddle, enigma.  
 كَبُوءٌ enigmatic.  
 كَبُوءٌ enigmatically.  
 كَبُوءٌ (IIIa \*كَبِيَ) to become enfeebled.  
 كَبُوءٌ (IIIa \*كَبِيَ) to delay, to tarry, to be  
 slow to; to stay on.  
 كَبُوءٌ in harmony, agreement; assonant.  
 كَبُوءٌ harmoniously, unanimously.  
 كَبُوءٌ harmony, concord, agreement.  
 كَبُوءٌ that is to say.  
 كَبُوءٌ food.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to blacken; to become  
 black.  
 كَبُوءٌ black; dark.  
 كَبُوءٌ blackness, black color.  
 كَبُوءٌ pack-saddle.  
 كَبُوءٌ care, concern, anxiety.  
 كَبُوءٌ caring.  
 كَبُوءٌ Eucharist.  
 كَبُوءٌ (= IIIa كَبِيَ) to beget.

ܐܘܪܝܢܐ barn; heap of corn.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ lamentation, mourning.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ valley.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ distress, straits, affliction.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ causing distress; necessary.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ buttermilk (sour).  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to make to swear, to adjure.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ craftsman.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ skillfully.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ craft, workmanship, skill; artifice, craftiness.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ well-fashioned, skilful, skilled; technical; artificial.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (pl. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) people, nation, race.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ ethnic.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ *Kth.* nationalism.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ oh!; therefore.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ lodging place, inn, abode.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ pertaining to the Gospels; evangelical; Gospel deacon.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (pl. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) Gospel, gospel(s).  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ evangelist.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ eunuch.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ ounce.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ grief.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ f. essence, substance, being; property, wealth.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ essentially, belonging to the same essence.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ of the essence, essential.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ essentiality.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa \*ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to add, to do again;  
 IIIp.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ provincial governor.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to make to grow.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) also.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa \*ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to be sufficient, able;

to bring to an end.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ f. attendants on a high official.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ storehouse, granary.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to set alight.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ steward.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ anchor.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ ocean.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to make heavy etc.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to magnify; to enlarge.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ piebald, striped.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ f. instrument, vessel, organ (of body).  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ organic.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ f. frog.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ pertaining to frogs.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ Edessene.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (pl. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) f. road, street, way, journey; manner; ܐܘܪܝܢܐ once and for all.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (pl. ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) stall, manger, crib.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ small garden.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ the Law, Torah.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to lengthen.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ length; longitude.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ longitudinal.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ meeting, encounter.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ refutation.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to make pale.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ patch, rags.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ strip of cloth; deacon's stole.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to cause to inherit.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa \*ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to stretch out, to lay hands on, seize.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ (= IIIa \*ܐܘܪܝܢܐ) to stretch out, to extend; to hold out; to put forth;  
 IIIp to be offered; to advance.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ cobbler.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ stallion; lustful.  
 ܐܘܪܝܢܐ shout of praise; Palm Sunday, Hosanna.

sanna.  
 أَوَّاد (= IIIa اد) to cause to dwell.  
 أَوَّال holder of authority.  
 أَوَّال subject to (them)-selves; genu-  
 inely.  
 أَوَّال jurisdiction, authority.  
 أَوَّال original (of a document).  
 أَوَّال original document, authentic.  
 أَوَّال (= IIIa اد) to profit; to have left  
 over.  
 أَرَّح pubic hair.  
 أَرَّح hairy, shaggy.  
 أَرَّح bull, buffalo.  
 أَرَّح arch, vault, porch, portico.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa ار) to despise.  
 أَرَّح fut. ارَّح, imp. ارَّح, Ia to go; ارَّح fit  
 for, good for.  
 أَرَّح journey.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa ار) to ring out (of sound).  
 أَرَّح brother; companion; friar, monk.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to love.  
 أَرَّح fut. ارَّح, Ia to take, hold, seize; to  
 hold, contain, possess; Ip to be  
 taken, caught, held; to be closed,  
 shut; IIa to shut, close, grasp; IIIa  
 أَرَّح to kindle; to hand to; to let out.  
 أَرَّح fastening, bolt.  
 أَرَّح holder (of something), keeper; ruler.  
 أَرَّح collectively.  
 أَرَّح little brother.  
 أَرَّح brotherhood, fraternity.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to restore to life, to  
 revive; to save.  
 أَرَّح fraternal.  
 أَرَّح holding, possessing; closed; أَرَّح  
 ٱ Almighty.  
 أَرَّح holding in possession.  
 أَرَّح relative; related, akin to.  
 أَرَّح kinship, relationship; affinity.

أَرَّح cognate, similar.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to infringe; to profane.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to make warm.  
 أَرَّح brotherly, fraternal.  
 أَرَّح we (archaic).  
 أَرَّح IIIa to delay, tarry, be slow to;  
 to stay on.  
 أَرَّح last, latter; later.  
 أَرَّح latter part, posterity.  
 أَرَّح afterwards, finally.  
 أَرَّح end, last part; progeny.  
 أَرَّح, أَرَّح, أَرَّح other, another;  
 next; *Kth.* أَرَّح, *Lit.* alternative  
 (melody).  
 أَرَّح other, different.  
 أَرَّح otherwise; on the other hand.  
 أَرَّح otherness.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to cause to suffer.  
 أَرَّح (also أَرَّح) supper, meal.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to bring down.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to do good to; (= IIIa  
 اد) to bring news.  
 أَرَّح atom, individual.  
 أَرَّح individual.  
 أَرَّح closed, narrow; dense, solid; deaf.  
 أَرَّح solidity, hardness, opacity.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to cause to float.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to cause to fly.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to give shade; to  
 bedew.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to provoke to jealousy.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to let fall in drops etc.  
 أَرَّح (= IIIa اد) to preserve etc.  
 أَرَّح citron.  
 -أَرَّح see also under -أَرَّح.  
 أَرَّح (sacred) stream.  
 أَرَّح see أَرَّح.  
 أَرَّح (pl. أَرَّح, أَرَّح) f. hand; handle, etc; ٱ  
 edge, side; ٱ through, by means of,

with the help of; - because; **فَع**  
**كَلِمًا** on account of; **بِ** beside; **كَلِمًا**  
**كَلِمًا** little by little; partly.  
**أَمْرًا** quality.  
**أَمْرًا** well done!  
**أَمْرًا** court, portico, iwan.  
**أَمْرًا** see **أَمْرًا**.  
**أَمْرًا** messenger, envoy; *Kth.* ambassa-  
 dor.  
**أَمْرًا** embassy, message; intercession.  
**أَمْرًا** then, thereupon.  
**أَمْرًا** as, like, according to; - **أَمْرًا** so that.  
**أَمْرًا** where?  
**أَمْرًا** tone (in music), = **أَمْرًا**.  
**أَمْرًا** how?, as; + - **أَمْرًا** so that; **أَمْرًا** for  
 example.  
**أَمْرًا** condition, quality.  
**أَمْرًا** help, assistance.  
**أَمْرًا** stag.  
**أَمْرًا** September.  
**أَمْرًا** see **أَمْرًا**.  
**أَمْرًا** whither.  
**أَمْرًا** (= IIIa **أَمْرًا**) to howl, wail.  
**أَمْرًا** wailing, cry.  
**أَمْرًا** tree.  
**أَمْرًا** wooded; tree-like.  
**أَمْرًا** shrub.  
**أَمْرًا** whence?  
**أَمْرًا** daytime.  
**أَمْرًا** by day time, belonging to the day.  
**أَمْرًا** \* IIp **أَمْرًا** to be affected by.  
**أَمْرًا** yes.  
**أَمْرًا**, f. **أَمْرًا**, pl. **أَمْرًا** who?, which? what?;  
 + - **أَمْرًا** he who.  
**أَمْرًا** qualifying, special.  
**أَمْرًا** quality, sort.  
**أَمْرًا** copy (of a book).  
**أَمْرًا** jasper.  
**أَمْرًا**, **أَمْرًا** in vain, rashly.

**أَمْرًا** representation, icon.  
**أَمْرًا** honor, glory; mark of honor, hono-  
 rarium; margin (of book).  
**أَمْرًا** belongings, baggage; wife and  
 children; family.  
**أَمْرًا** May.  
**أَمْرًا** cauldron, pot.  
**أَمْرًا** hirmos (strophe indicating tone).  
**أَمْرًا** there is, exists; + - **أَمْرًا** some; + - **أَمْرًا** to  
 have.  
**أَمْرًا** being, essence, existence; Divine  
 Being, Godhead.  
**أَمْرًا** essential, pertaining to existence.  
**أَمْرًا** *Gram.* copula (in a nominal  
 clause).  
**أَمْرًا** (= IIIa **أَمْرًا**) to bring.  
**أَمْرًا** an existing being, entity, essence;  
 (divine) Essence, Being.  
**أَمْرًا** essentially.  
**أَمْرًا** essential, existing.  
**أَمْرًا** (= **أَمْرًا**) perhaps, perchance.  
**أَمْرًا** (musical) tones.  
**أَمْرًا** f. viper.  
**أَمْرًا** (= IIIa \* **أَمْرًا**) to breathe out; to sigh.  
**أَمْرًا** glutton, voracious, devouring.  
**أَمْرًا** gluttony, voracity.  
**أَمْرًا** gangrene.  
**أَمْرًا** solicitous, caring.  
**أَمْرًا** studious.  
**أَمْرًا** like.  
**أَمْرًا** in like manner, as for example, just  
 as.  
**أَمْرًا** (= IIIa \* **أَمْرًا**) to blow (a fire); to  
 exhale, to puff.  
**أَمْرًا** together.  
**أَمْرًا** at the same time, simultane-  
 ously.  
**أَمْرًا** simultaneous.  
**أَمْرًا** simultaneity.

أَصَدَّ (= IIIa بَصَا) to injure.  
 أَصْفًا diligent; solicitous; anxious.  
 أَصْفَاءً carefully, sincerely.  
 أَصْفَهُ taking care, diligence; anxiety.  
 أَصَدَّ (= IIIa بَصَا) to state falsely, to act deceitfully.  
 أَصَدَّ fut. أَصَدُّ, Ia to eat, to consume; to squander; + أَصَدَّ to slander, to accuse; Ip; IIIa أَصَدَّ to give to eat; IIIp.  
 أَطَّلًا moth, maggot.  
 أَطَّلًا, أَطَّلًا hammer.  
 أَصْحَدٌ crowd.  
 أَصْحَقُّ accuser, the devil.  
 أَصَرَّ fut. أَصَرُّ, Ia to be black; IIIa أَصَرَّ to blacken; to become black.  
 -أَصْعَلًا as long as; أَصْعَلًا sometimes.  
 -أَصْحَى so that.  
 أَثَمَّ (= فَمَّ) then.  
 أَصَفَّ (= IIIa صَفَى) to reprove, rebuke.  
 أَصْفِيْنًا hexagonal.  
 أَصْفِيْبًا gallery, balcony, cloister.  
 أَصْفِهْوَإًا exile.  
 أَصْفِهْوَإًا to exile.  
 أَصْفِهْوَإًا to be exiled.  
 أَصْفَبًا chisel.  
 أَصْفَهْمًا rank.  
 أَصْفَهْمٌ worthy.  
 أَصْفَهْمٌ constitution, habit.  
 أَصْفَهْمًا habitual.  
 أَصْفَهْمٌ\* IIIp أَصْفَهْمٌ to lodge.  
 أَصْفَهْمٌ hospital.  
 أَصْفَهْمًا f. foreign country.  
 أَصْفَهْمًا stranger, foreigner, pilgrim; foreign; strange.  
 أَصْفَهْمًا travels; life as a foreigner; hospitality.  
 أَصَفَّ fut. أَصَفُّ, rare أَصَفُّ, Ia to have care for; to urge, to persist; IIa to con-

strain, compel.  
 أَصْفًا care, necessity.  
 أَصَدَّ IIa to plough; to produce; (= IIIa بَصَا) to know.  
 أَصَدُّ farmer, ploughman.  
 أَصْفُهُ agriculture.  
 أَصَعَّ (= IIIa \*صَعَّ) to scare away (birds etc.).  
 أَصَدُّ anger, resentment, grudge.  
 أَصْدُنًا resentful, angry.  
 أَصْدُنًا ill-will, malice.  
 أَصَدَّ fut. أَصَدُّ, Ia to mourn, lament.  
 أَصَدُّ if not, unless; except, but.  
 أَصَدَّ IIa to deify, to divinize; IIp.  
 أَصَدُّ God; god; أَصَدُّ goddess.  
 أَصَدُّ divinely, in a godly way.  
 أَصَدُّ petty deity.  
 أَصَدُّ divinity, Godhead.  
 أَصَدُّ divine, coming from the God-head.  
 أَصَدُّ divine, godly, God-like, holy.  
 أَصَدُّ if only, if (unreal).  
 أَصَدُّ oppressor.  
 أَصَدُّ pressing, urgent.  
 أَصَدَّ (= IIIa صَدَّ) to importune.  
 أَصَدَّ (= IIIa لَلَا) to weary.  
 أَصَدُّ lamentation, mourning.  
 أَصَدُّ lamenting, lamentable.  
 أَصَدُّ weak, light, feeble; instigator.  
 أَصَدُّ feeble state, weakness.  
 أَصَدُّ narrow; afflicted.  
 أَصَدُّ necessarily.  
 أَصَدُّ straits, difficulty; impoverished state.  
 أَصَدُّ (professional) mourner.  
 أَصَدُّ tail.  
 أَصَدُّ fut. أَصَدُّ, Ia to keep anger.  
 أَصَدُّ ill-will, lasting anger.  
 أَصَدُّ f. rib, side; wife.

أَكَّفَ (= IIa كَفَّ) to teach, instruct.  
 أَكْفُ the letter *Olaph* (glottal stop); numerical value: 1.  
 حَمْدُ أَكْفُ alphabet, consonantary.  
 أَلْفًا (pl. أَلْفًا, أَلْفًا) a thousand.  
 أَلْفًا f. ship, boat.  
 أَلْفًا small boat.  
 أَلْفًا ship-master, captain, sailor.  
 أَلْفًا navigation.  
 أَلْفًا fut. تَلْفَسُ, Ia to press; confine; compel, force; oppress; Ip; IIa to compel; torment; IIp.  
 أَلْفًا necessarily.  
 أَلْفًا necessary, urgent, pressing.  
 أَلْفًا necessity (abstract).  
 أَلْفًا (pl. أَلْفًا) necessities.  
 أَلْفًا (pl. أَلْفًا, أَلْفًا) f. mother, parent.  
 أَلْفًا fut. تَلْفَسُ & تَلْفَسُ, Ia to flee, escape; IIIa أَلْفًا to be able, sufficient; to escape.  
 أَلْفًا motherhood.  
 أَلْفًا service as a maid.  
 أَلْفًا maternal, motherly.  
 أَلْفًا confession of faith.  
 أَلْفًا shape, mold.  
 أَلْفًا speaker, orator, narrator; *Kth.* poet.  
 أَلْفًا oratory, speech, eloquence.  
 أَلْفًا pigmy, dwarf.  
 أَلْفًا verily; consent; Amen.  
 أَلْفًا lasting, continual, constant.  
 أَلْفًا continually, constantly.  
 أَلْفًا continuity, constancy.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa كَفَّ) to sell.  
 أَلْفًا prefect, emir.  
 أَلْفًا recitation, eloquence.  
 أَلْفًا hoe, shovel.  
 أَلْفًا f. rug, mantle, cloak.  
 أَلْفًا \* Ip to persevere, continue in.  
 أَلْفًا pursuit, practice, craft, trade, profession, occupation.

أَلْفًا *Gram.* affixed.  
 أَلْفًا white lime-wash.  
 أَلْفًا lizard.  
 أَلْفًا fut. تَلْفَسُ, Ia to say, speak; Ip.  
 أَلْفًا lamb; Aries (sign of zodiac).  
 أَلْفًا<sup>1</sup> (pl. أَلْفًا) f. fore-arm; span.  
 أَلْفًا<sup>2</sup> (pl. أَلْفًا) maidservant.  
 أَلْفًا when? -؛ أَلْفًا whenever;  
 أَلْفًا at all times, every time;  
 أَلْفًا sometimes.  
 أَلْفًا Ia to groan.  
 أَلْفًا if.  
 أَلْفًا I.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa بَّ) to chase away.  
 أَلْفًا indictment.  
 أَلْفًا statue.  
 أَلْفًا (pl. أَلْفًا) soldier's allowance (of corn); supplies.  
 أَلْفًا anguish, distress.  
 أَلْفًا \*أسَّ IIp, IIIp to groan, sigh, lament.  
 أَلْفًا we (archaic).  
 أَلْفًا contradiction.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa بَّ) to shake etc.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa نَسَّ) to give rest etc.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa نَصَرَ) to put to sleep.  
 أَلْفًا (= IIIa نَعَّ) to brandish etc.  
 أَلْفًا fut. تَلْفَسُ, Ia to cover with tin; Ip.  
 أَلْفًا lead, tin.  
 أَلْفًا allowance, expenses.  
 أَلْفًا, أَلْفًا necessity.  
 أَلْفًا necessarily.  
 أَلْفًا necessary.  
 أَلْفًا necessity.  
 أَلْفًا groan.  
 أَلْفًا fut. تَلْفَسُ, Ia to press, compel; Ip; IIa.  
 أَلْفًا, أَلْفًا anaphora; liturgical veil; (official) report; rising of a constellation.  
 أَلْفًا \* Ip تَلْفَسُ to groan.

فَيْمُلًا encyclical letter, = فَيْمُلًا.  
 اِنْعَانًا encaenia, dedication festival.  
 اِنْتَا groan, sighing.  
 اِنْع (= IIIa نَع) to weaken.  
 اِنْعَان person, human being; relations; people. اِنْع someone, a certain; اِنْعَانًا, pl. اِنْعَانًا a person, human being; اِنْعَانًا everyone.  
 اِنْعَانًا humanly.  
 اِنْعَانًا humanity, human race; populace.  
 اِنْعَانًا human.  
 اِنْعَان m., you (sing.), f. اِنْعَانًا.  
 اِنْعَان m. you (pl.), f. اِنْعَانًا.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا woman, wife.  
 اِنْعَانًا womanly.  
 اِنْعَان myrtle.  
 اِنْعَانًا pubic hair.  
 اِنْعَانًا pillow.  
 اِنْعَانًا prodigal, glutton.  
 اِنْعَانًا immoderately, intemperately.  
 اِنْعَانًا intemperance, licentiousness.  
 اِنْعَانًا incorporeal beings.  
 اِنْعَانًا bodiless, incorporeal.  
 اِنْعَانًا bond, chain; obligation.  
 اِنْعَانًا bondage, captivity; interdict.  
 اِنْعَانًا stable-master.  
 اِنْعَانًا (pl. اِنْعَانًا) stade (measure of distance).  
 اِنْعَانًا stadium, race-course.  
 اِنْعَانًا stoa, portico.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا element, first principle; letter.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا elemental, primary, fundamental.  
 اِنْعَانًا stomach.  
 اِنْعَانًا column, pillar.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا stylite.  
 اِنْعَانًا hymn (type of); small section of the Psalter.

اِنْعَانًا f. garment, raiment.  
 اِنْعَانًا steel.  
 اِنْعَانًا sedition, rebellion.  
 اِنْعَانًا seditious.  
 اِنْعَانًا discord, rebellion.  
 اِنْعَانًا astrologer.  
 اِنْعَانًا f. astrology.  
 اِنْعَانًا astronomer.  
 اِنْعَانًا f. astronomy.  
 اِنْعَانًا f. road.  
 اِنْعَانًا military service.  
 اِنْعَانًا commander, general; governor.  
 اِنْعَانًا (military) command.  
 اِنْعَانًا soldier.  
 اِنْعَانًا military service.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا commander, general.  
 اِنْعَانًا Estrangelo (rounded) script.  
 اِنْعَانًا f. luxury.  
 اِنْعَانًا IIa to cure, to heal; IIp.  
 اِنْعَانًا doctor, physician, healer.  
 اِنْعَانًا healing, medicine, cure.  
 اِنْعَانًا medical, medicinal.  
 اِنْعَانًا heaping up; harvesting.  
 اِنْعَانًا (= IIIa اِنْع) to cause to disappear, finish off.  
 اِنْعَانًا prisoner; اِنْعَانًا prison.  
 اِنْعَانًا captivity, bondage; being linked.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا f. school.  
 اِنْعَانًا student; scholastic; pertaining to the (theological) Schools.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا advocate, pleader.  
 اِنْعَانًا threshold.  
 اِنْعَانًا, اِنْعَانًا shape, form; dress; manner, appearance; monastic habit.  
 اِنْعَانًا dissembler; honest; modest.  
 اِنْعَانًا cleverly, feignedly.  
 اِنْعَانًا hypocrisy.

أُسْفَدٌ spade, mattock.  
 أُسْفَدٌ fut. نَأْفِدْ, Ia to store up, lay by; Ip.  
 أُسْفَدٌ store, stores.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to set on fire.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. sponge.  
 أُسْفَدٌ executioner; body-guard.  
 أُسْفَدٌ wedge.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. band of soldiers.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. ball, sphere.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ spherical, round.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. safe conduct, security.  
 أُسْفَدٌ bandage, plaster.  
 أُسْفَدٌ adder.  
 أُسْفَدٌ venomous.  
 أُسْفَدٌ quince.  
 أُسْفَدٌ plaited basket.  
 أُسْفَدٌ hippodrome, race course.  
 أُسْفَدٌ sword-bearer (in imperial guard).  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to raise up.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. whip, scourge.  
 أُسْفَدٌ cup, bowl.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= أُسْفَدٌ) spade.  
 أُسْفَدٌ fut. نَأْفِدْ; & نَأْفِدْ, Ia to bind, to fasten, *Kth.* to take prisoner; Ip.  
 أُسْفَدٌ fastening, bond, tie; conjunction; ligament; spell; *Gram.* particle.  
 أُسْفَدٌ small coin.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (pl. أُسْفَدٌ) wall, partition.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa \*سَفَد) to spend the winter.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. stater (coin or weight).  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to enfeeble.  
 أُسْفَدٌ double.  
 أُسْفَدٌ doubly.  
 أُسْفَدٌ repetition.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to grieve.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to arouse.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to bring in, introduce.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa \*سَفَد) to do wrong.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to chafe etc.

أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to double.  
 أُسْفَدٌ double.  
 أُسْفَدٌ also, even.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. face, countenance; لَأْفَدْتُ towards;  
 أُسْفَدٌ on behalf of; أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ curtain.  
 أُسْفَدٌ fut. نَأْفِدْ, imp. أُسْفَدْ Ia to bake; Ip.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to take away, to deprive (of).  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. palace, citadel.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ apodeictic.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ sub-deacon.  
 أُسْفَدٌ f. defense, apology.  
 أُسْفَدٌ excrement, excretion.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ negative.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ categorical.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ statement, declaration; prediction; *Gram.* enunciation.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ sentence, decision; negation.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ (official) answer, reply.  
 أُسْفَدٌ uneven number, odd.  
 أُسْفَدٌ baker.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to quench.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد\*) to scorn, jeer at, treat lightly.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ steward, guardian.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ office of steward, guardian.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to urge etc.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ bishop.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ office of bishop; bishopric.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ episcopal.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to leave off.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (nun's) cloak.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to cause to fall.  
 أُسْفَدٌ although.  
 أُسْفَدٌ fertile ground.  
 أُسْفَدٌ (= IIIa سَفَد) to give permission.  
 أُسْفَدٌ, أُسْفَدٌ keep, maintenance, wages.  
 أُسْفَدٌ halter, muzzle.

أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to hatch (eggs).  
 أَوْفًا f. hyena.  
 أَوْفَمَ (= IIIa ١٤) to take out; to translate.  
 أَوْفًا channel, stream.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to put to flight.  
 أَوْفًا f. eparchy.  
 أَوْفًا meter of St. Ephrem (7 syllable couplets).  
 أَوْفًا plot; council.  
 أَوْفًا raisins.  
 أَوْفًا occasion, opportunity; *Kth.* recess, vacation.  
 أَوْفًا f. nausea.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to fix the eyes.  
 أَوْفًا kneading trough; chest; dough.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa \*١٤) 1. to write; *Kth.* edit, correct (a text); (= IIIa ١٤) 2. to glorify etc.  
 أَوْفًا copy of a book, codex.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to hunt.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to hearken.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to liberate.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to bore through.  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) to encounter.  
 أَوْفًا hollow of arm, knee.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa \*١٤) to pay attention to, to take care of.  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) to lighten.  
 أَوْفًا prescribed form of liturgical service; sequential arrangement.  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) key.  
 أَوْفًا f. ecclesiastical (history).  
 أَوْفًا f. eclipse.  
 أَوْفًا bangle, bracelet.  
 أَوْفًا culmination, high-point, acme, age.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to join etc.  
 أَوْفًا *Kth.* appendix, supplement, epilogue.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to assign.

أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to cool.  
 أَوْفًا f. exactitude, precision.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to fix (of gaze etc.).  
 أَوْفًا then (inferential); interrogative particle.  
 أَوْفًا papyrus.  
 أَوْفًا four.  
 أَوْفًا Wednesday.  
 أَوْفًا forty; forty days of Lent.  
 أَوْفًا lenten; pertaining to Lent.  
 أَوْفًا four hundred.  
 أَوْفًا fourteen.  
 أَوْفًا stone-cutter.  
 أَوْفًا purple.  
 أَوْفًا purple-colored.  
 أَوْفًا builder, master-builder, mason, architect.  
 أَوْفًا architecture; stone-cutting.  
 -أَوْفَ see -أَوْفَ.  
 أَوْفًا Ark of the Covenant; chest.  
 أَوْفًا calf.  
 أَوْفًا encounter, meeting; opposition.  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) symbol, mystery, secret; pl. أَوْفًا (liturgical) Mysteries. (See further under -أَوْفَ).  
 أَوْفًا cedar.  
 أَوْفًا m. hammer, mallet.  
 أَوْفًا IIa to go on one's way.  
 أَوْفًا traveler, wayfarer; *Kth.* guest.  
 أَوْفًا artab (measure).  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) heretical.  
 أَوْفًا leprosy; elephantiasis.  
 أَوْفًا (pl. أَوْفًا) lion; Leo (sign of zodiac).  
 أَوْفًا lioness.  
 أَوْفَ (= IIIa ١٤) to smell.  
 أَوْفًا long, spacious.  
 أَوْفًا length, lengthiness.  
 أَوْفًا (= IIIa ١٤) to exalt etc.  
 أَوْفًا leprous.  
 أَوْفًا leprosy; elephantiasis.

أَوْسَدُ (of soldiers).  
 أَوْسَدُ كَلِمَةً f. arithmetic.  
 أَوْسَرُ (= IIIa أَوْسَرُ) to mollify, to soften.  
 أَوْسَرُ fut. أَوْسَرُ, Ia to be long; IIa to prolong;  
 IIIa أَوْسَرُ lengthen.  
 أَوْسَلُ أَوْسَلُ archives, library.  
 أَوْسَلُ f. (spiritual) principalities.  
 أَوْسَلُ ruler, governor.  
 أَوْسَلُ leader, ruler.  
 أَوْسَلُ archdeacon.  
 أَوْسَلُ chief physician.  
 أَوْسَلُ physician's art.  
 أَوْسَلُ dancer.  
 أَوْسَلُ dancing (with music).  
 أَوْسَلُ belonging to the (heavenly)  
 principalities.  
 أَوْسَلُ in Aramaic, Syriac.  
 أَوْسَلُ Aramaean; Aramaic.  
 أَوْسَلُ Aramaean; pagan.  
 أَوْسَلُ *Kth.* Aramaean nationalism.  
 أَوْسَلُ IVa to widow; IVp to be left, made  
 a widow.  
 أَوْسَلُ widower.  
 أَوْسَلُ widowhood.  
 أَوْسَلُ widow.  
 أَوْسَلُ sail, ship's tackle.  
 أَوْسَلُ wild goat.  
 أَوْسَلُ hare.  
 أَوْسَلُ Lagid (dynasty).  
 أَوْسَلُ f. heresy.  
 أَوْسَلُ fut. أَوْسَلُ, Ia to meet, encounter; to  
 happen, befall; IIIa to intercept.  
 أَوْسَلُ (pl. أَوْسَلُ) f. earth, land; *Kth.* ground,  
 floor.  
 أَوْسَلُ terrestrial, belonging to the earth,  
 earthly.  
 أَوْسَلُ earthly; local.  
 أَوْسَلُ IIIa (\*أَوْسَلُ) to foam at the mouth; to  
 palpitate.

أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to attenuate.  
 أَوْسَلُ fut. أَوْسَلُ, Ia to strike, crush; Ip.  
 أَوْسَلُ Arsacid; royal, principal.  
 أَوْسَلُ capital city.  
 أَوْسَلُ orthodox.  
 أَوْسَلُ orthodoxly.  
 أَوْسَلُ f. orthodoxy.  
 أَوْسَلُ orthodox, = أَوْسَلُ.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa \*أَوْسَلُ) to admonish.  
 أَوْسَلُ ladle.  
 أَوْسَلُ fut. أَوْسَلُ, Ia to pour, shed, pour out;  
 Ip.  
 أَوْسَلُ shedding (of blood).  
 أَوْسَلُ snake-charmer, charmer.  
 أَوْسَلُ enchantment, incantation.  
 أَوْسَلُ document, writing; *Kth.* contract.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to consign to oblivion.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to wash.  
 أَوْسَلُ diffusion, spreading, outpouring.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to presume etc.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to render contemptible.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= أَوْسَلُ) borrowed, assumed,  
 presumed.  
 أَوْسَلُ in appearance, supposedly, in  
 pretence.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to inflict pain, to hurt,  
 to wound.  
 أَوْسَلُ assuaging.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to rub; to make plain;  
 to accommodate.  
 أَوْسَلُ testicle.  
 أَوْسَلُ fut. أَوْسَلُ, Ia to be able; to find; Ip  
 to be present; to be discovered.  
 أَوْسَلُ cobbler, shoemaker.  
 أَوْسَلُ shoemaking.  
 أَوْسَلُ f. field, piece of land.  
 أَوْسَلُ (pl. أَوْسَلُ) f. testicle.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to make smooth.  
 أَوْسَلُ (= IIIa أَوْسَلُ) to turn gently; to adapt

oneself; to give way; to assent to.  
 أَعَفُ fut. تَأْعِفُ, Ia to soothe, charm,  
 enchant; Ip.  
 أَعْفَأُ incantation, charm.  
 أَعْفَأُ abode.  
 أَعَزُّ (= IIIa عَزَّ) to hold firmly etc.  
 أَعْمَلُ<sup>1</sup> (pl. أَعْمَلَالُ, أَعْمَلَاتُ) bottom, deepest  
 part.  
 أَعْمَلُ<sup>2</sup> six.  
 أَعْمَلُ fever.  
 أَعْلَاهُ IVp (بِأ) to promise.  
 أَعْلَاهُ would that!, o that!, I wish (that).  
 أَعْلَاهُ IVp (عَدْو) to happen to be  
 present.  
 أَعْلَاهُ sixty.  
 أَعْلَاهُ to be overwhelmed.  
 أَعْلَاهُ buttocks.  
 أَعْلَاهُ, أَعْلَاهُ last year.  
 أَعْلَاهُ six days of Creation, Hex-  
 aameron.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (pl. أَعْلَاهَاتُ) f. sign, token, miracle.  
 أَعْلَاهُ fut. تَأْعَلُ, imp. أَعْلُ (f. أَعْلُ) Ia to come,  
 arrive; IIIa أَعْلُ to bring, introduce;  
 IIIp.  
 أَعْلَاهُ oven, furnace.  
 أَعْلَاهُ, أَعْلَاهُ *Kth.* Assyrian nationalism.  
 أَعْلَاهُ sign, character, letter (of alphabet);  
*Gram.* particle; pl. *Kth.* print type,  
 computer font.  
 أَعْلَاهُ literal.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (= IIIa أَعْلَاهُ) to put a stop to.  
 أَعْلَاهُ atmosphere.  
 أَعْلَاهُ ethereal.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (= IIIa أَعْلَاهُ) to harm etc.  
 أَعْلَاهُ f. (mythical) dragon; eclipse.  
 أَعْلَاهُ athlete, champion.  
 أَعْلَاهُ as an athlete; bravely, valiantly.  
 أَعْلَاهُ contest, struggle; fortitude,  
 valour.

أَعْلَاهُ athletic, strenuous.  
 أَعْلَاهُ to struggle valiantly.  
 أَعْلَاهُ combat, trial; fortitude.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (= IIIa أَعْلَاهُ) to bear twins.  
 أَعْلَاهُ yesterday.  
 أَعْلَاهُ ass.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (= IIIa أَعْلَاهُ) to incline towards.  
 أَعْلَاهُ (= IIIa أَعْلَاهُ) to shed, shake down (e.g.  
 leaves).  
 أَعْلَاهُ, أَعْلَاهُ place, location, region, district;  
*Kth.* homeland; topic; opportunity;  
 -أَعْلَاهُ, أَعْلَاهُ where.  
 أَعْلَاهُ, أَعْلَاهُ local, belonging to a place.

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أَعْلَاهُ; أَعْلَاهُ مَجْهُودَةٌ كَأَعْلَاهُ

## ح

ح second letter of the alphabet (*Beth*);  
numerical value: 2.

-ح in, among, with, at.

حَائِبٌ barren, neglected; stupid.

حَائِذٌ (also حَكَايَةٌ) f. bath-house.

حَاكِمٌ (also حَمْرٌ) judgment seat; bema.

حَاوٍ (also حَمْلٌ) pit, well.

حَامٍ fut. تَحَامٌ, Ia to be, seem evil; to  
displease; IIIa to harm, cause evil.

حَاكٍ papa, father; *Kth.* baby.

حَاصِيٌّ parrot.

حَاكِيٌّ baby, little boy.

حَاكِيٌّ childlike.

حَاكِيٌّ childish.

حَاكِيٌّ baby, little girl.

حَاكٍ how strange!

حَاكٍ please (see حَاكٍ).

حَاكِيٌّ (pl. حَاكِيٌّ) pupil of the eye.

حَاكِيٌّ IVa to gurgle.

حَاكِيٌّ narrow-necked jug; gurgling  
sound.

حَاكِيٌّ inside (see حَاكِيٌّ).

حَاكِيٌّ idle talker, babbler.

حَاكِيٌّ idle talk, babble.

حَاكِيٌّ\* Ip to be hindered.

حَاكِيٌّ infirm.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to prate, rail at; to  
chatter; Ip to be declaimed; IIIa to  
stir up, incite.

حَاكِيٌّ mule.

حَاكِيٌّ prattle, idle talk.

حَاكِيٌّ (3 m. pl. حَاكِيٌّ) fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to  
complain; to make an appeal.

حَاكِيٌّ appeal; حَاكِيٌّ I appeal to you.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, imp. حَاكِيٌّ, Ia to fasten,  
bolt; to be infirm; to be emaciated;  
Ip; IIa to hem in, hold back.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to mix.

-حَاكِيٌّ in that, because.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, imp. حَاكِيٌّ, Ia to pretend,  
feign, speak falsely; Ip.

حَاكِيٌّ IVa to confuse, perplex; IVp.

حَاكِيٌّ therefore.

حَاكِيٌّ garrulous; crazy.

حَاكِيٌّ searcher, scrutinizer.

حَاكِيٌّ folly, trifles, humbug.

حَاكِيٌّ ineptly.

حَاكِيٌّ folly.

حَاكِيٌّ here and there.

حَاكِيٌّ scattering.

حَاكِيٌّ<sup>1</sup> fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to search out,  
investigate, examine; IIa to disclose  
(meaning); IIp.

حَاكِيٌّ<sup>2</sup> fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to repair; IIa.

حَاكِيٌّ repair.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to scatter; IIa to disperse;  
IIp.

حَاكِيٌّ\* IVp حَاكِيٌّ to be perplexed.

حَاكِيٌّ dim, obscure.

حَاكِيٌّ indistinctly, dimly.

حَاكِيٌّ dimness.

حَاكِيٌّ shamefaced; modest.

حَاكِيٌّ quiet, serene, tranquil.

حَاكِيٌّ quietly.

حَاكِيٌّ serenity, quiet, tranquility, calm.

حَاكِيٌّ dim, uncertain.

حَاكِيٌّ ashamed.

حَاكِيٌّ shamefacedly.

حَاكِيٌّ fut. تَحَاكِيٌّ & تَحَاكِيٌّ, Ia to be  
quiet; to cease; Ip to rest, to be at  
ease; IIa to assuage.

حَاكِيٌّ quiet, ease.

كَهَم\* IIIa to shine out, glitter.  
 كَهْمًا ray of light.  
 كَهْمًا scabies.  
 كَهْمًا twilight, dawn, light.  
 كَهْمًا fut. كَهْمًا, Ia to be ashamed; IIIa to  
 put to shame.  
 كَهْمًا shame, disgrace.  
 كَهْمًا (pl. كَهْمًا) canal, aqueduct, pipe.  
 كَهْمًا buffalo.  
 كَهْمًا gurgling sound.  
 كَهْمًا clamor, complaint.  
 كَهْمًا pebble, small stone.  
 كَهْمًا foundation stone, rock.  
 كَهْمًا investigation, research; elucidation.  
 كَهْمًا scattering; distribution.  
 كَهْمًا anxiety, terror.  
 كَهْمًا, كَهْمًا twilight.  
 كَهْمًا derision, scorn.  
 كَهْمًا hawk, falcon.  
 كَهْمًا falconer.  
 كَهْمًا perforation, laceration.  
 كَهْمًا fut. كَهْمًا, Ia to be weak (from age);  
 to be overripe (of fruit).  
 كَهْمًا examination, inquiry; *Kth.* research.  
 كَهْمًا trial, testing, *Kth.* examination, test.  
 كَهْمًا stirring, agitation.  
 كَهْمًا f. first growth (of grass, crop).  
 كَهْمًا annulment, abolition; deposition.  
 كَهْمًا comfort, consolation.  
 كَهْمًا understanding, discernment.  
 كَهْمًا deferment, delay; negligence.  
 كَهْمًا (also كَهْمًا) native, (original) settler;  
*Kth.* notable person.  
 كَهْمًا firstborn; (eucharistic) Host.  
 كَهْمًا primogeniture.  
 كَهْمًا (see كَهْمًا).  
 كَهْمًا f. council.  
 كَهْمًا, كَهْمًا bulb.  
 كَهْمًا confusion, disorder.

كَهْمًا dismay, stupefaction.  
 كَهْمًا counselor, senator.  
 كَهْمًا signet rings; dice.  
 كَهْمًا owl.  
 كَهْمًا shrine, high place.  
 كَهْمًا ball, globule.  
 كَهْمًا (also كَهْمًا) native, indigenous; *Kth.*  
 notable.  
 كَهْمًا laceration.  
 كَهْمًا delight, pleasure; banquet.  
 كَهْمًا contempt.  
 كَهْمًا kicking.  
 كَهْمًا shaking.  
 كَهْمًا gleaning (of crop).  
 كَهْمًا fear, terror.  
 كَهْمًا fine linen.  
 كَهْمًا wick (of a lamp).  
 كَهْمًا defect; lessening; omission.  
 كَهْمًا trial, test, proof.  
 كَهْمًا investigation, inquiry.  
 كَهْمًا trumpet.  
 كَهْمًا staff, cudgel.  
 كَهْمًا spit, skewer.  
 كَهْمًا\* see كَهْمًا.  
 كَهْمًا waste; uncouth.  
 كَهْمًا tower, turret.  
 كَهْمًا, كَهْمًا (also كَهْمًا) (pl. كَهْمًا) saddle-  
 cloth; rags.  
 كَهْمًا courier.  
 كَهْمًا waste place; ignorance, uncouth-  
 ness.  
 كَهْمًا blessing, benediction.  
 كَهْمًا knee; kneeling.  
 كَهْمًا blessing; present, gift; *Lit.* blessed  
 bread.  
 كَهْمًا full of blessing.  
 كَهْمًا inhomination.  
 كَهْمًا tanner.  
 كَهْمًا tanning.

كُهْهَعْدَا bundle of twigs (used in Zoroastrian ritual).

كُهْمَلَا cooked food; ripening (of fruit);  
*Kth.* cooking, كُهْمَلَا كُهْمَلَا kitchen.

كُهْأ passing the night, vigil; lodging.

كُ fut. كُتَهَر, Ia to plunder, take spoil; Ip;  
IIa; IIIa to give over to plunder.

كُأ teat, nipple.

كُأْهَر plunderer, rapacious.

كُأْهَرَا rapacity.

كُأْهَرْنَا pillage, plundering.

كُأْهَرَا piercer.

كُأْهَرَا IIa to mock, insult, *Kth.* to joke; IIp.

كُأْهَرَا mocking, disgrace.

كُأْهَرَا (also كُأْهَرَا) hawk, falcon.

كُأْهَرَا falconer.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to pierce, cleave,  
penetrate; Ip; IIa to bore, drill; IIp.

كُأْهَرَا cleft, rent.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to scatter; IIa.

كُأْهَرَا pebble.

كُأْهَرَا plunder, spoil.

كُأْهَرَا one who tests, assayer (of metals).

كُأْهَرَا searching out.

كُأْهَرَا expert; tested, approved.

كُأْهَرَا carefully, accurately, skillfully.

كُأْهَرَا trustworthiness.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to test (metals), to try; IIa  
to examine; IIp.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا & كُأْهَرَا, Ia to examine,  
observe; Ip; IIp to be tried, proved.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to shake, disturb; IIa,  
IIIa to agitate, stir.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to hasten.

كُأْهَرَا duck.

كُأْهَرَا spark.

كُأْهَرَا + كُأْهَرَا to be concerned.

كُأْهَرَا useless, idle, unprofitable.

كُأْهَرَا carefully, diligently.

كُأْهَرَا idly, uselessly.

كُأْهَرَا care, diligence; divine providence.

كُأْهَرَا idleness.

كُأْهَرَا providential.

كُأْهَرَا fetus.

كُأْهَرَا conception.

كُأْهَرَا pitcher, bottle.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to cease (work), to  
be idle, at leisure; to come to an end,  
fail, cease; Ip كُأْهَرَا to take care  
of, see to; IIa to bring to an end, ab-  
olish; IIp to cease, fail, be brought to  
an end.

كُأْهَرَا idle.

كُأْهَرَا needlessly, to no purpose.

كُأْهَرَا cessation (from work); leisure;  
idleness; *Kth.* vacation.

كُأْهَرَا terebinth.

كُأْهَرَا fut. كُأْهَرَا, Ia to conceive; Ip; IIa;  
IIIa to make pregnant, impregnate.

كُأْهَرَا conception, pregnancy.

كُأْهَرَا pregnant woman.

كُأْهَرَا IIa to console, comfort; IIp.

كُأْهَرَا\* كُأْهَرَا IVP to stagger, totter, be  
drunk.

كُأْهَرَا courier, *Kth.* mail.

كُأْهَرَا كُأْهَرَا judgment seat; throne (of  
bishop); part of a church; *Kth.* Gos-  
pel stand.

كُأْهَرَا IIa to discern, to teach; IIp to under-  
stand, observe.

كُأْهَرَا كُأْهَرَا between, among.

كُأْهَرَا jug, vessel.

كُأْهَرَا IIa to delay, put off.

كُأْهَرَا كُأْهَرَا f. egg; crown of head, of arch;  
testicle.

كُأْهَرَا egg-shaped.

كُأْهَرَا (= كُأْهَرَا) well.



كَا cock; كَا hen.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to weep, mourn; to cry;  
 Ip; IIa to bewail; IIp; IIIa.  
 كَا mourner.  
 كَا weeping, mourning.  
 كَا precociously, for the first time.  
 كَا the earliest, first; primary.  
 كَا for how much?  
 كَا cup.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to be first, to mature; Ip  
 to be firstborn; IIa to bring first  
 fruits; to be first (to do something);  
 IIp.  
 كَا early, first-ripe.  
 كَا (also كَا) large stone.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to weave.  
 كَا hen.  
 كَا lamentation.  
 كَا weaver (woman); weft.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to mix.  
 كَا mind, heart.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to grow old, wear out;  
 Ip; IIa to ruin, destroy.  
 كَا IVa to confound, confuse; IVp.  
 كَا IVa to terrify, dismay; to hasten on  
 (+ object); IVp to hurry.  
 كَا oak, ilex.  
 كَا devourer, voracious.  
 كَا fish-hook, hook.  
 كَا sewer, drain.  
 كَا, (also كَا) beryl; tress of hair.  
 كَا IVp to be singular.  
 كَا alone, only.  
 كَا Gram. singular.  
 كَا loneliness; Gram. singular.  
 كَا<sup>1</sup> fut. كَا, Ia to shut out.  
 كَا<sup>2</sup> Ip to be worm-eaten; IIa, IIIa to  
 putrify, rot.  
 كَا wood-worm.

كَا without (usually كَا).  
 كَا worn out, old (of clothes); rags;  
 scarcity, lack of.  
 كَا confused, mixed; disorderly.  
 كَا confusedly.  
 كَا mixture, confusion.  
 كَا balistae, engine of war.  
 كَا wounded; Gram. unarticulated; not  
 pronounced.  
 كَا greed, avidity; consumption.  
 كَا Gram. articulated, pronounced.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to muzzle, silence; Ip  
 to be silenced; to be refuted.  
 كَا halter, bridle.  
 كَا, كَا (pl. كَا) f. bath-house.  
 كَا balsam.  
 كَا a special breed of ass.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to swallow, devour; to  
 be struck, wounded, beaten; Ip to be  
 absorbed; to be wounded, smitten.  
 كَا swallowing; Gram. non-pronuncia-  
 tion.  
 كَا without.  
 كَا throat; subsidence; withdrawal (of  
 tide); sun-set.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to blossom; Ip, IIp Gram.  
 to be pronounced; IIIa to make to  
 bud, sprout; to bring out, disclose; to  
 pronounce.  
 كَا pronunciation, enunciation.  
 كَا spark.  
 كَا fut. كَا & كَا, Ia to come,  
 happen unawares; IIa to stir up, in-  
 cite; to urge; IIp to be eager, strive  
 for.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to plunder.  
 كَا flask.  
 كَا fut. كَا, Ia to build, erect; to edify;  
 IIp.

كَانُ (pl. كَانُوا, كَانَتْ) f. public bath.  
 كَبَابٌ banner, standard.  
 كَبَبٌ IVa to roll up, make into a ball.  
 كَبَّابٌ builder.  
 كَبْنٌ (process of) building.  
 كَبَّابٌ builder, founder, architect.  
 كَبْنَةُ art of construction; edification.  
 كَبْنٌ building, edifice.  
 كَبَّابٌ bath-house attendant.  
 كَبَابٌ كَبَابٌ hailstones.  
 كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ, Ia to disdain, despise; Ip;  
 IIIa to neglect, disregard.  
 كَبَّابٌ IVa to lacerate, tear into pieces;  
 IVp.  
 كَبَّابٌ (pl. كَبَابٌ) m. pillow, cushion.  
 كَبَّابٌ (also كَبَّابٌ) convivial, given to  
 pleasure; guest.  
 كَبَّابٌ despiser.  
 كَبَّابٌ disdainfully; negligently.  
 كَبَّابٌ neglect; contempt; meanness (esp.  
 of clothes).  
 كَبَّابٌ belonging to the palace, court;  
 basilica; portico; *Lit.* anthem.  
 كَبَّابٌ kind, pleasant; sweet, fragrant.  
 كَبَّابٌ kindly, pleasantly.  
 كَبَّابٌ kindness, sweetness.  
 كَبَّابٌ contempt; negligence.  
 كَبَّابٌ, كَبَّابٌ f. basis.  
 كَبَّابٌ rejected, scorned, despicable.  
 كَبَّابٌ cheapness; contempt.  
 كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ, Ia to be fragrant; to be  
 pleasing; to enjoy; IIa to sweeten, to  
 perfume with incense; to delight; IIp  
 to take delight in; IIIa.  
 كَبَّابٌ (esp. pl.) incense; sweet spices,  
 perfume.  
 كَبَّابٌ pleasure, enjoyment, delight.  
 كَبَّابٌ seller of ointments, perfumes.  
 كَبَّابٌ pertaining to perfume.

كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ, Ia to despise; to blame,  
 reprove; IIa to scorn; IIp.  
 كَبَّابٌ\* IIP to become incarnate.  
 كَبَّابٌ flesh; pulp (of fruit); *Ktb.* meat.  
 كَبَّابٌ fleshly, carnal, corporeal.  
 كَبَّابٌ carnally.  
 كَبَّابٌ corporality; incarnation; earthly  
 life.  
 كَبَّابٌ of flesh; fleshly, carnal.  
 كَبَّابٌ behind, after; back part of.  
 كَبَّابٌ back part, posterior.  
 كَبَّابٌ backwards; كَبَّابٌ in-  
 versely.  
 كَبَّابٌ, كَبَّابٌ to the back, placed after.  
 كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ, Ia seek, desire, beseech; Ip  
 to be necessary, required.  
 كَبَّابٌ immediately, quickly.  
 كَبَّابٌ\* IIIa to go far away; to send far  
 away, remove.  
 كَبَّابٌ camel's hair.  
 كَبَّابٌ kicking, kick.  
 كَبَّابٌ disputant, investigator.  
 كَبَّابٌ unripe fruit.  
 كَبَّابٌ dung.  
 كَبَّابٌ petition, request, supplication; كَبَّابٌ  
 please.  
 كَبَّابٌ supplicatory.  
 كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ & يُكَبِّبُ, Ia to kick; to  
 trample; IIa to kick violently.  
 كَبَّابٌ suppliant, seeker.  
 كَبَّابٌ married state.  
 كَبَّابٌ wife.  
 كَبَّابٌ cattle, domestic animals.  
 كَبَّابٌ irrationally.  
 كَبَّابٌ animal-like, fierce; brute, bestial.  
 كَبَّابٌ, كَبَّابٌ animal-like, brutal.  
 كَبَّابٌ brutally.  
 كَبَّابٌ fut. يُكَبِّبُ, Ia to tread on, trample;  
 Ip.

حَتًّا fut. تُحَتُّ, Ia to take in marriage;  
 Ip.  
 حَاطًا owner, master, husband.  
 حَتْبُكُ enemy.  
 حَتْبُكَمُ enmity.  
 حَتْبِيَّ adversary.  
 حَتْبِيَّ adversary, opponent.  
 حَتْبِيَّ counselor.  
 حَمَّ fut. تُحَمُّ, Ia to crush; IIa to  
 convulse; to confound; IIp.  
 حُمًا convulsion, fit.  
 حَدَّ fut. تُحَدُّ, Ia to pluck, pick out; IIa to  
 gather up, glean; to search diligently;  
 IIp.  
 حَدِيَّةٌ, حَدِيَّةٌ fierce, savage.  
 حَدِيَّةٌ savagely.  
 حَدِيَّةٌ, حَدِيَّةٌ brutality, ferocity.  
 حَدِيَّةٌ savage.  
 حَادَّ, حَادَّ IVp to be fierce, act fiercely;  
 to rage; to return to a wild state (of  
 plants).  
 حَدَّ Ia to assault, terrify; IIa to terrify.  
 حَدًّا request; debate; search.  
 حَرَّ fut. تُحَرُّ, Ia to pine away; IIp to grow  
 thin.  
 حَرًّا fut. تُحَرُّ, Ia to investigate, inquire into;  
 Ip; IIa; IIIa to inquire, desire, de-  
 mand.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ inquirer, investigator.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ fault, failing.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ sickly, meager.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ debility, emaciation.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ less; حَرِيَّةٌ almost.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ defective, scanty, wanting, defective.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ scarcity, paucity, deficiency;  
 diminution.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ (*Kth.* حَرِيَّةٌ) onion.  
 حَرَّ fut. تُحَرُّ, Ia to lessen, subtract, take  
 away; to decrease, fail; IIa to dimin-

ish; IIp.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ small portion, particle.  
 حَرِيَّةٌ enquiry, examination.  
 حَمَّ fut. تُحَمُّ, Ia to decay, become rotten;  
 IIIa حَمَّ to cause to waste away.  
 حَمًّا fut. تُحَمُّ, Ia to search out, prove,  
 examine; Ip; IIp to consider, ob-  
 serve.  
 حَمًّا gar, mosquito.  
 حَمًّا corruption.  
 حَمًّا examination.  
 حَمًّا rotten, worm-eaten.  
 حَمًّا rottenness (of wood).  
 حَفَّ fut. تُحَفُّ, Ia to ask, question; to  
 perforate; Ip; IIa to examine; IIp.  
 حَمًّا herd (of oxen, sheep etc.).  
 حَمًّا cowherd, herdsman.  
 حَمًّا in shoal.  
 حَمًّا gregarious.  
 حُ 1 fut. تُحُ, Ia to be uncultivated; to  
 cease; IIIa to leave uncultivated; to  
 lay waste.  
 حُ 2 fut. تُحُ, Ia to lie uncultivated, ne-  
 glected; IIIa to leave uncultivated.  
 حُ (pl. حَتُّ), f. حُ (pl. حَتُّ) son,  
 daughter. Many phrases with حُ, حُ,  
 حُ expressing relationship,  
 belonging; e.g.:  
 حُ lunatic;  
 حُ consubstantial;  
 حُ, حُ person, human being;  
 حُ, حُ compatriot, indigenous;  
 حُ, حُ bond slave, born in the  
 house; human being, kindred;  
 حُ backwards;  
 حُ, حُ reverse;  
 حُ, حُ adherent (of a party, sect);  
 حُ kindred;  
 حُ, حُ husband; close companion;  
 حُ, حُ wife;

مَأْرُؤٌ ك: noble, freeborn;  
 مِثْلٌ ك: consubstantial, of the same nature;  
 حَمَلٌ ك: travelling companion;  
 حَبِيبٌ ك: citizen;  
 مَحَلٌّ ك: counselor;  
 حَلْحَلٌ ك: layman;  
 حَمِيْلٌ ك: familiar friend;  
 قَسَمٌ ك: similar, *Kth.* colleague;  
 مَنْعٌ ك: / كَيْلٌ مَنْعٌ someone who has taken ascetic vows; *Kth.* f. wife of a priest;  
 مَعْلٌ ك: having the same name, namesake;  
 مُدًّا ك: مُدًّا ك immediately.  
 يَخْلُقُ fut. يَخْلُقُ, Ia to create; Ip.  
 ك: exterior; open country; حَاكٍ outside, out, حَاكٍ مَعٍ apart from.  
 كَانًا outwardly.  
 كَانًا ك: barbarian; uncouth.  
 كَانًا hail.  
 كَانًا speckled, spotted.  
 كَانًا ك: mule.  
 كَانًا ك: pack-saddle, saddle-cloth; rags.  
 كَانًا ك: again.  
 كَانًا creator.  
 كَانًا ك: creatively.  
 كَانًا ك: creative power.  
 كَانًا ك: creative.  
 كَانًا ك: beryl.  
 كَانًا ك: bdellium.  
 كَانًا cloak.  
 كَانًا little son.  
 كَانًا<sup>1</sup> sonship.  
 كَانًا<sup>2</sup> cypress, juniper.  
 كَانًا ك: sonship.  
 كَانًا ك: leggings; bracelet.  
 كَانًا K: IIa to make clear, transparent.  
 كَانًا he-goat.

كَانًا ك: IVa to slither.  
 كَانًا K: IIa to remove, leave out; to separate; to exempt; pass. part. مَحْكٌ exempt.  
 كَانًا creator.  
 كَانًا outer, exterior, external; secular.  
 كَانًا ك: externally, in appearance.  
 كَانًا ك: external form.  
 كَانًا blessed.  
 كَانًا curved, kneeling down.  
 كَانًا simple, in a natural state; innocent; foolish.  
 كَانًا ك: simply.  
 كَانًا ك: simplicity, ignorance.  
 كَانًا ك: In the beginning (Gen. 1:1), creation; (book of) Genesis.  
 كَانًا creation, created world; creature.  
 كَانًا ك: street, path; open place.  
 كَانًا ك: creaturely; belonging to creation.  
 كَانًا ك: fut. يَخْرُجُ & يَخْرُجُ, Ia to kneel; IIa to bless, pronounce a blessing; IIp; IIIa to cause to kneel.  
 كَانًا genuflection.  
 كَانًا<sup>1</sup> fut. يَخْرُجُ, Ia to gnaw, eat into (of insects); to corrode; Ip.  
 كَانًا<sup>2</sup> but, however.  
 كَانًا erosion.  
 كَانًا ك: externally, outside, openly.  
 كَانًا ك: external.  
 كَانًا ك: external sense; secular knowledge.  
 كَانًا K: IVa to make human; IVp to become a human being (of Incarnation).  
 كَانًا (ك: يُعْلَمُ) human being, person.  
 كَانًا K: IVa to shake, be agitated.  
 كَانًا fut. يَخْرُجُ & يَخْرُجُ, Ia to penetrate, pierce open; Ip to be perforated; IIa to make evident, clear.  
 كَانًا perforation; clear evidence.  
 كَانًا fut. يَخْرُجُ, Ia to flash, shine; to be set on edge (of teeth); to be be-

numbed; IIIa to cause to shine out;  
 IIIp to shine; to be dazzled.  
 كُؤْمَأُ emerald.  
 كُؤْمَأُ enchanter; snake-charmer.  
 كُؤْمَأُ lightning.  
 كُؤْمَمَأُ apricot.  
 كُؤْمَمَأُ lightning-like, sudden.  
 كُنِيَ مَعْنَأُ someone who has taken ascetic  
 vows; *Ktb.* f. wife of a priest.  
 كُنِيَ مَعْنَأُ utterance, expression, saying;  
 quotation; vocable; *Gram.* word.  
 كُنِيَ مَعْنَأُ daughter; egg.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ cooked; ripe, mature.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ ripeness.  
 كُؤْمَأُ fut. كُؤْمَأُ, Ia to ripen; to boil; IIa  
 to make ripe; to cook, boil; IIp to  
 ripen; to be digested.  
 كُؤْمَأُ ripeness.  
 كُؤْمَأُ fut. كُؤْمَأُ, Ia to spend the night; IIIa to  
 leave through the night; to withhold.  
 كُؤْمَأُ, f. كُؤْمَأُ virgin, unmarried.  
 كُؤْمَأُ f. virginity.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ virginity; chastity, celibacy.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ pertaining to a virgin, virginal.  
 كُؤْمَأُ IIa to deflower, violate a virgin.  
 كُؤْمَأُ after; كُؤْمَأُ; كُؤْمَأُ upside-down; كُؤْمَأُ;  
 كُؤْمَأُ one by one.  
 كُؤْمَأُ subsequent.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ backwardness, posteriority.  
 كُؤْمَأُ afterwards.

كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ

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third letter of the alphabet (*Gomal*);  
 numerical value: 3.  
 كُؤْمَأُ fut. كُؤْمَأُ, Ia to enjoy; to be proud; IIa  
 كُؤْمَأُ to make proud; IIp boast, act  
 proudly; to luxuriate; to bubble up  
 (of a spring).  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ geography.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ geometry.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ geometric.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ geometrician.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ pertaining to geometry.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ luxurious.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ see كُؤْمَأُ  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ proud, luxuriant.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ resplendence, grandeur.  
 كُؤْمَأُ see كُؤْمَأُ  
 كُؤْمَأُ delightful, pleasant, glorious; proud.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ luxuriously; with pomp.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ magnificence, splendor; luxury;  
 pride.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ arrow, dart; spine.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ dagger.  
 كُؤْمَأُ fut. كُؤْمَأُ, Ia to choose, select; to  
 elect; to exact (taxes); Ip; IIa to se-  
 lect; IIp; IIIa + كُؤْمَأُ to vow, devote  
 oneself.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ side, edge; party; كُؤْمَأُ beside.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ fashioner, maker; potter.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ ability to fashion, create; pot-  
 ter's craft.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ fiction, fabrication, pretence;  
 (rhetorical) figure.  
 كُؤْمَأُ كُؤْمَأُ vessel, water jug.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to remove someone else's hair (from front part of head), to pluck.

حُضُن bald (front part of head).

حُضْم baldness (of front part of head).

حُضُّ tax-collector.

حُضْم, حُضْم chosen one.

حُضْم spontaneously, voluntarily.

حُضْم election.

حُضْم fashioning, forming; plausibility.

حُضْم something fashioned, created, molded; formation; lump (of clay, dough).

حُضْم<sup>1</sup> eyebrows.

حُضْم<sup>2</sup> curdled, coagulated.

حُضْم choice, election; حُضْم tribute.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to form, fashion, mold, shape; Ip; IIa to thicken; to form.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to curdle; to harden; Ip; IIa to curdle (something).

حُضْم cheese-press; rind, skin.

حَضُ IIa to come to manhood; to strengthen, to invigorate, to embolden; IIp to be valiant; to be fortified.

حُضْم man, male, husband.

حُضْم manfully; in a masculine way.

حُضْم vigor, manhood; حُضْم acts of valour.

حُضْم male.

حُضْم valiant; masculine.

حُضْم manly; male.

حُضْم effeminate; homosexual.

حُضْم\* IVp to brag.

حُضْم (pl. حُضْم) cheese, curd.

حُضْم, حُضْم guttural.

حُضْم glutton, gluttonous; *Gram.* guttural.

حُضْم gluttony.

حُضْم throat.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ & يُحَضُّ, Ia to cut off (e.g. a web); to sunder; Ip.

حُضْم fortune, luck, success.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to rise up, ascend (e.g. of smoke); to belch forth.

حُضْم cutting off (of web); thread.

حُضْم f. wormwood.

حُضْم\* IVp to live as a youth.

حُضْم youth.

حُضْم boyhood, youth.

حُضْم plaits, tresses (of hair); necklace.

حُضْم weaver.

حُضْم weaving.

حُضْم earthquake.

حُضْم kid (a young goat); Capricorn.

حُضْم bitter.

حُضْم overfull.

حُضْم braid of hair; plaited work; mat.

حُضْم *Gram.* contracted form (i.e. absolute, construct).

حُضْم strait, narrows.

حُضْم heap, pile, stack.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to twist, plait, interweave; to compose (words); to soar (of birds); Ip to plait one's hair; IIa to twist; IIp.

حُضْم plaiting, twining.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to hew, cut down; Ip; IIa to dash to pieces; IIp.

حُضْم cutting off; *Gram.* contraction (i.e. absolute, construct).

حُضْم fortunate, happy.

حُضْم happiness.

حُضْم corbel, ledge, coping; crag; enclosed valley.

حَضُ IIa to revile, blaspheme; IIp.

حَضُ fut. يُحَضُّ, Ia to happen, occur.

حَبِيحًا chance, accident.  
 بِحَبِيحًا by chance, accidentally.  
 حَبِيحًا accidental.  
 حَبِيحًا contingency, fortuitousness.  
 رَوَا fut. رَوَى, Ia to flee, escape; IIIa to deliver, set free; to get rid of; to be delivered, escape from.  
 رَوَاً amorous, wanton.  
 رَوَاً wantonness, lust.  
 رَوَاً inclined.  
 رَوَاً blind.  
 رَوَاً bluntness, dullness.  
 رَوَاً liberation, deliverance, escape, release.  
 رَوَاً or رَوَاً fut. رَوَى, Ia to bend, stoop, incline; Ip; IIa to prostrate oneself.  
 رَوَاً bending, inclination; (silent) prayer said inclined.  
 رَوَاً fut. رَوَى, Ia to be dim (of eyes, mind); to be dazzled; to see indistinctly; IIIa to blind; to dim; to be dim.  
 رَوَاً dimness of vision.  
 رَوَاً weakness of sight.  
 رَوَاً حَرَّةً مَعَهُ, حَرَّةً مَعَهُ inside, within.  
 رَوَاً interior, inside; innards; community; رَوَاً held in common.  
 رَوَاً\* رَوَى IIIa to answer.  
 رَوَاً well, cistern, pit; rafter.  
 رَوَاً beam.  
 رَوَاً election, selection.  
 رَوَاً cheese; cake of raisins.  
 رَوَاً IVa to chirp; to babble (of a child).  
 رَوَاً spider.  
 رَوَاً f. band, company, choir; column (of manuscript).  
 رَوَاً f. leather bottle.

رَوَاً\* رَوَى IVp to overflow.  
 رَوَاً interweaving; snare.  
 رَوَاً ramparts.  
 رَوَاً blasphemy.  
 رَوَاً nut, walnut.  
 رَوَاً barrenness, loss of children; deprivation.  
 رَوَاً IVa to kindle, set on fire; to excite; IVp.  
 رَوَاً burning, inflammation.  
 رَوَاً left-handed.  
 رَوَاً inflammation.  
 رَوَاً flame.  
 رَوَاً f. trunk, stump (of tree); *Gram.* root.  
 رَوَاً *Gram.* radical.  
 رَوَاً radical.  
 رَوَاً bubbling, flow.  
 رَوَاً laughter; ridicule.  
 رَوَاً laughable, ridiculous.  
 رَوَاً cave.  
 رَوَاً joking, jesting.  
 رَوَاً IIa to admit, bring in; IIp to penetrate; to be deeply versed in.  
 رَوَاً inner, interior; remote.  
 رَوَاً intestines.  
 رَوَاً answer, reply.  
 رَوَاً innermost recess.  
 رَوَاً intestines.  
 رَوَاً revelation, unveiling.  
 رَوَاً deprivation; abstinence.  
 رَوَاً exile.  
 رَوَاً date stone.  
 رَوَاً sack.  
 رَوَاً (pl. رَوَاً) cowl; cloak; parcel.  
 رَوَاً bean.  
 رَوَاً audacity, effrontery.  
 رَوَاً, رَوَاً audacious, daring, bold.

ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ audacity, impudence.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ pit.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ pit; pitfall; chunk, mouthful.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ burning coals (sg. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ).  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ weasel.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ (pl. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ) pit, sewer.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ (pl. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ) color.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ in common; commonly.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ theft.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ dreadful event, disaster, calamity.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ blame, reproach.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ common, universal, general.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ (pl. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ) f. corner, angle.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ IVa to color, dye, tinge; IVp.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ throat; blow with fist.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ\* ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ IVp to take refuge, flee for help.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ place of refuge.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ refugee, fugitive.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ carcass, corpse.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ deposit.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ vomit.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ net.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ f. vine.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ adultery.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ inducement, incentive.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ prostration, bowing down; humiliation.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ noise, crash.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ wicker basket.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ faggot, bundle of wood.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ lion's whelp, cub.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ urging, exhortation.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ f. urn, stone vessel; coffin.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ\* ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ IVp to ruminate.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ bottom (of a well), depth.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ laceration, abrasion.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ body; solid.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ bodily.

ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ bodily, corporeal.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ bodily.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ bulkiness, corporeality.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ (pl. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ) f. pulp.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ fut. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ & ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, Ia to shear (sheep); Ip to be shorn; to be cut off, concluded; IIIa.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ fut. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, Ia to fail (esp. of water), to cease; IIa ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ to bereave, to deprive of; IIp to be diminished, to be lacking; IIIa ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ to make to disappear, to lay waste.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ shearing, mowing.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ treasure, treasury; ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ *Lit.* West Syriac liturgical book of melodies.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ shearer.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ threatening.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ audacity.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ cutting.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ circumcision.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ shearing.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ IIa to bereave, to deprive; IIp.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ sharply.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ decisively.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ decree, sentence.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ capitation tax.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ left-handed.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ fut. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, Ia to cut off, to decree; to rush upon, threaten; Ip to be threatened; IIa to threaten.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ assault, threat.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ fut. ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ, Ia to cut (stone); to circumcise; to determine, decree; Ip; IIIa to confer upon, bestow; to decree.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ carrot.  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ cut, incision; flock; ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ sentence (verdict).  
 ܐܘܕܐܥܝܐ cut, notch; prey (of a wild animal).

١٠٤٠١ island.  
 ١٠٤٠٢ fleece, wool.  
 ١٠٤٠٣ fut. ١٠٤٠٣, Ia to pour forth, gush out; IIIa to cause to gush out; IIIp.  
 ١٠٤٠٤ faculty of laughter.  
 ١٠٤٠٥ fut. ١٠٤٠٥, Ia to laugh; Ip to be laughed at; IIa to deride; IIp.  
 ١٠٤٠٦ fut. ١٠٤٠٦, Ia to wipe away.  
 ١٠٤٠٧ expectoration.  
 ١٠٤٠٨ vault; shrine.  
 ١٠٤٠٩ IIa to crawl.  
 ١٠٤١٠ f. wheel, circle, disk; cycle.  
 ١٠٤١١ IIa to ham-string, to hew down; IIp.  
 ١٠٤١٢ nerve, tendon, sinew, fiber.  
 ١٠٤١٣ sinewy.  
 ١٠٤١٤ f. Gehenna, hell.  
 ١٠٤١٥ failing.  
 ١٠٤١٦ lack, deficiency.  
 ١٠٤١٧ magpie, jackdaw.  
 ١٠٤١٨ compassionate feeling.  
 ١٠٤١٩ IVp to become a proselyte.  
 ١٠٤٢٠ alien, stranger; proselyte; farning (in Psalter).  
 ١٠٤٢١ treasurer.  
 ١٠٤٢٢ bursting forth (of water, tears).  
 ١٠٤٢٣ IIa to plunder, seize.  
 ١٠٤٢٤ band of robbers; marauding foray.  
 ١٠٤٢٥ cornice.  
 ١٠٤٢٦ robber.  
 ١٠٤٢٧ robbery.  
 ١٠٤٢٨ for, indeed.  
 ١٠٤٢٩ adulterer.  
 ١٠٤٣٠ adultery.  
 ١٠٤٣١ difficulty in swallowing.  
 ١٠٤٣٢ bridge.  
 ١٠٤٣٣ fut. ١٠٤٣٣, Ia to stir, to be moved (of emotions); IIIa to cast out, eject, reject; to separate out; to render merciful; IIIp.

١٠٤٣٤ fut. ١٠٤٣٤, Ia to uncover, reveal, make known; Ip; IIa to uncover, disclose; to lead, go into captivity; IIp; IIIa to uncover.  
 ١٠٤٣٥<sup>1</sup> cloak.  
 ١٠٤٣٥<sup>2</sup> tortoise.  
 ١٠٤٣٦ straw, chip.  
 ١٠٤٣٧ mound (of stone, earth).  
 ١٠٤٣٨ dagger.  
 ١٠٤٣٩ bier; (constellation) Ursa major.  
 ١٠٤٤٠ fut. ١٠٤٤٠, Ia to draw aside (veil, curtains); to disperse (of mist); IIa to unveil, lay bare; IIp to be drawn (of curtains).  
 ١٠٤٤١ curtain rod, string.  
 ١٠٤٤٢ drawing (of curtains); opening (of eyes).  
 ١٠٤٤٣ IVa to remove; IVp to be made round; to be wreathed.  
 ١٠٤٤٤ fut. ١٠٤٤٤, Ia to freeze; IIa; IIIa to be frozen, to freeze, to congeal.  
 ١٠٤٤٥ skin, hide.  
 ١٠٤٤٦ leathery.  
 ١٠٤٤٧ spoiler, one who deprives.  
 ١٠٤٤٨ despoiling, deprivation.  
 ١٠٤٤٩ IVa to take into captivity; IVp to go into exile; emigrate.  
 ١٠٤٥٠ exile; refugee.  
 ١٠٤٥١ chestnut.  
 ١٠٤٥٢ box, case, reliquary, coffin.  
 ١٠٤٥٣ sculptor, carver.  
 ١٠٤٥٤ sculpting, carving.  
 ١٠٤٥٥ captivity; exiles, captives.  
 ١٠٤٥٦ fut. ١٠٤٥٦, Ia to deprive, purloin, take away, cheat; Ip to be deprived, destitute, disinherited; to separate oneself, depart from.  
 ١٠٤٥٧ fut. ١٠٤٥٧, Ia to spread out; show, explain; IIa, IIIa to declare, show

forth, manifest.  
 حُتِبَا mistake.  
 حُتِبَا captive, exile.  
 حُتِبَا declaring openly; حُتِبَا openly, in public.  
 حُتِبَا openly, publicly, outwardly.  
 حُتِبَا ice.  
 حُتِبَا icy, glacial, frozen.  
 حُتِبَا vision, revelation.  
 حُتِبَا writing tablet, scroll.  
 حُتِبَا writing tablet.  
 حُتِبَا uncovering, revealing.  
 حُتِبَا deprivation, abstinence, lack, privation, absence; negation; *Gram.* omission.  
 حُتِبَا negative.  
 حُتِبَا clearly.  
 حُتِبَا spreading out (of clothes); explanation.  
 حُتِبَا round.  
 حُتِبَا in round form.  
 حُتِبَا rotundity, sphericity.  
 حُتِبَا spherically.  
 حُتِبَا cloak.  
 حُتِبَا revelation, manifestation, appearance; Apocalypse (of John); Transfiguration (feast of).  
 حُتِبَا revelatory; revealed, plain, visible.  
 حُتِبَا statue.  
 حُتِبَا camp-follower.  
 حُتِبَا rabble.  
 حُتِبَا ford.  
 حُتِبَا IIa to swell, surge; IIp to be tossed about; IIIa حُتِبَا to roll, unfold.  
 حُتِبَا f. valley.  
 حُتِبَا (pl. حُتِبَا) wave, billow.  
 حُتِبَا rocky ridge, rocky surface.  
 حُتِبَا fluctuating, pulsating.

حُتِبَا monkey.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to cut, circumcise.  
 حُتِبَا foreskin.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to carve, engrave, fashion; to remove; Ip to be carved, to be scraped.  
 حُتِبَا engraving, carving, embossing.  
 حُتِبَا feather, fin; chisel.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to wrinkle, to frown; to show the teeth; to growl; IIa to gape, have the lips wide apart.  
 حُتِبَا tub, jar.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to scratch; Ip.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to cut off, lop; to be full; Ip to be cut down, off; IIa حُتِبَا to cut down; to fill.  
 حُتِبَا earthen vessel.  
 حُتِبَا fut. حُتِبَا, Ia to press, mangle (clothes); IIIa to dare, persist obstinately, act boldly.  
 حُتِبَا shameless.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا mangling (of clothes).  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا accomplishing, perfecting, efficient.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا destruction.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا (pl. حُتِبَا) (burning) coal; particle of consecrated bread.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا sooty.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا buffalo.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا impudence.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا full.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا perfect, complete, mature.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا completely, perfectly.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا perfection, completeness, full growth.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا the letter *Gomal*; numerical value: 3.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا camel; rafter.  
 حُتِبَا حُتِبَا camel-driver.

حَمَلُ الْوَحْشِ camel-herding.

حَمْلٌ pruning, felling; fullness.

حَمَدٌ fut. حَمَدٌ, Ia to plunge in water, immerse, dive; IIIa to dip, immerse.

حَمْلٌ immersion, dip, dive; handful.

حَمَلٌ dirt.

حَمَلَ \* حَمَلَ Ip to fall into a pit; to be overwhelmed.

حَمَّ fut. حَمَّ, Ia *trans.* to perfect, finish, perform; *intrans.* to be consumed, fail, come to an end; Ip to be perfect, perfected, to be accomplished; IIa to make perfect; to bring to an end, finish; to spend, waste; to finish off, to destroy; IIp to be accomplished; to come to pass; to fail, to be destroyed; IIIa to accomplish; to do away with.

حَمَّ perfecting; حَمَّ completely, entirely, utterly.

حَمَّ \* حَمَّ IIIa to descend (upon), to tabernacle on (of Holy Spirit); to cause (hand) to rest (on).

حَمَّ fut. حَمَّ, Ia to recline, lie down; to withdraw, depart secretly; Ip; IIa to blame, find fault with; IIp to be blamed; to conceal oneself; IIIa to make to sit (at table); to conceal oneself.

حَمَّ, - حَمَّ refuge, protection; see حَمَّ.

حَمَّ fut. حَمَّ, Ia to steal; to do something furtively, to go stealthily; to conceal; Ip to be stolen, kidnapped, seduced; IIa to steal, to do secretly; IIp *Gram.* to be omitted in pronunciation.

حَمَّ, حَمَّ beside, alongside.

حَمَّ thief.

حَمَّ furtively, by stealth.

حَمَّ theft.

حَمَّ \* حَمَّ IVp to act mightily, with heroism; to vaunt.

حَمَّ mighty, strong; warrior, champion, hero; giant.

حَمَّ valiantly, heroically.

حَمَّ valour, might, heroism, strength.

حَمَّ IVa to roll away; IVp to roll, to rotate.

حَمَّ thief.

حَمَّ *Gram.* omission of letter in pronunciation.

حَمَّ theft.

حَمَّ sentence, decree, opinion, maxim; mark, character.

حَمَّ bridal chamber, couch.

حَمَّ belonging to the heavenly bridechamber.

حَمَّ inventory, index.

حَمَّ small garden.

حَمَّ \* حَمَّ Ip to be hidden, go out of sight; IIIa to hide.

حَمَّ fut. حَمَّ, Ia to sigh, sob, be moved (emotion); Ip to be touched, moved (in heart, mind); IIa to disquiet greatly; IIp to be wounded, smitten (with sorrow).

حَمَّ compunction.

حَمَّ IIa to blame; IIp.

حَمَّ (pl. حَمَّ) hiding, concealing; secret place; defile, shelter.

حَمَّ surreptitious, deceptive.

حَمَّ hidden, secret.

حَمَّ secretly.

حَمَّ secrecy, being out of sight.

حَمَّ grievous, terrible.

حَمَّ grievously, terribly.

حَمَّ horror.

حَمَّ reprimand.

لذئ gardener.  
 لذئ IIa to make cognate, connect; IIp to be cognate.  
 لذئ (pl. لذئ, لذئ) family, race; species, kind; *Gram.* gender; لذئ various.  
 لذئ family (e.g. name).  
 لذئ family, sort, kind.  
 لذئ generically.  
 لذئ kindred, likeness.  
 لذئ of the same kind; general, generic.  
 لذئ sinew of hip; -, لذئ sciatica.  
 لذئ (pl. لذئ) garden.  
 لذئ small garden.  
 لذئ\* لذئ IIIa to make to recline, sit down; to sit down (at table), lie down on one's side.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to vomit, throw up; to shed forth, belch out; Ip to be vomited up; IIa to spit out, disgorge; to make to disgorge.  
 لذئ side, flank, haunch.  
 لذئ bellowing, howling.  
 لذئ eructation.  
 لذئ extravagance.  
 لذئ belching, vomiting.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to roar, howl, bellow.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to low, bellow; to implore, call upon; IIa, IIIa to bellow.  
 لذئ lowing, bellowing; rumbling.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to shun; to be oppressed with grief; to vomit; IIp to be an abomination; IIIa to vomit.  
 لذئ lowing, bellowing.  
 لذئ abominable, odious.  
 لذئ loathing, disgust.  
 لذئ vile, abominable.

لذئ disgrace, opprobrium.  
 لذئ\* لذئ Ip to be entrusted, committed (to care of); IIIa to entrust, commit; to commend; IIIp to be deposited.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to vomit; IIa to cause to vomit.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to loathe, abominate; IIIa to fill with loathing.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ; لذئ, Ia to rebuke, reprove; Ip.  
 لذئ groaning, complaint.  
 لذئ bellow, shout, cry.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to attract, to suck up, to extract; to take in a net; IIa لذئ to hunt; لذئ to fasten, to couple; IIp لذئ to be shut.  
 لذئ arm, armful.  
 لذئ wing; fin; pen.  
 لذئ bent, crooked; cave.  
 لذئ IIa to dig; to propagate by layering.  
 لذئ winged.  
 لذئ gypsum, plaster.  
 لذئ IIa to provide with wings.  
 لذئ back.  
 لذئ Ia to abound.  
 لذئ (pl. لذئ) vine.  
 لذئ lime, mortar, plaster.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ; لذئ, Ia to drag; to leak, trickle; Ip to be dragged away; IIIa لذئ to lead, conduct.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ; لذئ, Ia, IIa to commit adultery; IIp to go whoring; IIIa to deflower, to ravish; to cause to commit adultery.  
 لذئ fut. لذئ, Ia to trickle, run down; to be dragged; to urge; to be greedy for; IIa to provoke, incite; to attack; IIp to stir up strife, pick a quarrel, contend with; withdraw, retire; IIIa to incite to sin.

حُتُّ fut. حُتُّ, imp. حُتُّ, Ia, Ip to become leprosy; IIIa to be a leper.  
 حُكُّ leather bottle; jar, pitcher; garment.  
 حُكُّ leper.  
 حُكُّ leprosy.  
 حُكُّ f. north, north wind.  
 حُكُّ northerly, northern.  
 حُكُّ leprosy.  
 حُكُّ IIa to excite, stimulate, provoke, entice; IIp.  
 حُكُّ thread (of net); snare.  
 حُكُّ pomegranate seed; husk.  
 حُكُّ IVa humiliate; IVp to prostrate oneself, fall down.  
 حُكُّ IVa to clash, to knock together.  
 حُكُّ IVa to drag off by violence; IVp.  
 حُكُّ threshing plank, harrow.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ, Ia to scrape, scrape off, lay bare; to strip; to erase; Ip to be scraped off, stripped; to be left destitute; to be made plain; IIa to scrape; IIp.  
 حُكُّ bare, hairless.  
 حُكُّ beaver.  
 حُكُّ IVa to be wanting, lacking; IVp to fail, grow weak, be deprived of.  
 حُكُّ weaver.  
 حُكُّ art of weaving.  
 حُكُّ IVa to gnaw (bones); IVp to be broken, torn.  
 حُكُّ chip, filing, shaving.  
 حُكُّ fruit stone, pip.  
 حُكُّ rolling pin.  
 حُكُّ overwhelming.  
 حُكُّ inundation, flood.  
 حُكُّ stylus.  
 حُكُّ\* Ip to be wounded.  
 حُكُّ measure (of corn, land).  
 حُكُّ distinct.  
 حُكُّ plainly, distinctly.

حُكُّ keen, acute; certain.  
 حُكُّ decidedly, absolutely.  
 حُكُّ decision.  
 حُكُّ broken, crumbled; morsel.  
 حُكُّ tonsured monk; young servant.  
 حُكُّ tonsure.  
 حُكُّ loaf, cake.  
 حُكُّ crossbow, ballista.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ, Ia to cut off short; to decide, determine; Ip; IIa to break bones.  
 حُكُّ bone; kernel; حُكُّ ivory.  
 حُكُّ grammarian.  
 حُكُّ, حُكُّ grammar.  
 حُكُّ cubit.  
 حُكُّ bony; cartilaginous.  
 حُكُّ bony; testaceous.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ & حُكُّ, Ia to perish, to be broken in pieces; Ip to be vanquished; IIa to break in pieces, do away with, devour; IIp; IIIa to destroy, annihilate.  
 حُكُّ<sup>1</sup> meal, flour.  
 حُكُّ<sup>2</sup> viper, asp.  
 حُكُّ hay, grass.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ, Ia to shave, deprive of hair; Ip to be shaved, to be tonsured.  
 حُكُّ barber.  
 حُكُّ shaving; barber's art.  
 حُكُّ young servant.  
 حُكُّ shaving.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ, Ia to overflow, overwhelm; to carry off; to wash away; to wipe clean; to draw water; Ip to be carried off, away; IIIa to overwhelm.  
 حُكُّ flood.  
 حُكُّ violent dragging, traction.  
 حُكُّ fut. حُكُّ, Ia to drag; to protract,



كُتِبَ ʾadhesion; closing (of wound);  
*Gram.* affix, suffix.  
 كُتْبُ fig cake.  
 كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ & كُتِبَ imp. كُتِبَ, Ia to prick,  
 sting; Ip; IIa to puncture.  
 كُتِبَ sting, bite.  
 كُتِبَ & كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ imp. كُتِبَ, Ia to  
 adhere, keep close to; Ip to be joined  
 to; IIa to join, fasten together; to  
 bind (a book); to glue; Ip; IIIa to  
 make to adhere, to join together.  
 كُتِبُ edge, seam, joint; glue; bound vol-  
 ume.  
 كُتِبُ fastening together, binding up.  
 كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, imp. كُتِبَ, Ia to lead, take,  
 guide; to govern, manage; Ip; IIa to  
 lead, guide; to manage, rule; to drive,  
 steer; to plough; IIP to conduct one-  
 self; to be governed, led, guided.  
 كُتِبُ field, country.  
 كُتِبُ guiding, management; ploughing.  
 كُتِبُ rustic, wild.  
 كُتِبُ (Book of) Chronicles.  
 كُتِبُ prey, booty.  
 كُتِبُ honey.  
 كُتِبُ honeyed, like honey.  
 كُتِبُ (= كُتِبُ) dumb, deaf.  
 كُتِبُ piercer.  
 كُتِبُ IIa to deceive, to lie; to defraud; to  
 accuse of falsehood; IIP to be ac-  
 cused, suspected of falsehood; to be  
 deceived, mistaken.  
 كُتِبُ deceitful, false, spurious.  
 كُتِبُ falsely.  
 كُتِبُ falsehood, treachery.  
 كُتِبَ, كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, Ia to grow dim, be  
 bleary (of eye).  
 كُتِبُ, كُتِبُ blindness.  
 كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, Ia to stab; IIa.

كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, Ia to stab, pierce; IIP;  
 IIIa to pierce through.  
 كُتِبُ, stabbing.  
 كُتِبُ paternal uncle; beloved.  
 كُتِبُ elm.  
 كُتِبُ IIa to gild; IIP; IIIa to overlay with  
 gold.  
 كُتِبُ gold.  
 كُتِبُ goldsmith.  
 كُتِبُ golden, gilded.  
 كُتِبُ of gold.  
 كُتِبُ golden, gold-colored.  
 كُتِبُ fatness.  
 كُتِبُ inert.  
 كُتِبَ & كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, Ia to grow fat; Ip to  
 be fattened; IIa to make fat, fertile;  
 IIP to anoint oneself, to be anointed;  
 IIIa to make fat; to anoint; to enrich.  
 كُتِبُ landed proprietor.  
 كُتِبَ, كُتِبَ fut. كُتِبَ, Ia to be sad, wretched; Ip  
 to be laid low; IIa to lay low, to  
 weaken, debilitate; IIIa to make  
 wretched; IIIp.  
 كُتِبُ flux.  
 كُتِبُ act of sacrificing.  
 كُتِبُ bite (of snake).  
 كُتِبُ sting, bite.  
 كُتِبُ glue; binding; volume (book); sol-  
 der.  
 كُتِبُ way of life, conduct, course; regi-  
 men, diet; administration; norm.  
 كُتِبُ belonging to one's way of life.  
 كُتِبُ deaf, deaf mute.  
 كُتِبُ deafness.  
 كُتِبُ, كُتِبُ doctrine, teaching.  
 كُتِبُ doctrinal.  
 كُتِبُ IIa to disturb, trouble, perturb; IIP.  
 كُتِبُ kettle, cauldron.  
 كُتِبُ fatness; rich food.

יָסוּפִים trouble, confusion.  
 מִסּוּפִים misery, wretchedness.  
 מִסּוּפִים terror; object of fear.  
 מִסּוּפִים millet.  
 מִסּוּפִים removing; harassment.  
 מִסּוּפִים wretched.  
 מִסּוּפִים wretchedly.  
 מִסּוּפִים wasting away; emaciation.  
 מִסּוּפִים Psalter (of David).  
 מִסּוּפִים misery.  
 מִסּוּפִים service, attendance.  
 מִסּוּפִים sojourning, stay; habitation; way of life.  
 מִסּוּפִים m., מִסּוּפִים f. (pl. מִסּוּפִים) place.  
 מִסּוּפִים purification, cleansing.  
 מִסּוּפִים local.  
 מִסּוּפִים (pl. מִסּוּפִים) glory, praise; חַמֵּה  
 מִסּוּפִים praise to God (YH)!  
 מִסּוּפִים, מִסּוּפִים (pl. מִסּוּפִים) dux, commander,  
 chief.  
 מִסּוּפִים remembrance, memorial, commemoration.  
 מִסּוּפִים (pl. מִסּוּפִים) place.  
 מִסּוּפִים locally.  
 מִסּוּפִים local.  
 מִסּוּפִים bucket; Aquarius.  
 מִסּוּפִים thread.  
 מִסּוּפִים plane tree.  
 מִסּוּפִים divorce; מִסּוּפִים, מִסּוּפִים document of divorce.  
 מִסּוּפִים dolphin.  
 מִסּוּפִים resemblance, likeness; comparison; example; likelihood.  
 מִסּוּפִים similarly.  
 מִסּוּפִים metaphorical.  
 מִסּוּפִים f. building, house; foundation.  
 מִסּוּפִים building.  
 מִסּוּפִים wonder.  
 מִסּוּפִים wonderfully.

מִסּוּפִים f. tail.  
 מִסּוּפִים tail.  
 מִסּוּפִים donative, largess.  
 מִסּוּפִים torment, pain.  
 מִסּוּפִים quenching.  
 מִסּוּפִים stinging, smarting (of eyes).  
 מִסּוּפִים sweat, perspiration.  
 מִסּוּפִים sweaty; exuding.  
 מִסּוּפִים coffin.  
 מִסּוּפִים exultation.  
 מִסּוּפִים pulses, dried vegetables; grounds, powder.  
 מִסּוּפִים vision, eyesight; watch tower, lookout, observatory; sentinel; observer; spectacle; aim, target.  
 מִסּוּפִים goring.  
 מִסּוּפִים circle; procession; + מִסּוּפִים gums.  
 מִסּוּפִים deed of gift; marriage settlement.  
 מִסּוּפִים dwelling.  
 מִסּוּפִים improvement; gradual progress; gradation; *Kth.* graduation.  
 מִסּוּפִים gradual.  
 מִסּוּפִים footstep; pavement.  
 מִסּוּפִים fraud, trick.  
 מִסּוּפִים exercise, practice; teaching; disputation; investigation.  
 מִסּוּפִים battle, war.  
 מִסּוּפִים trampling.  
 מִסּוּפִים fut. מִסּוּפִים, Ia to push, thrust; to drive off, repel; Ip to be hurled; to be cast out; IIa, IIp.  
 מִסּוּפִים expulsive, expelling.  
 מִסּוּפִים afraid, fearful.  
 מִסּוּפִים fearful, timid.  
 מִסּוּפִים timidly.  
 מִסּוּפִים timidity.  
 מִסּוּפִים oppressor; dispeller.  
 מִסּוּפִים repulsing, banishment, repudiation.  
 מִסּוּפִים IIa to pulverize; IIp.

وَمَدُّ Ila to reduce to dust, ashes; IIp to become dust.

وَمُنًا rejection, repulsion; resilience.

وَمُسْنًا small; dust.

وَمُسْنِيًا made of dust.

وَمُئَلًا fearful; formidable.

وَمُئَلَانًا fearfully.

وَمُسْكَالًا fearfulness; awe.

وَمُسْطًا outcast.

وَمُسْفَعًا rejection.

وَمَسًا fut. تَمَسًا Ia to fear, stand in awe of, to revere; to be afraid (of); IIa IIIa to frighten, terrify.

وَمَلًا fear.

وَمُلًا worshipper.

وَمَسْكَالًا scarecrow; object of fright.

وَمَسَدًا fear; reverence, worship; religion; object of fear, idol.

وَمَفًا fut. تَمَفَفًا Ia to drive away, remove, *Kth.* to push; Ip; IIp.

وَمَسْبًا flint, hard stone.

وَمَسْبِنًا hard (of stone).

وَمَسْمًا attendant, guard; *Kth.* pl. مَسْمَلًا army.

-وَمًا see -مًا.

وَمُخًا discharge, flux.

وَمُخْلًا compasses; carpenter's square.

وَمَدًا demon, evil spirit, devil.

وَمُدًا liquid, moist.

وَمُدْكَالًا flux.

وَمَدًّا\* IVp to be possessed by a devil; *Kth.* to become crazy.

وَمَدُونًا demoniac, madman; *Kth.* crazy, idiot.

وَمَدُونَةٌ demonic possession.

وَمُدْمًا spectator, observer.

وَمُدْمَلًا expert.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ settler.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ tramp, oppressor.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ ink.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ suggested by a demon.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ in ink.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ decree.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ edict.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ Diatessaron, harmony of the Gospels.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ IIa to serve, attend.

-وَمُدْمَلَةٌ of, own; وَمُدْمَلَةٌ كَمُ by the same.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ dysentery.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ particular, one's own.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ quality, property, attribute.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ property, characteristic.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ property, characteristic.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ sentence, judgment; discourse.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ properly, specially, peculiarly.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ especial, particular, peculiar to.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ property, peculiarity, characteristic, speciality.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ dialectic.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ swing.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ publicly.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ public (baths, money, prison, latrines).

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ f. public bath, treasury; public, state (affairs etc.); public service.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ diameter; opposite position.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ mist, haze.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ but, and, for, then.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ religion.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ judge.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ judgment, sentence, verdict.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ judgment.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ judicature, office of judge.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ denarius, dinar.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ f. petition.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ diptychs, commemoration of the living and departed (during the liturgy).

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ litter.

وَمُدْمَلَةٌ exultation.

اِبْخُ ibex.  
 اِبْخُ observer.  
 اِبْخُ rights, privileges.  
 اِبْخُ f. hospital.  
 اِبْخُ fork (with two prongs).  
 اِبْخُ law profession.  
 اِبْخُ tribunal.  
 اِبْخُ IIIa to dwell, inhabit; to settle.  
 اِبْخُ inhabitant.  
 اِبْخُ m. habitation, dwelling; sheepfold; f. (pl. اِبْخُ) monastery.  
 اِبْخُ in a monastic way.  
 اِبْخُ monk; monastic.  
 اِبْخُ, اِبْخُ stipend, allowance.  
 اِبْخُ monastic life.  
 اِبْخُ nun.  
 اِبْخُ trampling.  
 اِبْخُ vulture, kite.  
 اِبْخُ, اِبْخُ f. (Old, New) Testament; will, covenant.  
 اِبْخُ belonging to the (two) Testaments.  
 اِبْخُ f. condition.  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to be pure, clean; IIa to cleanse, purify; to pronounce clean; IIp.  
 اِبْخُ pure, clean.  
 اِبْخُ purely.  
 اِبْخُ purity.  
 اِبْخُ<sup>1</sup> fut. اِبْخُ, Ia part. اِبْخُ, mindful; IIp to remember, commemorate; IIIa to remind, make mention of.  
 اِبْخُ<sup>2</sup> IIa to assign masculine gender; IIp to be of masculine gender.  
 اِبْخُ male, masculine; ram; اِبْخُ, اِبْخُ battering ram.  
 اِبْخُ in masculine gender.  
 اِبْخُ, اِبْخُ masculine gender.  
 اِبْخُ masculine, male; virile.

اِبْخُ Gram. masculine.  
 اِبْخُ hermaphrodite.  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to stir, move; to quake; IIp, IIp to be shaken; IIa اِبْخُ to serve, wait upon; IIIa to stir, arouse, set in motion.  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to thread; II (see under اِبْخُ).  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to draw (water), draw out; IIa to raise up, rescue; IIp to be drawn out, to escape.  
 اِبْخُ without.  
 اِبْخُ agitator, disturber.  
 اِبْخُ troubling, commotion, disorder.  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to trouble, disturb; to expunge; IIp, IIp to be agitated, disturbed; IIa to agitate, disturb, disorder.  
 اِبْخُ turbid, ruffled, blurred.  
 اِبْخُ, اِبْخُ tossing (of waves etc.); disturbance, disorder.  
 اِبْخُ easy.  
 اِبْخُ few.  
 اِبْخُ easily.  
 اِبْخُ rarely, scarcely, briefly.  
 اِبْخُ easiness; disposition, tendency.  
 اِبْخُ flame.  
 اِبْخُ shoot (of plant); vine branch.  
 اِبْخُ IIa to designate, specify; to repudiate; IIp to be diminished, become few; to be designated; to be easy; IIIa to diminish, lessen; to show.  
 اِبْخُ lest, that not; maybe, perchance; why?, whether?, is not?  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to drip, trickle.  
 اِبْخُ dripping, trickle.  
 اِبْخُ dolphin.  
 اِبْخُ fut. اِبْخُ, Ia to blaze, flame, shine out; IIa to set on fire; IIIa to set light

to, kindle, illuminate.  
 كَحْمًا blaze, flame, torch, brightness.  
 كَحْمًا glow-worm.  
 وَحَدَّ IVa to oppose, contradict, be in opposition; IVp to be in disagreement, to be opposed.  
 وَحَقَفْتُ opposite.  
 وَحَقَفْتُكَ opposite, contrary; opponent.  
 وَحَقَفْتُكَمُ opposition, hostility, contradiction.  
 دَالٌ the letter *Dolath*; numerical value: 4.  
 رَجْرَجٌ<sup>1</sup> lest; perchance.  
 رَجْرَجٌ<sup>2</sup> Ia to observe closely.  
 رَجْرَجٌ\* رَجْرَجٌ IIIa to fetch blood; to be sprinkled with blood; to make to observe.  
 دَمًا blood, bloodshed; sap, juice (of plants).  
 دَمًا fut. دَمًا, Ia to be like, resemble; Ip to be like, imitate; IIa to liken, compare; to imitate; IIp to become like; to be compared; to imitate; to imagine; to be likely.  
 دَمْرٌ IVa to bleed; IVp to be bloody.  
 دَمْرٌ bloody.  
 دَمْرٌ sleeping.  
 دَمْرٌ see -مَدْرٌ.  
 دَمْرٌ IVa to give a likeness; IVp to receive an impress.  
 دَمْرٌ likeness, form, shape, example, image, appearance.  
 دَمْرٌ دَمْرٌ imitatingly.  
 دَمْرٌ (it is) likely, probable.  
 دَمْرٌ price, value.  
 دَمْرٌ likewise; equally, probably.  
 دَمْرٌ resemblance, similarity.  
 دَمْرٌ similar, resembling.  
 دَمْرٌ sleeper.  
 دَمْرٌ sleep.

وَمَعْرُوفٌ wonderful.  
 مَعْرُوفٌ wonderfully.  
 مَجْرَجٌ fut. مَجْرَجٌ, Ia to sleep, go to sleep, lie down; IIa to send to sleep, to lull; IIIa to make to lie down, send to sleep; to calm.  
 مَجْرَجٌ asleep.  
 مَجْرَجٌ bed time; *Ktb.* مَجْرَجٌ مَجْرَجٌ hotel, hostel, guesthouse.  
 مَجْرَجٌ sluggard.  
 مَجْرَجٌ drowsiness; deep sleep; sloth.  
 مَجْرَجٌ bloody; of the same blood.  
 مَجْرَجٌ IIa to lay the foundations, to build.  
 مَجْرَجٌ fut. مَجْرَجٌ, Ia to weep; IIa to weep vehemently.  
 مَجْرَجٌ tear drop.  
 مَجْرَجٌ (pl. مَجْرَجٌ) tear, tears.  
 مَجْرَجٌ IIa to make marvelous; IIp to wonder, marvel; IIIa to astonish.  
 مَجْرَجٌ fut. مَجْرَجٌ, Ia to judge, to administer justice; to go to law; to debate (with); Ip, IIIp to be judged; to contend with.  
 مَجْرَجٌ boughs.  
 مَجْرَجٌ jar.  
 مَجْرَجٌ\* مَجْرَجٌ Ip to assent, agree, comply with; to apply oneself to; IIIa to give assent to; + مَجْرَجٌ to be compliant, to feign compliance.  
 مَجْرَجٌ IIa to attack at the rear; to put in last place.  
 مَجْرَجٌ wretched.  
 مَجْرَجٌ IVa to shake; IVp to dangle.  
 مَجْرَجٌ centipede.  
 مَجْرَجٌ (= مَجْرَجٌ) tail.  
 مَجْرَجٌ fut. مَجْرَجٌ, Ia to rise (of sun etc.), shine forth, appear; IIp to appear, to be manifest; IIIa to cause to shine; to manifest; to show clearly.

كَاوُ sunrise; brightness; وُسَا وُسَا Epiphany, Theophany.  
 كَسَا clearly, plainly.  
 كَسَا brightness, conspicuousness.  
 كَسَا IIa to torment; IIp to be in pain.  
 كَسَا danak (coin).  
 كَسَا\* كَسَا IVp to be slow.  
 كَسَا كَسَا estate.  
 كَسَا hilt.  
 كَسَا extinguished.  
 كَسَا perspiring.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to be extinguished, put out, to go out (fire); to be extinct, to vanish; IIa to put out, extinguish; to suppress; IIp; IIIa to quench, to subdue, to abate.  
 كَسَا quenching; extinction.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to thrust in, to fasten; to plant; IIp to be firmly fastened; to be engrafted; IIa to perforate.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to prick; to irritate, disturb; IIp to be irritated; IIa to blind; IIp to be blinded, to be weakened.  
 كَسَا vexation; smarting of eyes.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia, to perspire, sweat; IIa.  
 كَسَا board, tablet; plank; leaf (of book), page.  
 كَسَا IIa to spend.  
 كَسَا (pl. كَسَا) f. side.  
 كَسَا bay tree.  
 كَسَا travelling expenses.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to leap for joy, exult; IIa كَسَا to dance for joy; to exhilarate.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to gaze (from afar); to observe; IIa كَسَا to regard; IIIa to look out; to come to light, appear; to indicate; كَسَا competent; كَسَا I know.

كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to pound, to grind; to break into pieces; IIp; IIa to break to pieces, to grind to powder; IIp.  
 كَسَا dry pulse.  
 كَسَا IVa to pound; to hammer to pieces; IIp.  
 كَسَا minute; insignificant; كَسَا common people.  
 كَسَا minutely.  
 كَسَا pulverized state.  
 كَسَا pestle.  
 كَسَا butting, goring.  
 كَسَا minute; fine; slight.  
 كَسَا fineness.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to sift; IIp.  
 كَسَا f. palm tree.  
 كَسَا beard.  
 كَسَا bearded.  
 كَسَا messenger; decan.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا & كَسَا Ia to pierce, stab; IIp; IIa to butt, gore, wound; IIIp to thrust with the horn.  
 كَسَا stab.  
 كَسَا stroke; stabbing pain.  
 كَسَا fine dust; powder.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to strive with; IIa كَسَا to fight bravely; to strive; IIp كَسَا to engage in contest with.  
 كَسَا fight; wrestling match.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to scatter, sprinkle; to winnow; to lavish; IIp.  
 كَسَا generation; revolution (of year); Kth. century.  
 كَسَا road.  
 كَسَا fut. كَسَا Ia to step forward, to proceed; to advance gradually, to progress; IIa to promote; to arrange in order; IIp to follow by degrees; to be promoted; to be arranged; Kth. to