

“I highly recommend this book.”

PAUL MEIER, MD,

founder of the national chain of nonprofit Meier Clinics

Breaking *Through* Depression

A Biblical and
Medical Approach
to Emotional Wholeness

DONALD P. HALL M.D.

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Experts Recommend Dr. Donald Hall's
Breaking Through Depression

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"I am so thrilled that Don Hall has written *Breaking Through Depression*. Dr. Hall has brilliantly and compassionately combined his vast knowledge about depression from his research with his personal experience helping people recover."

—**Paul Meier, MD**, author;
founder of the nationwide Meier Clinics
www.paulmeiermd.com

"Dr. Don Hall hits the nail on the head when he describes depression as a 'complicated problem that calls for a multistep solution.' Don's book *Breaking Through Depression* is a must-read for anyone who has ever experienced the debilitating effects of clinical depression—or who has felt helpless as they've watched a loved one struggle with the symptoms of depression. I thank the Lord that Don has brought his scientific knowledge, theological insight, and years of experience to bear in this important book!"

—**William J. Maier, PsyD**,
Psychologist in Residence, Focus on the Family

"His *chemical cascade* metaphor enlightens the reader on a medical viewpoint of depression. His *SMART model* for recovery communicates an easily understandable pathway to healing. Most important of all, he provides biblical guidance for understanding what is commonly misperceived as a failure of faith...A book full of hope for anyone who suffers from depression!"

—**Archibald Hart, PhD**, author of *Stressed or Depressed?*
Board of Directors, American Association of Christian Counselors,
Dean Emeritus, Fuller Theological Seminary

"Don Hall...weaves lessons from psychiatry and spirituality into a rich texture of insights about the recognition and treatment of emotional suffering. His SMART steps formula is elegantly simple, providing mileposts along the path to recovery."

—**Dan G. Blazer, MD, PhD**, author;
Professor of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences,
Duke University Medical Center

“A beautiful book—Dr. Hall has provided the general public with a basic yet profound discussion of the serious illness of depression.”

—**David Allen, MD, MPH**,
Author of *Contemplation: Intimacy in a Distant World*
Distinguished Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association

“By combining solid scientific evidence with his practitioner’s grasp of human nature, Dr. Hall has provided a clearly marked road map to improved mental health.”

—**Ray Linder**, author of *What Will I Do With My Money?: How Personality Affects Your Financial Behavior*

“This resource will be a welcome relief for anyone experiencing depression. The author is knowledgeable, informative, and practical, and he provides solutions and identifies causes that other books tend to neglect.”

—**H. Norman Wright**, Christian counselor and author of over 70 books

Breaking *Through* Depression

DONALD P. HALL, MD



HARVEST HOUSE PUBLISHERS

EUGENE, OREGON

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Clinical depression is a complex medical illness that should be managed in a one-on-one relationship with a personal physician or professional counselor. This book offers suggestions on how to find such a person. This book is not intended to take the place of sound professional medical advice. Neither the author nor the publisher assumes any liability for possible adverse consequences as a result of the information contained herein.

BREAKING THROUGH DEPRESSION

Copyright © 2009 by Donald P. Hall
Published by Harvest House Publishers
Eugene, Oregon 97402
www.harvesthousepublishers.com

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Hall, Donald P., 1958-
Breaking through depression / Donald P. Hall.
p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 978-0-7369-2553-2 (pbk.)

1. Depression, Mental—Religious aspects—Christianity. 2. Depression, Mental. 3. Depressed persons—Religious life. 4. Spirituality. I. Title.

BV4910.34.H35 2009

248.8'625—dc22

2008049427

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Printed in the United States of America

09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 / VP-NI / 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

To my brother, Keith

Acknowledgments

God provides all we need to live through the next hour of dark mood...or to write a book about depression. I thank Him for providing the healing words and helpful treatments I am privileged to share with you.

I am thankful to my patients, who have opened their hearts and taught me about depression. Doctors learn a lot from their patients. Mine have welcomed me into private moments of suffering and allowed me to share in their days of glorious relief. Although their identities have been disguised, many of my patients' life stories are included in this book. Some may recognize themselves in the pages—other readers, whom I never have met, will feel like the stories describe their own secret challenges and find hope for breakthroughs of their own.

I am grateful to my family. My wife provided comfort and quiet strength through the days of writing and rewriting this book. The delight of my son and daughter refreshed my energy and ambition. My parents, retired schoolteachers, have demonstrated the value of careful study and loving relationships.

Several others assisted with structuring the ideas of this book. Dan Towery's criticism helped to transform clinical topics into heartening discussions. John Peteet and Craig Stockmeier offered helpful challenges to my commitment to scientific integrity. Paul Gossard, Allan Scholes, Ray Linder, David Allen, Pamela DePena, and Amelia Wilson provided editorial advice and support. Finally, of course, I am grateful to my agent, Les Stobbe, and Paul Gossard and Harvest House Publishers for making it possible to put these ideas into print.

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A Word from Dr. Paul Meier

Half of all the humans on this planet will probably suffer some degree of depression sometime during their lives. And for many, it becomes debilitating...or even leads to death by suicide or decreased immunity to disease.

It seems that most people think that joy in life is like a light switch that one should be able to turn on or off as desired. But happiness in life is much more complex than that. That is why I am so thrilled that Don Hall has written *Breaking Through Depression*.

Dr. Hall has brilliantly and compassionately combined his vast knowledge about depression from his research and his personal experiences helping people recover. He not only explains the many factors that can rob us of our joy in life, including stressors, genetic factors, and even faulty religious concepts, but he goes on to share with us a series of positive steps we can use to walk out of the darkness of depression into the light of joy, grace, and love. I highly recommend this book.

Paul Meier, MD

Author of over 80 books and
founder of the national chain of
nonprofit Meier Clinics

Hope for a New Vision

Do you wonder if you're suffering from clinical depression? Are you embarrassed over moods you can't control? Are you experiencing normal sad days, or something else? Could it be a physical problem? Wherever the dark moods are coming from, what can you do to make them end?

When I lean back in my office chair and listen, I hear many answers to these questions. A college student remarked, "If depression is a physical problem, then maybe I should exercise." A teacher lamented, "If depression is a problem with the way I think, then I should be able to think my way out of it." The leader of a small group in his church tried praying for several months, then criticized himself for lacking faith and reluctantly asked me, "What do you think?"

I think that normal sad days can wear people down and become a medical problem. I believe depression can start as a problem in the body, mind, or spirit and then develop into an illness of all three. I also know that with good treatment, most people get better. Some need counseling, some need medication, others need a new spiritual perspective.

This book uses models of body, mind, and spirit to describe the problem of depression and what can be done to overcome it. The *brain* models are constructed of cellular structures and chemical networks. The *mind* models are built on a foundation of three basic emotional

needs. However, models of the body and mind are not enough for those with spiritual awareness. For them, a holistic model must include the role of the spirit in illness and healing. The *spirit* models in this book are based on problems that can develop in our relationship with God and on steps that may spark revival.

As you read the pages ahead, you will develop a vision of life on the other side of depression, one that affirms your value, makes you a blessing to others, and opens a door to joy in God. You may look back and wonder, as many people do, “Why didn’t I see this many years ago?” *You can become better than you ever were.*

PART 1
.....

What Is Depression?

Chapter 1

The Big Picture

*“Come to me, all you who are weary and
burdened, and I will give you rest.”*

MATTHEW 11:28

Depression is a deeply personal and complex problem. Sometimes it shows up amid billowing waves of tears, other times in unkindness toward loved ones—but it always brings a lost joy in living.

On the level of the mind, depression is a disabling state of sadness caused by too much worry. On the level of the body, it can be a medical illness caused by injury to brain cells.¹ From a spiritual perspective, depression can present a crisis of faith. For instance, James Dobson talks about the feeling of betrayal that many Christians experience in hard times.² This feeling may become oppressive in clinical depression.

Mary Ann, a middle-aged prayer-group leader, came to my office for help with dark moods. She had lost 15 pounds and could not sleep. Her joy in prayer and praise music was gone. She dragged herself to work each morning. Her mind, body, and spirit were aching under the weight of depression.

Her story is not unique. Among women, 20 percent become seriously depressed at some point in their lifetimes (the risk for men is 10 percent).³ This means that two out of ten women you see at the mall

will know what it means to be clinically depressed. Two out of ten women you meet at church will someday be depressed.

This illness affects women and men from all walks of life. With an office located between technology businesses to the east and farmland to the west, I have appointments with both farmers coming in from the field and executives slipping away from the boardroom. It is sadly interesting to see the equalizing effects of depression. Black moods afflict engineers at their desks, the laborers who built their offices, and the farmers who provided their lunches. I meet schoolteachers, international businessmen, and pizza delivery guys who each suffer privately.

Depression is a private illness, a hole in the soul, not often expressed in public. People who appear confident and charming on the outside may, on the inside, believe themselves to be weak and worthless. The sharply dressed stranger on the bus may actually be obsessing over his failures. The woman singing in the choir may actually be thinking about ending her life. Depression is the unspoken illness of the taxi-cab driver who looks dreadfully sad and the restaurant manager who seems to be doing quite well.

Experiencing Depression

Symptoms of depression are deeply personal and sometimes embarrassing. Some people cry too much. Others pull away from friends and family—preferring to stay alone in their rooms. Food, sex, and hobbies lose their appeal. People stop doing the things they once thought were fun.

For Martin Luther, the great Reformer, depression came with periods of uncontrollable crying. Commenting on Luther's depression, Charles Spurgeon notes,

His great spirit was often in the seventh heaven of exultation, and as frequently on the borders of despair. His very death bed was not free of tempests, and he sobbed himself into his last sleep like a great wearied child.⁴

For Abraham Lincoln depression came with fatigue and thoughts

of suicide. He described his depressive periods as “debilitating episodes of the hypo.” In order to protect Lincoln from himself, a friend had to “take away all knives and such dangerous things.”⁵

For Bruce, a local pastor, depression appeared in agitated moods. This patient preacher and confident leader became a short-tempered nuisance to his family and friends. With shame in his eyes, he told me about his pessimism and his problem with anger. His black moods were leading to a split in his church.

As I listen to people like Bruce talking about their dark moods, I see depression as a pit.

The pit is deep, and people can't see a way out. They lose hope.

The pit is narrow, and they can't move around. They feel powerless.

The pit is dark and confusing. They don't know which way to turn.

The pit is lonely. People feel like nobody cares where they have gone, and some feel so worthless that they think about ending their lives.

Pulitzer Prize–winning author William Styron explained his experience this way:

For those who have dwelt in depression's dark wood, and known its inexplicable agony, their return from the abyss is not unlike the ascent of the poet, trudging upward and upward out of hell's black depths and at last emerging into what he saw as the shining world.⁶

After climbing out of the pit Styron told his story in *Darkness Visible: A Memoir of Madness*. Looking back on depression, such a period of time *can* seem like madness. It's hard to conceive. How do well-adjusted people begin thinking and feeling in ways that don't make sense?

Experiencing Recovery

Lincoln and Luther both climbed out of the pit. It probably took them longer than it would today, because without current treatments, depression can last for months or years and recur many times.

Mary Ann, the prayer-group leader, and Pastor Bruce also climbed

out of the pit. Within a few weeks, both were enjoying their work and their families again. They thank God for the blessings of counseling and medication. Both continue to do well after several years of recovery.

Mary Ann's contagious joy is back. Her tears have stopped. She no longer obsesses over the safety of her children. When I speak to people who know her, smiles come to their faces. Mary Ann is again leading her prayer group and enjoying travel with friends.

Pastor Bruce is back too, with a positive outlook. His wife and son tell me that the patient father and loving husband has returned. His church is growing. When Bruce returned for his last appointment, he wanted to talk about what had happened—how he had become so depressed and why it had taken him so long to seek help. He expressed some regrets:

“Dismissing the value of professional help really tied my hands in dealing with this stuff,” he said. “People are complex, and some spiritually minded people try to make things too simple. They blame their illness on weak faith and think that God only uses ‘religious’ ways of healing.”

Pastor Bruce had been there himself. Initially, he had refused to seek help. He understood that deep sadness can be a spiritual problem and that sometimes God uses suffering to bring us closer to Him. He recognized that God still does miracles.

So he did the right things. He read the Bible. He prayed. He waited patiently for God to answer. He firmly believed that healing would come. He knew that God had a plan.

God did have a plan—but it involved helping professionals. Bruce came to realize that depression can be emotional, medical, or spiritual. Sometimes it's all three at once.

Next Steps

The next chapter begins a discussion of the causes of depression. From the medical perspective, you will see how the *chemical cascade* may hinder the brain from working properly. From the psychological viewpoint, you will see how *unmet core needs* may become roots for

depression. Finally, from the spiritual perspective, you will see how six *spiritual flaws* increase the risk for black moods.

Depression isn't simply a problem with the brain—something that, if you take a pill, will disappear. Depression isn't simply a problem of self-esteem. Some people stay in counseling for years without ever talking their way to a cure. And depression isn't simply a spiritual problem. Praying a little harder and believing a little stronger may not be enough to overcome a medical problem. Mind, brain, and spirit may become disabled together. Depression is a complicated problem that calls for a multistep solution.

Moving from depression to spiritual vitality is a bit like taking a cross-country road trip. Before setting out, it's good to know where you are, where you are going, and the route you will take to get there. The next several chapters will help you understand where you are and what you are dealing with in depression. Understanding the problem will help you to develop a personal plan that leads to the best possible outcome.

As you learn about the causes and consequences of depression, it will help you to keep your eyes on recovery. As when taking that road trip, pay attention to what is going on now and, at the same time, keep the road map in mind.

The road map presented in part 3 of this book is what I call the SMART plan for recovery. It can be tailored to fit the unique needs that come with your personal struggle. The milestones along the route are

1. **S**—Stop substance abuse (if present)
2. **M**—Medicate chemical imbalances (if present)
3. **A**—Adjust expectations of yourself
4. **R**—Revise relationships with others
5. **T**—Track with the Holy Spirit

The first step is *stopping substance abuse*. Excessive drinking or other destructive habits can lead to depression. On the other hand, depression can lead to destructive habits. If you continue destructive habits, you may veer off the road of recovery.

The second step is *medicating chemical imbalances*. Not everyone needs medication. Counseling and spiritual commitment often resolve milder forms of depression. However, with longer-term and deeper forms of black mood, do not delay. New research is showing that areas of the brain's cortex may actually shrink in depressive illness. Other new research is showing that medical treatment may stimulate regrowth of brain cells.

The third milestone is *adjusting expectations you have of yourself*. Setting your expectations too high will lead to unhealthy levels of stress. This can lead to hormone damage of brain cells. Recognizing your limits and finding peace within those limits will help to stop the injury and begin regrowth.

A fourth milestone is *revising your relationships with others*. Just as excessive self-imposed demands cause problems, so can unrealistic demands from other people. Learn to say no. Learn to set boundaries. Setting those limits will make room for healthier pursuits, like spirituality.

The fifth step is *tracking with the Holy Spirit*. For the believer, a relationship with God can be a vital part of each earlier step. Spirituality is the emphasis in this final step because full joy rarely returns when brain chemistry and emotions remain unbalanced. When brain cells are rebalanced and self-esteem is restored, people experience a new sense of freedom and excitement that often overflows into their relationships with God and other people. I have seen many believers grow in spiritual vitality as they emerge from the medical and emotional levels of depression.



As you move through the next chapters, you will most likely identify sources of struggle and conflict in your own life. Recognize these problem areas. They can become parts of your personal recovery plan. By the grace of God, as you examine these problems and follow the map, you too will find renewal of your body, mind, and spirit.

PART 2
.....

Roots of Depression

Chapter 2

The Black-Mood Brain

*"You created my inmost being; you knit me
together in my mother's womb."*

PSALM 139:13

God knit together 100 billion brain cells to form a marvelous fabric of cellular material. This intricate fabric of neurons provides the platform on which to experience the pleasure and sadness of life.

The human brain has the size and consistency of a soft peeled cantaloupe. It weighs about three pounds and is vulnerable to illness, just like any other part of the body. It should come as no surprise that the human brain, which is composed of the same basic flesh and blood as any other body part, might get sick, but it does. Many people have trouble accepting the notion that this wonderfully complex organ does break down in depression.

This skepticism is not hard to understand. Even brain scientists cannot fully explain what goes wrong in the brain of someone with depression. In an effort to understand, scientists have poked, prodded, or electrically stimulated nearly every square inch of the brain. The rest of this chapter is a survey of recent research discoveries and methods. This information will lay a groundwork for understanding how the brain may break down, which can then lead to black moods.

What brain injury can tell us. It sounds odd to say, but strokes can be seen as a natural type of brain experiment. When an area of the brain is damaged by stroke it gives scientists clues about the function of that region. When mood control centers are damaged, depression may follow.

Clinical depression develops in 20 percent of people who suffer from strokes. Strokes in the frontal areas of the brain are more likely to cause depression than those in the rear.¹ (See diagram on page 28.) Strokes in the left frontal part present the greatest risk.

Consider the emotional chaos experienced by one of my patients, an 80-year-old nursing-home resident who had a stroke. Before her stroke, Barbara would talk about her daytime television dramas and tell me stories that showed how proud she was of her children. After her stroke, she shared many of the same stories but would burst into tears in the middle of sentences. Then, with equally surprising abruptness, her mood would brighten, and she would resume her joyful report as if the emotional eruption had never occurred. Her depressed mood appeared and disappeared for no apparent cause. It became clear that an area of her brain responsible for mood had been damaged by the stroke. So I treated her brain with antidepressant medication. After two weeks of treatment, her moods stabilized, her contagious delight in living returned, and her family rejoiced.

Cell loss and regeneration. A shrinking brain is clearly not a good thing. Either through apathy or ignorance, many people reduce the size of their brains through alcohol abuse. This often leads to depression. Stopping the alcohol abuse usually leads to improvement in mood, but it may take a year of abstinence for the brain to recover its normal size. The electrical activity of the brain, as measured by electroencephalography (EEG), can also take a full year to return to normal. A little red wine may aid digestion and lower your cholesterol, but too much alcohol will shrink your brain.

Severe stress, such as the trauma of sexual abuse, may also cause the brain to shrink. One study of women who had been sexually abused